

Schley County Community Health Assessment

Note:

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

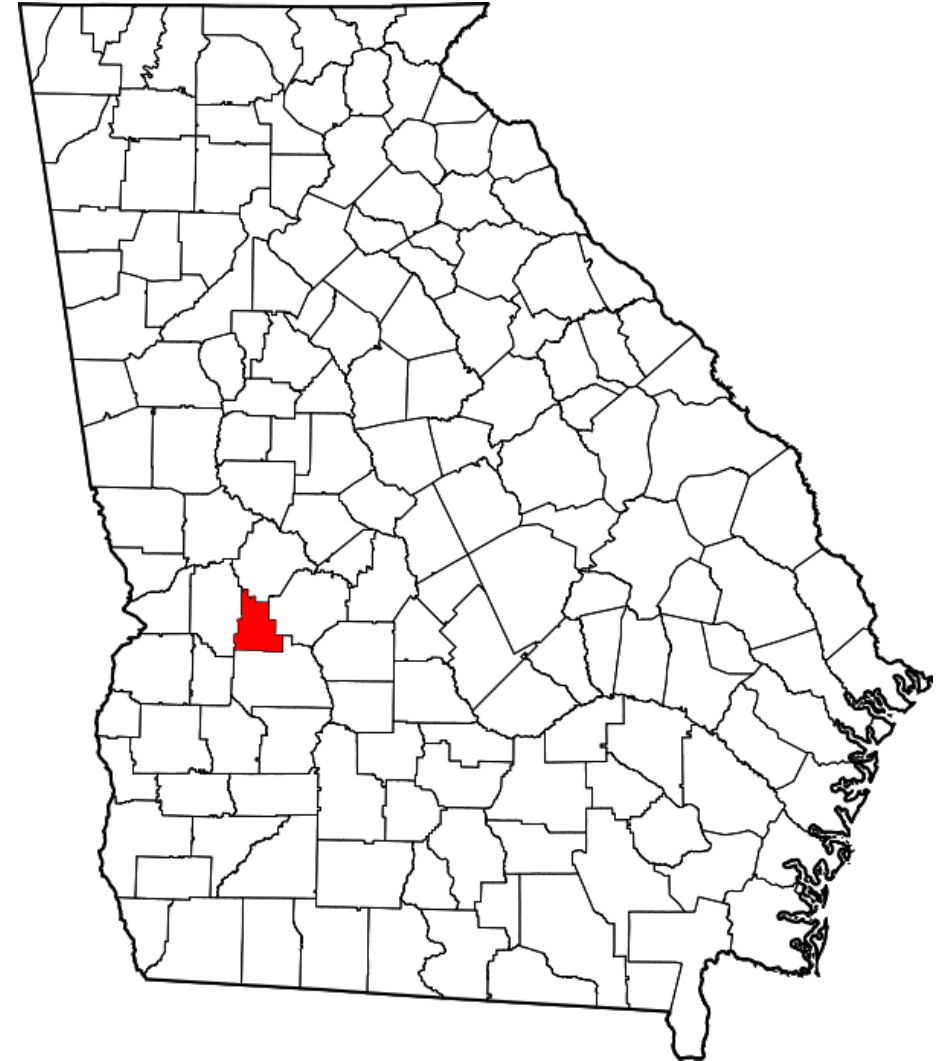
Stratified rates by sex and/or race are not presented when total number of events are less than 20.

Line charts with any missing data from 2016-2020 when stratified by sex and/or race are not presented.

Highlighting 10% differences has been adapted by the 10% rule for considering confounding variables in multivariate logistic regression. Whereas a 10% difference between the crude and adjusted rate, presents the possibility of confounding. In this situation, sex and/or race is being evaluated as potential confounding variables of interest.

Population Characteristics (2020) Schely County

- Total Population: 5,196
- Ethnicity:
 - White-75.3 % Black- 20.4 %
 - Hispanic or Latino- 5.9 %
- Sex:
 - Male- 47.98 % Female- 52.02 %
- Communities:
 - Ellaville



Schley County Population Estimates by Age and Sex (2020)

Age Distribution	Population	Male	Female
< 1	60	32	28
1-4	210	117	93
5-9	292	159	133
10-14	393	195	198
15-17	278	124	154
18-19	127	80	47
20-24	267	122	145
25-29	253	129	124
30-34	281	127	154
35-39	304	148	156
40-44	315	140	175
45-49	408	172	236
50-54	423	220	203
55-59	342	174	168
60-64	311	136	175
65-69	264	144	120
70-74	229	96	133
75-79	228	103	125
80-84	124	45	79
85+	87	30	57

- Total Population

- Male 2,493
- Female 2,703

- Infants < 1- 1.15 %
- Pre-School Aged (1-4)- 4.04 %
- Elementary & Middle School Aged (5-12)-10.64 %
- High School Aged (13-19)- 10.33 %
- Work Force Aged (20-64)-55.89 %
- Older Adults (65-74)- 9.49 %
- Adults 75 Plus- 8.45 %

26.16 % population- School Aged or Younger

55.89 % population- Work Force Aged

17.94 % population- Older Adults

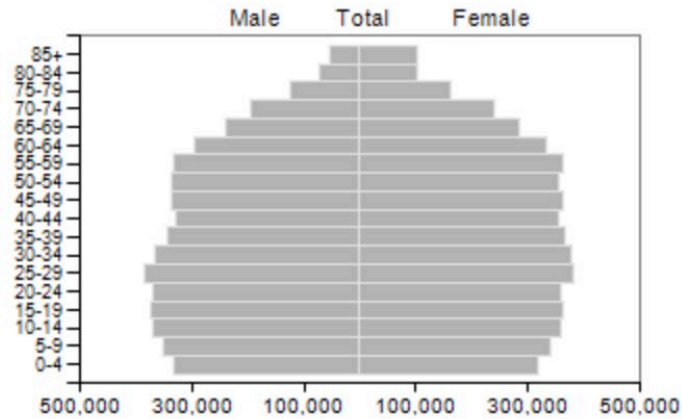
Percent of Population 2020 by Age Total White or Black-African American

Georgia

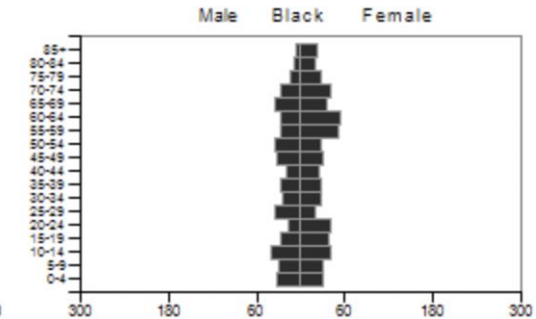
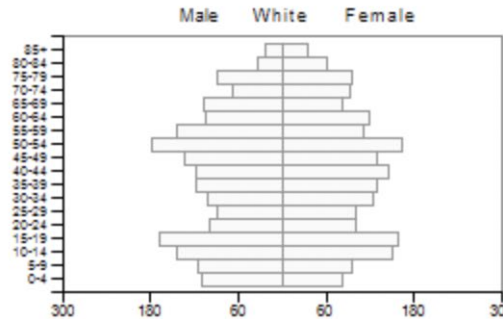
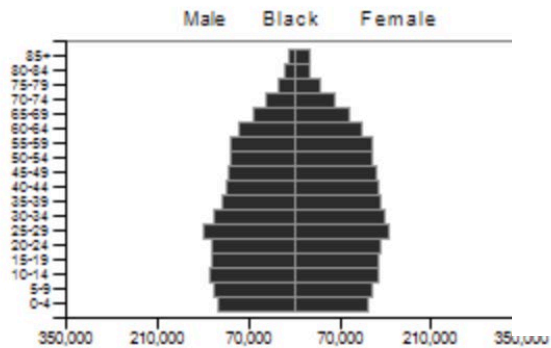
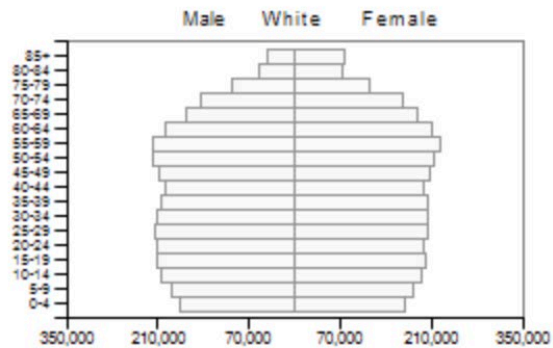
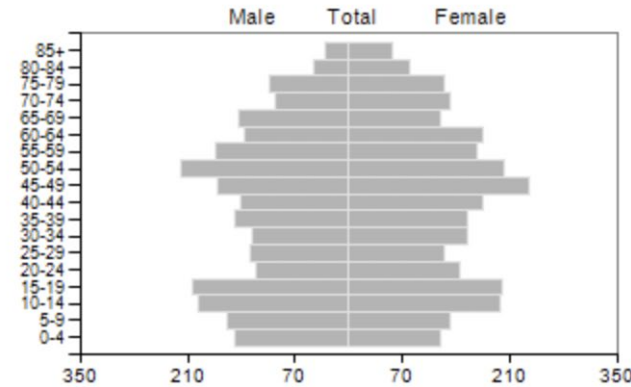
Schley County, GA

Number of Population by Age, Total, White and Black or African-American

Georgia, 2020



Schley County, GA, 2020



2022 County Health Rankings, Schley County

County Health Rankings	Ranking (of 159)
Health Outcomes	46
Health Factors	33
Length of Life	28
Quality of Life	69
Health Behaviors	27
Clinical Care	37
Social and Economic Factors	43
Physical Environment	92

2022 Health Outcomes

	U.S.	Georgia	Schley County
Mortality			
Premature Death	7,300	8,000	7,500
Morbidity			
Poor or Fair Health	17%	19%	22%
Poor Physical Health Days	3.9	4.1	4.7
Poor Mental Health Days	4.5	4.8	4.9

2022 Health Behaviors

Health Behaviors	U.S.	Georgia	Schley County
Adults Obesity	32 %	33 %	28%
Physical Inactivity	26 %	27 %	23%
Adult Smoking	16 %	17 %	22%
Excessive Drinking	20%	18 %	17%
Alcohol-impaired Driving Deaths	27 %	21%	20%
Environment			
Food Environment Index	7.8	6.3	7.7
Access to Exercise Opportunities	80 %	70 %	25%

2022 Health Care Availability

	U.S.	Georgia	Schley County
Percent Uninsured	11 %	16 %	16%
Ratio of Population to Provider			
Primary Care Physicians	1,310:1	1,490:1	*
Mental Health Providers	350:1	640:1	*
Dentists	1,400:1	1,920:1	*

2016-2020 Socioeconomic Factors

	U.S.	Georgia	Schley County
Percent Under Poverty Level			
All Ages	12.8 %	14.3 %	14.7%
Under 18 Years	17.5 %	20.1 %	15.6%
Under 5 years	19.1 %	22.2 %	24.4%
65 Years or Older	9.3 %	10.1 %	19.8%
Median Household Income	\$64,994	\$61,224	\$49,105
Unemployment Rate	3.7%	3.4%	8.0%
Education Attainment			
Less than High School	11.6 %	13.1 %	14.2%
High School or Equivalent	26.7 %	27.5 %	34.6%
Some College or Associates'	28.8 %	27.7 %	39.1%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	32.9 %	32.2 %	12.1%

2016-2020 Physical Environment

	U.S.	Georgia	Schley County
Environment			
Air Pollution (Average daily density of particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter, PM2.5)	7.2	9.6	9.7
Housing			
Percent w/ Severe Housing Problems	18 %	16 %	16%
Total Percent of Mobile Homes	5.5 %	7.9 %	29.6%
Percent of Households/ 0 Vehicles Available	4.2 %	3.0 %	11.8%

2016-2020 Employment

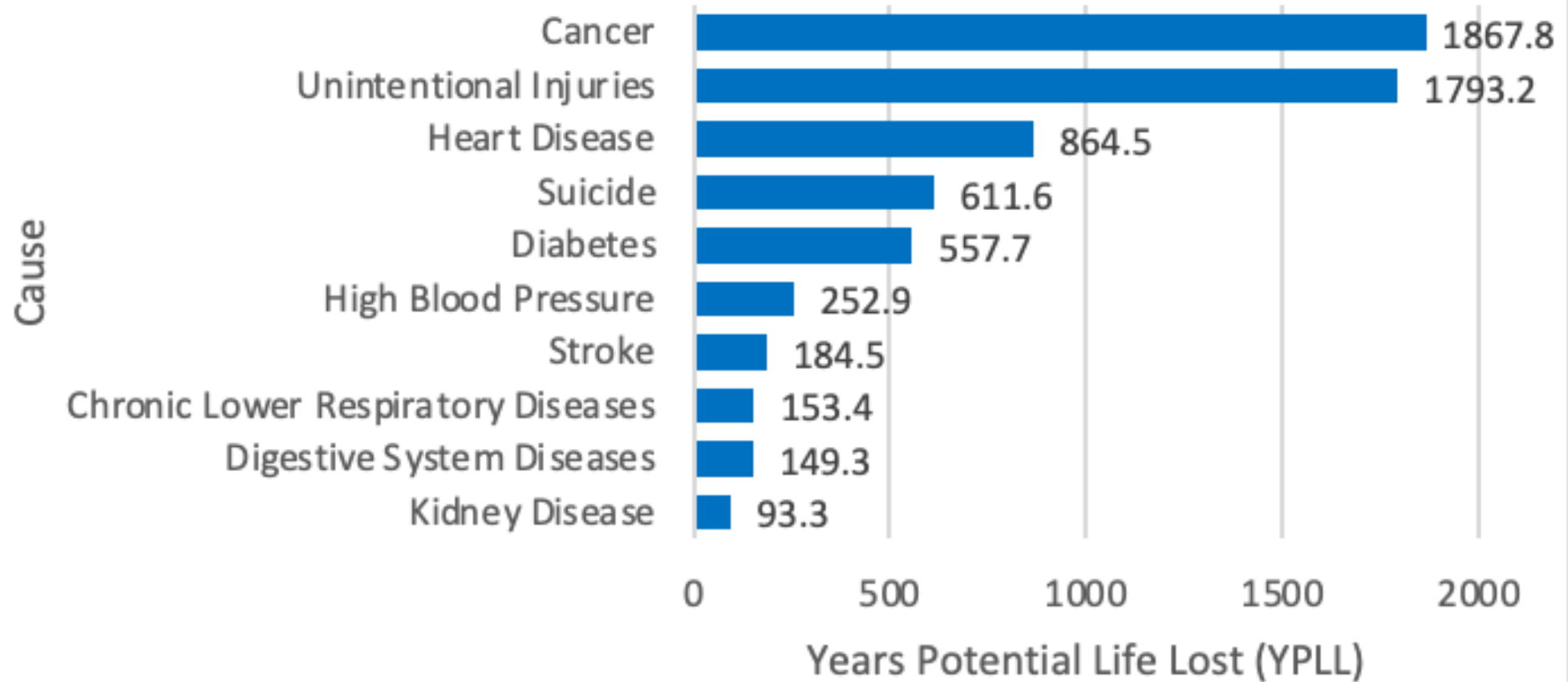
Industry	Percent
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	6.0
Construction	12.3
Manufacturing	12.7
Wholesale trade	3.6
Retail trade	9.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3.2
Information	0.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	5.6
Education services, and health care and social assistance	23.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	3.8
Other services, except public administration	3.5
Public administration	11.2

Mortality

Leading Causes of Premature Deaths: Years of Potential Life Lost, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Cancer (1,351.7)	Cancer (1,671.1)	Cancer (1,867.8)
Unintentional Injury (1,199.8)	Heart Disease** (1,291.4)	Unintentional Injury (1,793.2)
Heart Disease (722.1)	Unintentional Injury (1,247)	Heart Disease (864.5)
COVID-19* (555.6)	COVID-19* (818.9)	Suicide (611.6)
Suicide (444.9)	Homicide (647.4)	Diabetes (557.7)
Homicide (358.6)	Perinatal Period Conditions (513.3)	High Blood Pressure (252.9)
Perinatal Period Conditions (342.9)	Suicide (441.0)	Stroke (184.5)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (220.3)	Diabetes (304.8)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (153.4)
Diabetes (218.0)	Stroke (286.0)	Digestive System Disease (149.3)
Stroke (217.0)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (254.1)	Kidney Disease (93.3)

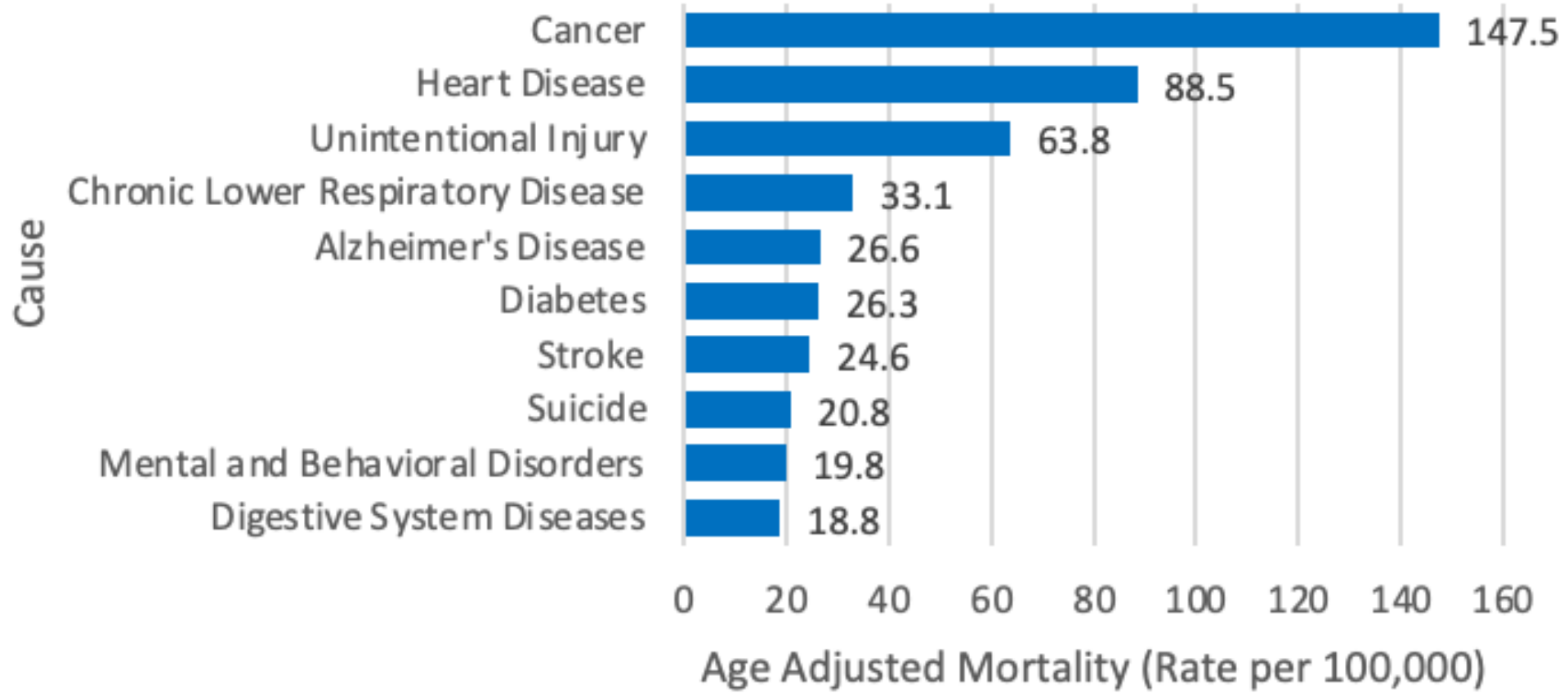
*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Premature Mortality, Schley County, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Death, Age Adjusted, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Cancer (152.8)	Cancer (169.5)	Cancer (147.5)
Heart Disease (92.8)	COVID-19* (98.0)	Heart Disease (88.5)
COVID-19* (81.6)	Heart Disease (134.4)	Unintentional Injury (63.8)
Alzheimer's Disease (45.0)	Unintentional Injury (51.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (33.1)
Unintentional Injury (44.9)	Lower Respiratory Disease (48.5)	Alzheimer's Disease (26.6)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (44.4)	Stroke (46.3)	Diabetes (26.3)
Stroke (43.1)	Alzheimer's Disease (42.6)	Stroke (24.6)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Digestive System Diseases (31.4)	Suicide (20.8)
Digestive System Disease (27.6)	Diabetes (30.2)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (19.8)
Diabetes (21.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Digestive System Diseases (18.8)

Leading Causes of Mortality, Schley County, 2016-2020



Top Ten* County Causes of Mortality for Schley County (2016-2020)

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Schley County	
	Age adjusted	YPLL rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate
Cancer	152.8	1,351.7	169.5	1,671.1	147.5	1,867.8
Heart Disease	92.8	722.1	134.4	1,291.4	88.5	864.5
Unintentional Injury	44.9	1,199.8	51.5	1,247.0	63.8	1,793.2
Diabetes	21.8	218.0	30.2	304.8	35.6	841.7
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	44.4	220.3	48.5	254.1	33.1	153.4
Alzheimer's Disease	45.0	20.5	42.6	23.8	26.6	2.1
Stroke	43.1	217.0	46.3	286.0	24.6	184.5
Suicide	13.9	444.9	14.2	441.0	20.8	611.6
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	28.6	103.3	28.6	95.4	19.8	35.2
Digestive System Diseases	27.6	335.8	31.4	407.7	18.8	149.3

*According to Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate

**2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Cancer	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 156.6	Total 1,419.3	Total 173.1	Total 1,744.5	Total 150.1	Total 1,932.4
	Male 190.7	Male 1,505.5	Male 210.6	Male 1,803.8	Male 228.2	Male 2,661.1
	Female 132.0	Female 1,336.2	Female 146.0	Female 1,684.1	Female 83.3	Female 1,245.6
	White 152.4	White 1,412.8	White 167.0	White 1,678.3	White 138.8	White 1,542.4
	Male 184.3	Male 1,528.6	Male 203.2	Male 1,740.0	Male 216.8	Male 2,538.7
	Female 128.1	Female 1,296.2	Female 138.9	Female 1,611.4	Female 67.4	Female 568.3
	Black 166.3	Black 1,431.1	Black 180.2	Black 1,817.3	Black 185.2	Black 3,410.0
	Male 211.0	Male 1,505.5	Male 219.8	Male 1,879.1	Male 249.2	Male 3,170.6
	Female 139.7	Female 1,336.2	Female 154.3	Female 1,758.9	Female 154.5	Female 3,606.1

*According to Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 110.7	Total 884.8	Total 159.1	Total 1,503.9	Total 90.5	Total 894.4
	Male 147.3	Male 1,230.9	Male 207.7	Male 1,998.5	Male 112.1	Male 1,144.9
	Female 81.7	Female 550.8	Female 119.3	Female 1,001.1	Female 67.0	Female 658.2
	White 103.6	White 799.1	White 141.3	White 1,219.7	White 83.3	White 382.2
	Male 138.2	Male 1,121.9	Male 182.7	Male 1,601.8	Male 99.2	Male 477.0
	Female 75.0	Female 473.9	Female 105.5	Female 804.8	Female 65.3	Female 289.5
	Black 127.8	Black 1,039.4	Black 182.6	Black 1,817.1	Black 141.8	Black 2,834.8
	Male 170.2	Male 1,440.1	Male 244.1	Male 2,466.6	Male 185.3	Male 3,923.4
	Female 97.9	Female 681.5	Female 136.6	Female 1,202.8	Female *	Female *

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Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/> Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Total	47.0	Total 1,269.1	Total 53.2	Total 1,295.9	Total 65.7	Total 1,855.2
Male	65.0	Male 1,798.1	Male 69.4	Male 1,784.4	Male 80.0	Male 2,055.5
Female	30.7	Female 758.6	Female 37.3	Female 799.3	Female 55.4	Female 1,666.4
White	50.2	White 1,323.2	White 59.2	White 1,337.3	White 57.0	White 1,444.8
Male	66.6	Male 1,818.5	Male 71.0	Male 1,752.5	Male 59.4	Male 1,085.6
Female	34.5	Female 824.4	Female 45.9	Female 886.6	Female 56.9	Female 1,796.1
Black	39.6	Black 1,171.5	Black 43.3	Black 1,250.3	Black *	Black *
Male	60.7	Male 1,759.0	Male 64.5	Male 1,822.0	Male *	Male *
Female	22.8	Female 646.7	Female 24.7	Female 709.7	Female *	Female *

* 2020 data only

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Diabetes	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 22.3	Total 231.3	Total 31.0	Total 319.8	Total 27.1	Total 576.9
	Male 27.1	Male 276.6	Male 35.8	Male 346.1	Male 35.9	Male 817.8
	Female 18.4	Female 187.5	Female 27.1	Female 293.0	Female *	Female *
	White 17.2	White 176.8	White 24.0	White 255.9	White 21.8	White 496.1
	Male 21.7	Male 215.6	Male 29.2	Male 265.1	Male *	Male *
	Female 13.4	Female 137.7	Female 19.7	Female 245.8	Female *	Female *
	Black 36.7	Black 329.6	Black 42.2	Black 390.2	Black *	Black *
	Male 44.1	Male 393.7	Male 46.4	Male 441.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 31.6	Female 272.3	Female 38.5	Female 341.6	Female *	Female *

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 45.9	Total 236.3	Total 49.7	Total 268.2	Total 33.5	Total 158.7
	Male 48.5	Male 237.2	Male 53.6	Male 232.7	Male 49.1	Male 119.4
	Female 38.9	Female 235.5	Female 47.0	Female 304.2	Female *	Female *
	White 51.8	White 280.6	White 60.4	White 266.9	White 33.6	White 184.3
	Male 54.9	Male 265.2	Male 58.8	Male 299.1	Male 39.4	Male 115.1
	Female 49.7	Female 296.1	Female 61.8	Female 440.4	Female *	Female *
	Black 27.1	Black 156.5	Black 31.9	Black 159.5	Black *	Black *
	Male 37.5	Male 183.6	Male 44.6	Male 154.5	Male *	Male *
	Female 30.9	Female 132.3	Female 24.1	Female 164.2	Female 0.0	Female 0.0

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Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/> Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Alzheimer's Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
46.0	22.0	43.6	25.1	26.9	2.1	
Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	
34.9	17.8	32.6	21.7	*	*	
Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	
52.4	26.1	49.3	28.6	33.1	4.2	
White	White	White	White	White	White	
47.3	24.6	46.2	30.9	27.7	0.0	
Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	
35.6	19.8	34.8	23.3	*	*	
Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	
54.6	29.4	52.6	39.2	*	*	
Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	
41.2	17.3	38.4	18.7	*	*	
Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	
31.7	14.0	27.2	19.7	*	0.0	
Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	
45.4	20.3	43.2	17.8	*	*	

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Stroke	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Total	43.9	227.6	46.9	292.5	25.1	190.9
Male	45.4	266.2	49.6	349.9	*	*
Female	42.0	190.3	43.8	234.2	32.8	175.0
White	40.4	182.7	37.6	186.9	25.2	84.0
Male	40.8	209.5	37.7	207.1	*	*
Female	39.3	155.7	36.7	165.0	39.8	166.2
Black	52.9	308.4	61.2	408.9	*	*
Male	58.0	374.9	69.4	518.4	*	*
Female	48.3	249.1	54.0	305.4	*	*

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Suicide	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Total	14.5	463.7	14.5	446.4	21.4	632.7
Male	23.8	736.8	24.7	730.4	*	*
Female	6.1	200.2	5.0	157.6	*	*
White	18.1	553.9	21.4	638.0	27.2	799.7
Male	28.5	850.2	34.8	997.0	*	*
Female	8.1	255.4	8.0	248.3	*	*
Black	7.3	301.1	6.2	235.2	0.0	0.0
Male	12.8	519.3	10.9	415.8	0.0	0.0
Female	2.6	106.3	2.0	64.3	0.0	0.0

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Mental and Behavior Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 29.9	Total 110.3	Total 29.1	Total 100.8	Total 20.0	Total 36.5
	Male 29.0 Female 29.5	Male 152.8 Female 69.2	Male 28.3 Female 28.7	Male 127.5 Female 73.5	Male * Female *	Male * Female *
	White 29.2 Male 27.5 Female 29.4	White 116.3 Male 156.1 Female 76.2	White 29.6 Male 26.6 Female 31.1	White 108.2 Male 113.9 Female 102.0	White 22.0 Male * Female *	White 46.1 Male * Female *
	Black 31.4 Male 34.8 Female 29.9	Black 99.4 Male 146.6 Female 57.3	Black 27.9 Male 31.0 Female 25.0	Black 92.5 Male 143.6 Female 44.2	Black * Male * Female *	Black * Male 0.0 Female *

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Digestive System Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 28.5	Total 355.2	Total 32.0	Total 427.4	Total 19.2	Total 154.4
	Male 33.7	Male 432.9	Male 37.2	Male 498.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 24.1	Female 280.3	Female 27.6	Female 355.0	Female *	Female *
	White 30.4	White 405.4	White 32.8	White 446.6	White *	White *
	Male 35.3	Male 492.1	Male 36.4	Male 498.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 25.8	Female 318.0	Female 29.6	Female 390.1	Female *	Female *
	Black 24.0	Black 264.8	Black 30.8	Black 406.1	Black *	Black *
	Male 29.3	Male 319.4	Male 37.8	Male 498.7	Male *	Male *
	Female 20.0	Female 216.1	Female 24.9	Female 318.9	Female *	Female *

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Age-Adjusted Cancer Mortality by Type, 2016-2020

Type of Cancer	Georgia	WCHD	Schley County
Lung Cancer	37.1	44.7	39.6
Colon Cancer	14.3	15.9	18.5
Breast Cancer	11.7	12.9	*
Prostate and Testicular Cancer	8.7	9.6	*
Pancreatic Cancer	10.9	11.8	*
Cervical, Uterine, and Ovarian Cancer	7.6	7.6	*

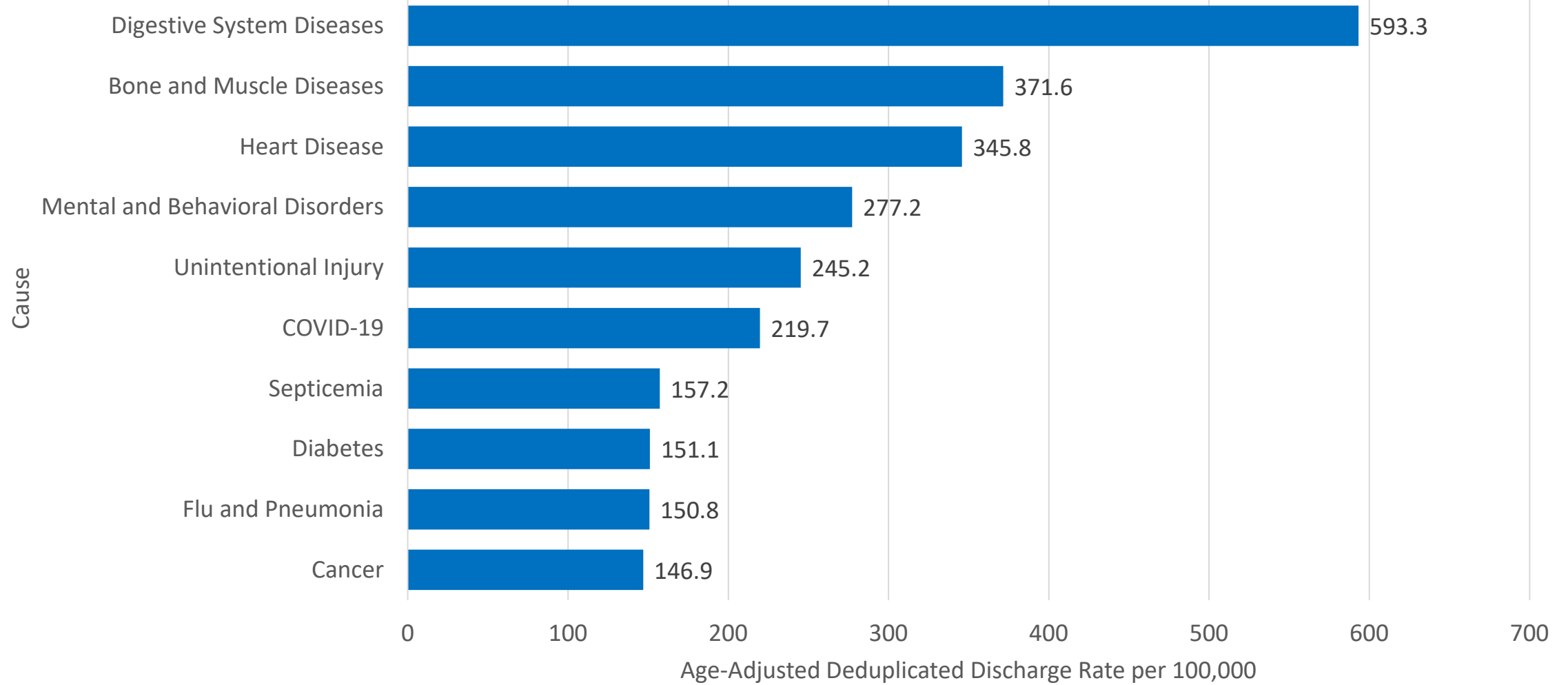
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Morbidity

Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate by Health Issue, 2016-2020		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Digestive System Diseases (630.5)	Digestive System Diseases (658.3)	Digestive System Diseases (593.3)
Blood Poisoning (490.8)	Blood Poisoning (410.4)	Bone and Muscle Disease (371.6)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (393.7)	Heart Disease (404.4)	Heart Disease (345.8)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (388.1)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.3)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (277.2)
Heart Disease (375.9)	Unintentional Injury (380.0)	Unintentional Injury (245.2)
Unintentional Injury (366.7)	Bone and Muscle Disease (374.1)	COVID-19* (219.7)
COVID-19* (284.7)	COVID-19* (298.8)	Blood Poisoning (157.2)
Flu and Pneumonia (206.4)	Flu and Pneumonia (230.3)	Diabetes (151.1)
Stroke (190.9)	Cancer (195.1)	Flu and Pneumonia (150.8)
Cancer (187.8)	Diabetes (178.5)	Cancer (146.9)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital Utilization, Schley County, 2016-2020

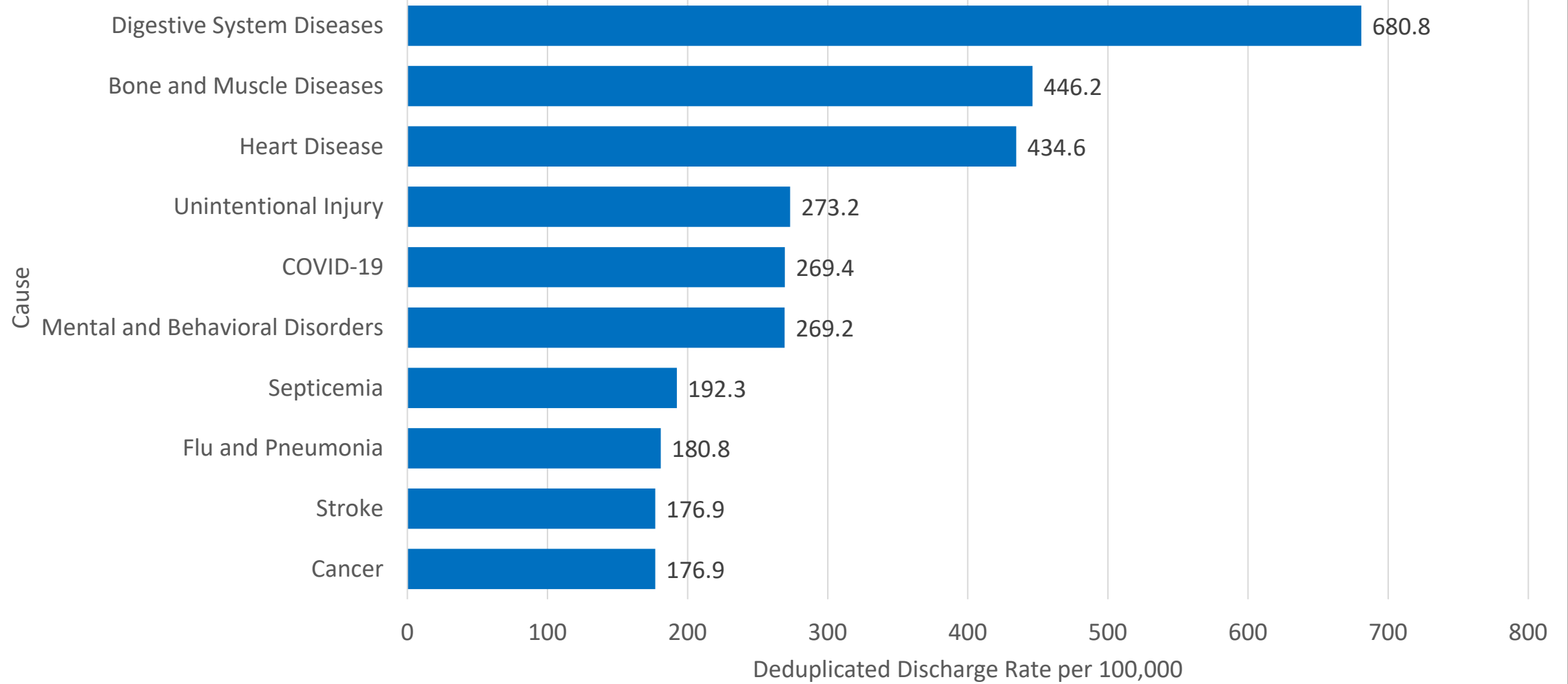


Hospital Deduplicated Discharge by Health Issue, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)

Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Digestive System Diseases (663.7)	Digestive System Diseases (718.3)	Digestive System Diseases (680.8)
Blood Poisoning (518.9)	Heart Disease (466.6)	Bone and Muscle Disease (446.2)
Bone and Muscle Disease (431.6)	Blood Poisoning (463.8)	Heart Disease (434.6)
Heart disease (411.9)	Bone and Muscle Disease (433.8)	Unintentional Injury (273.2)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (397.2)	Unintentional Injury (414.4)	COVID-19* (269.4)
Unintentional Injury (373.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.2)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (269.2)
COVID-19* (309.5)	COVID-19* (339.8)	Blood Poisoning (192.3)
Flu and Pneumonia (213.9)	Stroke (272.7)	Flu and Pneumonia (180.8)
Cancer (210.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (255.4)	Cancer (176.9)
Stroke (206.2)	Cancer (231.0)	Stroke (176.9)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital Utilization, Schley County, 2016-2020



Top Ten* County Causes of Hospital Utilization for Schley County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Digestive System Disease	630.5	663.7	658.3	718.3	593.3	680.8
Bone and Muscle Disease	388.1	431.6	374.1	433.8	371.6	446.2
Heart Disease	375.9	411.9	404.4	466.6	345.8	434.6
Unintentional Injury	366.7	373.8	380.0	414.4	245.2	273.2
COVID-19*	284.7	309.5	298.8	339.8	219.7	269.4
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	393.7	397.2	403.3	403.2	277.2	269.2
Blood Poisoning	490.8	518.9	410.4	463.8	157.2	192.3
Flu and Pneumonia	206.4	213.9	230.3	255.4	150.8	180.8
Cancer	187.8	210.0	195.1	231.0	146.9	176.9
Stroke	190.9	206.2	234.7	272.7	133.7	176.9

*2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Digestive System Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	626.4	671.5	654.8	726.4	560.6	647.5
Male	625.3	638.4	648.9	675.2	521.4	594.7
Female	627.8	702.8	662.9	776.8	601.5	696.5
White	594.6	682.9	599.2	718.8	571.4	639.9
Male	589.6	646.6	589.0	661.5	519.8	583.6
Female	600.6	718.7	615.4	778.9	625.2	694.4
Black	699.0	650.2	730.1	735.0	509.4	676.1
Male	712.6	622.3	733.1	692.0	547.0	641.0
Female	686.9	674.7	725.5	774.6	487.9	703.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Bone and Muscle Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	394.0	448.1	376.9	444.4	373.3	452.9
	Male 377.5	Male 405.9	Male 363.2	Male 399.2	Male 404.4	Male 470.8
	Female 407.1	Female 488.1	Female 387.7	Female 489.0	Female 337.9	Female 436.3
	White 401.8	White 500.5	White 384.5	White 495.4	White 379.9	White 443.4
	Male 386.2	Male 455.8	Male 380.9	Male 453.6	Male 414.2	Male 471.0
	Female 414.8	Female 544.5	Female 386.0	Female 539.3	Female 343.4	Female 416.7
	Black 360.5	Black 350.5	Black 359.0	Black 386.2	Black 344.6	Black 488.3
	Male 335.7	Male 307.2	Male 328.3	Male 333.1	Male 358.8	Male 470.1
	Female 377.3	Female 388.4	Female 382.3	Female 435.2	Female 303.6	Female 502.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicat ed Discharge Rate
	378.2	424.7	404.3	475.5	352.7	444.9
	Male 481.5	Male 509.6	Male 504.6	Male 549.3	Male 565.8	Male 702.1
	Female 289.9	Female 344.4	Female 316.1	Female 402.7	Female 159.0	Female 206.7
	White 346.3	White 432.3	White 347.3	White 465.9	White 351.0	White 428.3
	Male 455.8	Male 536.5	Male 455.2	Male 558.0	Male 605.5	Male 737.2
	Female 247.6	Female 329.8	Female 246.7	Female 369.4	Female 105.8	Female 129.0
	Black 442.1	Black 410.3	Black 473.5	Black 486.5	Black 354.6	Black 507.0
	Male 527.9	Male 456.4	Male 567.0	Male 538.7	Male 407.7	Male 555.6
	Female 375.2	Female 369.8	Female 397.1	Female 438.4	Female 291.1	Female 469.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	363.7	378.5	380.5	421.4	248.7	278.1
Male	377.7	368.7	396.2	400.5	293.4	297.3
Female	339.8	387.7	349.4	441.9	195.1	260.2
White	370.6	425.1	428.3	535.9	260.6	287.2
Male	355.1	371.0	403.6	442.2	272.5	276.4
Female	371.8	478.4	429.3	634.0	241.1	297.6
Black	313.0	291.4	293.1	290.6	241.1	244.1
Male	398.9	364.0	366.6	349.7	409.7	384.6
Female	238.0	227.7	224.6	236.1	*	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/> Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

COVID-19*	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	266.5	297.3	298.9	345.1	229.8	281.6
	Male 283.7 Female 253.0	Male 297.7 Female 296.9	Male 300.2 Female 302.4	Male 320.9 Female 369.0	Male 196.2 Female 258.8	Male 248.8 Female 312.5
	White 202.4 Male 227.4 Female 180.4	White 248.0 Male 262.1 Female 234.2	White 180.5 Male 199.7 Female 166.3	White 233.0 Male 237.9 Female 227.9	White 125.7 Male * Female *	White 153.5 Male * Female *
	Black 402.9 Male 416.5 Female 294.4	Black 387.1 Male 366.6 Female 405.1	Black 452.2 Male 445.0 Female 465.0	Black 472.8 Male 421.6 Female 519.9	Black 592.4 Male * Female 559.7	Black 753.3 Male * Female 843.2

* 2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/> Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Mental and Behavioral Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	397.5	402.1	405.9	406.8	255.4	250.3
Male	407.0	413.4	403.5	410.0	250.7	239.5
Female	390.3	391.4	414.3	403.6	266.1	260.2
White	378.2	381.0	374.4	372.8	228.1	221.7
Male	367.6	374.1	346.2	352.4	242.9	225.2
Female	389.8	387.8	413.0	394.1	220.7	218.3
Black	434.2	441.4	441.6	445.6	383.4	356.8
Male	489.6	491.2	474.6	480.0	298.5	299.1
Female	391.3	397.6	417.2	413.9	452.0	402.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Blood Poisoning	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	491.7	531.6	413.2	475.5	157.6	194.7
Male	524.6	526.3	449.2	478.7	160.8	214.8
Female	469.4	536.5	388.8	472.3	149.6	176.0
White	448.4	532.0	338.2	434.2	149.8	181.4
Male	466.8	516.0	355.7	419.6	142.3	184.3
Female	437.9	547.7	329.7	449.4	150.3	178.6
Black	584.7	530.8	513.3	522.7	197.2	244.1
Male	670.0	546.7	588.2	550.7	234.3	341.9
Female	529.3	516.9	460.8	496.8	179.6	167.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Flu and Pneumonia	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	207.5	219.6	232.3	261.6	151.4	182.7
Male	214.0	208.0	242.1	246.2	133.1	148.7
Female	203.6	230.6	228.2	276.8	162.1	214.3
White	197.7	231.2	203.9	260.9	142.7	161.2
Male	200.3	214.3	212.4	241.3	117.9	122.9
Female	197.2	248.0	199.7	281.5	162.1	198.4
Black	218.2	197.9	262.5	262.3	175.3	262.9
Male	235.8	195.6	278.7	252.1	189.3	256.4
Female	206.9	199.9	255.7	271.7	158.4	268.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Cancer	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	185.1	212.0	195.9	236.7	149.7	182.7
Male	205.5	223.0	219.3	247.5	199.6	247.8
Female	169.5	201.6	178.4	226.0	107.4	122.5
White	171.2	213.9	170.9	227.9	138.8	166.3
Male	192.1	229.0	199.8	246.1	206.2	245.7
Female	154.6	199.0	147.2	208.8	74.8	89.3
Black	218.2	208.5	229.6	246.7	199.9	244.1
Male	241.7	210.9	246.3	249.3	154.0	256.4
Female	202.6	206.3	217.8	244.4	251.4	234.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

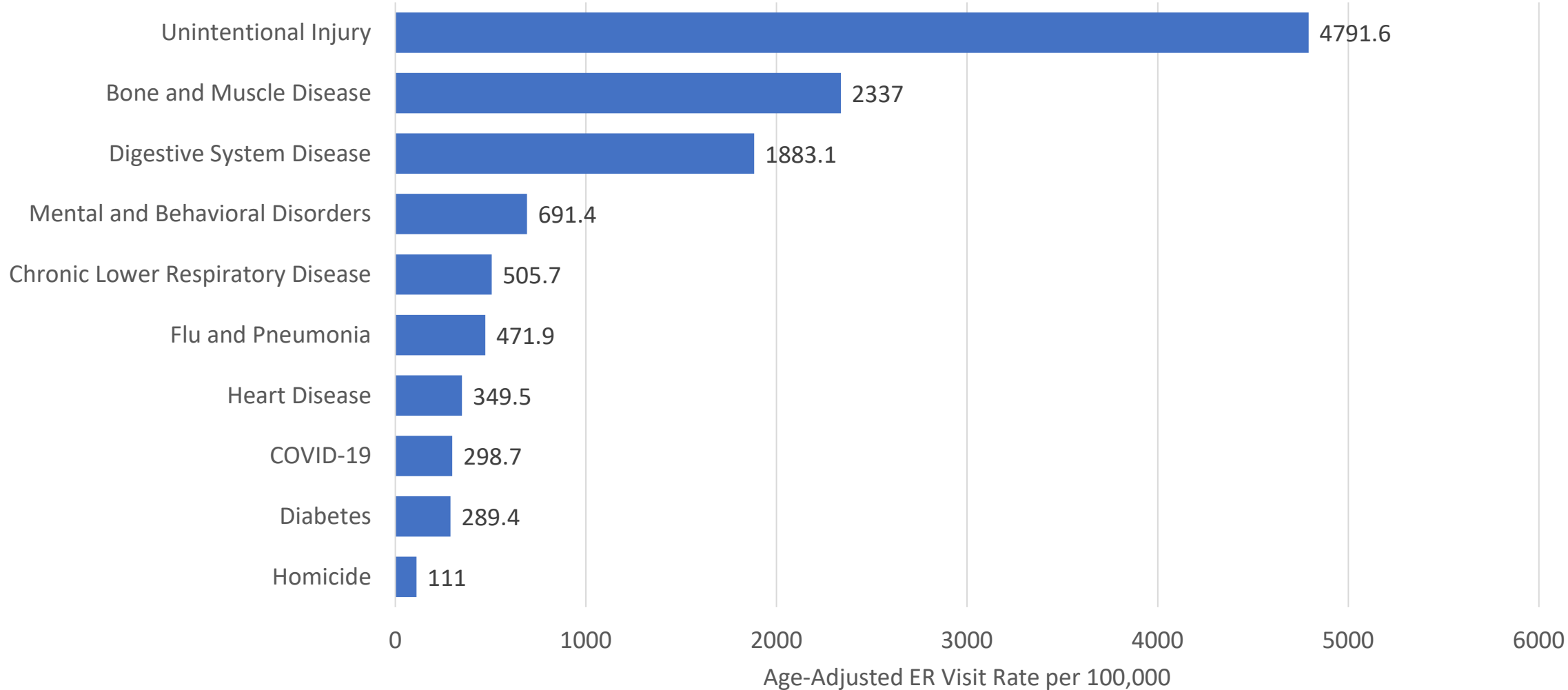
Stroke	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	190.1	210.9	235.0	279.0	136.8	182.7
Male	211.6	218.6	265.6	289.9	157.7	198.2
Female	171.6	203.7	208.1	268.3	121.7	168.4
White	159.1	197.1	182.1	247.9	119.9	156.2
Male	177.7	203.4	207.0	252.6	134.6	174.1
Female	142.5	190.8	158.0	243.1	105.6	138.9
Black	261.7	236.9	303.5	314.5	181.5	281.7
Male	296.6	248.6	350.9	335.4	266.2	299.1
Female	234.1	226.5	266.9	295.2	172.1	268.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Emergency Room Visits by Health Issues, Adjusted for Age, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Unintentional Injury (5,846.7)	Unintentional Injury (6,676.3)	Unintentional Injury (4,791.6)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,096.9)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,561.2)	Bone and Muscle Disease (2,337.0)
Digestive System Diseases (2,376.9)	Digestive System Diseases (2,660.6)	Digestive System Diseases (1,883.1)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,079.7)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,135.5)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (691.4)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (891.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,123.3)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (505.7)
Flu and Pneumonia (718.9)	Flu and Pneumonia (726.6)	Flu and Pneumonia (471.9)
COVID-19 (599.1)	Heart Disease (695.1)	Heart Disease (349.5)
Heart Disease (575.6)	COVID-19 (460.7)	COVID-19 (298.7)
Diabetes (315.1)	Diabetes (435.7)	Diabetes (289.4)
Homicide (241.1)	Homicide (416.3)	Homicide (111.0)

*2020 data only

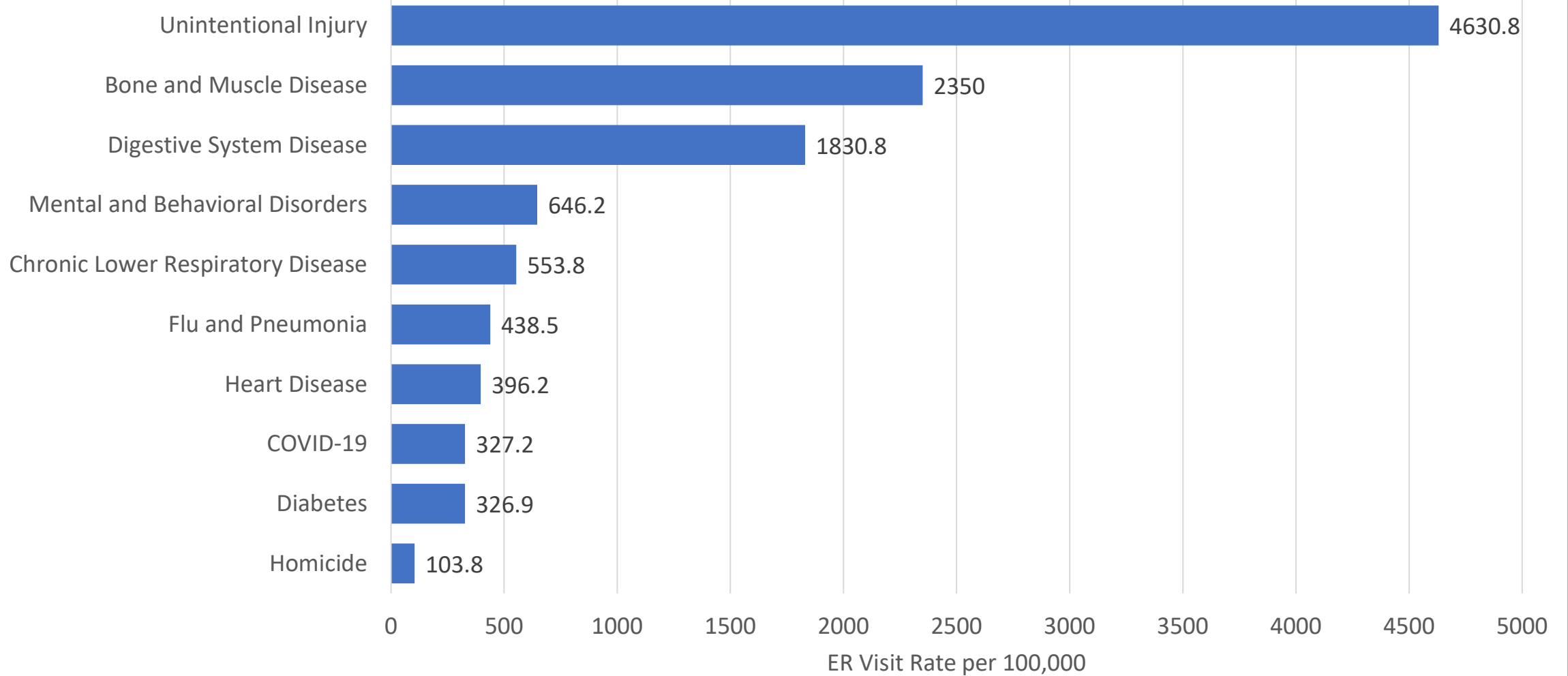
Leading Causes of Hospital ER Visits, Schley County, 2016-2020



Emergency Room Visits by Health Issues, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Schley County
Unintentional Injury (5,779.3)	Unintentional Injury (6,572.3)	Unintentional Injury (4,630.8)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,132.6)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,581.6)	Bone and Muscle Disease (2,350.0)
Digestive System Diseases (2,352.3)	Digestive System Diseases (2,644.1)	Digestive System Diseases (1,830.8)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,074.4)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,176.7)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (646.2)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (902.4)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,145.9)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (553.8)
Flu and Pneumonia (697.1)	Heart Disease (725.2)	Flu and Pneumonia (438.5)
COVID-19 (608.2)	Flu and Pneumonia (710.0)	Heart Disease (396.2)
Heart Disease (603.2)	COVID-19 (485.8)	COVID-19 (327.2)
Diabetes (326.7)	Diabetes (448.6)	Diabetes (326.9)
Homicide (236.3)	Homicide (404.7)	Homicide (103.8)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital ER Visits, Schley County, 2016-2020



Top Ten* Causes of Hospital ER Visits for Schley County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Unintentional Injury	5,846.7	5,779.3	6,676.3	6,572.3	4,791.6	4,630.8
Bone and Muscle Diseases	3,096.9	3,132.6	3,561.2	3,581.6	2,337.0	2,350.0
Digestive System Diseases	2,376.9	2,352.3	2,660.6	2,644.1	1,883.1	1,830.8
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	1,079.7	1,074.4	1,135.5	1,176.7	691.4	646.2
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	891.5	902.4	1,123.3	1,145.9	505.7	553.8
Flu and Pneumonia	718.9	697.1	726.6	710.0	471.9	438.5
Heart Disease	575.6	603.2	695.1	725.2	349.5	396.2
COVID-19	599.1	608.2	460.7	485.8	298.7	327.2
Diabetes	315.1	326.7	435.7	448.6	289.4	326.9
Homicide	599.1	608.2	460.7	485.8	111.0	103.8

*According to Hospital ER Visit Rate

**2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	5,823.4	5,756.1	6,695.8	6,572.8	4,816.6	4,659.9
Male	5,810.8	5,718.4	6,551.9	6,407.0	5,003.4	4,815.4
Female	5,792.4	5,791.7	6,805.3	6,736.5	4,648.9	4,515.9
White	5,214.4	5,189.1	5,450.1	5,433.6	4,863.8	4,746.3
Male	5,181.0	5,065.6	5,301.3	5,124.3	5,030.8	4,832.6
Female	5,206.4	5,310.6	5,577.9	5,757.6	4,696.7	4,662.7
Black	6,787.7	6,814.1	7,937.8	7,873.2	4,806.4	4,338.0
Male	6,911.9	7,010.7	7,900.7	7,968.9	4,916.5	4,743.6
Female	6,628.9	6,641.4	7,920.6	7,785.0	4,781.9	4,020.1

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Bone and Muscle Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	3,138.5	3,189.2	3,592.0	3,631.3	2,366.1	2,379.6
Male	2,716.3	2,746.8	2,937.6	2,953.9	2,306.7	2,296.2
Female	3,530.6	3,607.9	4,246.6	4,299.7	2,397.9	2,456.9
White	2,094.4	2,152.2	2,016.7	2,091.1	1,929.4	1,944.9
Male	1,789.1	1,839.1	1,666.5	1,707.9	1,895.4	1,853.2
Female	2,384.5	2,460.6	2,396.9	2,492.5	1,953.4	2,033.7
Black	5,156.6	5,124.3	5,433.3	5,389.3	4,261.3	4,000.0
Male	4,666.1	4,543.7	4,552.5	4,471.1	4,168.1	4,145.3
Female	5,565.6	5,634.4	6,226.7	6,235.7	4,266.2	3,886.1

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Digestive System Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	2,384.1	2,358.9	2,673.6	2,658.9	1,887.9	1,839.3
Male	2,125.7	2,101.1	2,229.2	2,224.4	1,490.0	1,445.4
Female	2,634.7	2,602.8	3,148.3	3,087.6	2,259.1	2,204.4
White	1,891.1	1,875.4	1,760.0	1,780.0	1,750.2	1,698.0
Male	1,655.9	1,643.4	1,439.8	1,457.8	1,239.5	1,177.4
Female	2,132.5	2,103.8	2,133.9	2,117.5	2,235.7	2,202.4
Black	3,272.4	3,261.1	3,696.6	3,662.1	2,357.8	2,366.2
Male	3,042.8	3,007.2	3,193.7	3,157.8	2,528.9	2,564.1
Female	3,478.1	3,484.1	4,182.9	4,126.9	2,295.6	2,211.1

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Mental and Behavioral Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	1,084.2	1,079.3	1,193.5	1,187.1	689.9	643.6
Male	1,168.7	1,170.7	1,209.3	1,217.4	566.3	520.4
Female	1,004.1	992.8	1,186.6	1,157.2	804.9	757.7
White	946.1	932.0	1,037.4	1,027.1	576.9	554.2
Male	968.5	964.1	1,020.6	1,025.4	576.4	532.4
Female	922.8	900.3	1,067.8	1,028.8	582.4	575.4
Black	1,335.7	1,354.2	1,371.6	1,369.8	1,178.9	976.5
Male	1,570.4	1,579.8	1,445.2	1,451.2	561.3	470.1
Female	1,140.1	1,156.0	1,311.0	1,294.9	1,724.3	1,373.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	904.4	917.1	1,141.0	1,165.0	489.3	536.3
Male	828.4	834.5	1,014.2	1,018.8	435.0	487.3
Female	973.6	995.2	1,271.9	1,309.2	533.6	581.7
White	591.2	628.7	631.8	700.1	452.5	493.8
Male	493.4	517.4	506.5	544.2	332.6	368.6
Female	689.7	738.2	774.2	863.5	561.5	615.1
Black	1,451.7	1,455.3	1,682.2	1,695.6	587.3	694.8
Male	1,451.5	1,462.3	1,585.0	1,596.8	803.9	982.0
Female	1,441.4	1,449.2	1,768.3	1,786.7	419.4	469.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Flu and Pneumonia	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	708.5	682.1	727.7	706.6	465.5	433.0
Male	659.4	639.9	640.8	620.6	470.6	454.3
Female	756.3	722.1	821.4	791.3	460.1	413.3
White	525.8	503.3	423.2	419.7	360.3	342.6
Male	491.4	470.0	369.1	360.4	356.5	348.1
Female	561.6	536.2	485.9	481.7	361.1	337.3
Black	1,017.9	1,015.8	1,044.3	1,034.0	864.6	770.0
Male	958.5	976.1	937.5	937.5	911.8	897.4
Female	1,070.3	1,050.6	1,150.2	1,123.0	819.6	670.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	525.9	560.3	697.6	737.7	359.3	409.2
Male	527.5	544.1	695.4	703.6	476.3	520.4
Female	522.7	575.6	698.3	770.3	257.0	306.2
White	350.0	406.8	348.2	421.5	331.8	367.8
Male	371.0	414.8	370.0	414.8	482.9	511.9
Female	328.2	398.9	322.9	428.6	193.7	228.2
Black	889.2	846.7	1,121.7	1,098.6	478.2	563.4
Male	881.7	800.0	1,124.9	1,057.5	417.9	555.6
Female	890.9	887.8	1,117.0	1,136.4	520.8	569.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

COVID-19	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	570.8	583.8	463.8	478.6	312.9	341.9
Male	497.3	506.1	376.4	387.3	186.1	248.8
Female	643.6	657.2	558.3	568.6	428.8	429.7
White	416.7	444.2	288.2	322.9	226.1	255.8
Male	375.8	401.6	260.9	285.3	*	*
Female	460.5	486.0	325.3	362.1	340.9	355.9
Black	837.7	838.4	661.9	655.9	707.5	659.1
Male	725.1	708.2	518.7	511.1	*	*
Female	938.2	952.6	797.5	789.2	*	*

* 2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Diabetes	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	313.4	327.9	438.4	456.0	294.3	329.7
Male	304.7	312.2	379.4	387.1	267.1	280.8
Female	322.6	342.7	500.0	523.9	324.9	375.0
White	192.8	208.4	219.2	241.2	201.6	236.8
Male	191.8	204.9	200.7	222.8	112.1	133.1
Female	195.2	211.9	244.3	260.4	291.8	337.3
Black	567.2	550.7	706.1	701.2	635.4	676.1
Male	567.4	524.7	615.4	587.3	886.6	897.4
Female	569.0	573.6	788.2	806.1	404.5	502.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Schley County, 2016-2020

Homicide	Georgia		WCHD		Schley County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	241.7	235.8	343.1	332.9	110.5	103.3
Male	268.8	267.8	382.9	386.3	131.2	123.9
Female	215.9	205.4	305.3	280.1	90.7	84.2
White	139.1	131.7	195.3	184.6	96.1	90.7
Male	149.3	145.2	218.8	218.2	117.7	112.6
Female	128.7	118.4	170.9	149.4	73.5	69.4
Black	414.8	430.0	499.3	502.1	170.5	150.2
Male	491.1	510.7	575.2	591.1	*	*
Female	351.1	359.1	431.0	420.0	*	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Age-Adjusted STD rate per 100,000, Schley County, 2016-2020			
	Georgia	WCHD	Schley
Chlamydia	615.2	749.0	306.2
Gonorrhea	208.4	269.4	89.5
Syphilis	48.3	24.2	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Notifiable Disease Reporting

Maternal and Child Health

Maternal Characteristics, Muscogee County, 2016-2020

Pregnancy Rate	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	48.8	53.1	37.9	42.6	46.5	34.6	56.0	58.6	56.6
	< 20 years old	14.3	19.8	9.8	11.4	12.2	8.4	19.2	27.3	14.1
	20-39 years old	100.5	105.8	98.8	90.7	96.8	87.9	110.4	112.2	140.1
	>39 years old	4.8	3.1	1.6	3.8	3.0	*	5.5	3.1	0.0

Birth Rate	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	38.2	42.9	31.7	37.9	42.4	31.0	38.6	43.1	41.0
	< 20 years old	10.5	15.5	6.0	9.6	10.3	6.6	12.9	21.0	*
	20-39 years old	79.2	85.5	84.6	81.2	88.8	80.1	76.4	82.5	105.5
	>39 years old	3.4	2.4	*	3.1	2.6	*	3.6	2.0	0.0

Induced Termination Rate	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	8.9	9.0	4.0	3.3	3.5	1.4	15.3	13.5	13.0
	< 20 years old	3.3	3.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	*	5.6	5.6	*
	20-39 years old	17.9	17.6	9.3	6.7	6.9	3.1	30.1	26.2	29.4
	>39 years old	0.9	0.6	*	0.4	0.3	*	1.3	0.8	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *
 Rates per 1,000

Delivery Characteristics, Muscogee County, 2016-2020

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Premature	Maternal Age									
	All Ages	11.4	13.2	11.8	9.9	11.0	10.7	14.2	15.8	14.3
	< 20 years old	11.3	13.1	0.0	10.4	11.5	0.0	12.6	13.5	0.0
	20-39 years old	11.2	13.0	12.2	9.7	10.7	11.5	14.2	15.8	14.8
	>39 years old	16.6	25.3	*	14.9	23.1	0.0	19.8	27.6	0.0

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Low Birthweight	Maternal Age									
	All Ages	9.9	11.8	11.8	7.2	7.6	11.2	14.3	16.1	12.7
	< 20 years old	11.7	13.8	*	8.9	9.8	*	15.0	15.5	0.0
	20-39 years old	9.7	11.5	11.8	7.0	7.4	11.5	14.2	16.1	13.1
	>39 years old	13.0	18.8	*	10.3	15.3	0.0	17.4	22.4	0.0

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Very Low Birthweight	Maternal Age									
	All Ages	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	*
	< 20 years old	2.0	2.7	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.0
	20-39 years old	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.5	*
	>39 years old	2.5	2.6	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	4.0	*	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *
 Rates per 1,000

Appendix

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures

Premature Death: Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)

Data Source: National Vital Statistics System, 2018-2020

Weight in Health Outcomes: 50%

Poor or Fair Health: Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Physical Health Days: Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Mental Health Days: Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight on Health Outcomes: 10%

Adult Obesity: Percentage of adults that report a BMI of 30 or more

Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Physical Inactivity: Percentage of adults age 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity

Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Adult Smoking: Percentage of adults who are current smokers

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 10%

Excessive Drinking: Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths: Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement

Data Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS), 2016-2020

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Food Environment Index: Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst)- 10 (best)

Data Source: United States Department Of Agriculture (USDA) Food Environment Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Access to Exercise Opportunities: Percentage of population with adequate access to locations of physical activity

Data Source: ArcGIS Business Analyst with data from DeLormeMap Mart and GIS public use data, 2010 & 2021

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Uninsured: Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance

Data Source: United States Census Bureau's Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of population to primary care physicians

Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 3%

Mental Health Providers: Ratio of population to mental health providers

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services', National Provider Identification, 2021

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Dentists: Ratio of population to dentists

Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2020

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Air Pollution: Average of daily density of fine particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5)

Data Source: Center for Disease Control and Prevention's National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network, 2018

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Severe Housing Problems: Percentage of households with at least 1 of the 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, or lack of kitchen or plumbing facilities

Data Source: United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy Data, 2014-2018

Weight in Health Factor: 2%

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Age-Adjusted Rates

A weighted average of the age-specific discharge rates, where the weights are the proportions of persons in the corresponding age groups of a standard population. The calculation of an Age-Adjusted Rate uses the year 2000 U.S. standard million. Benefit: Controls for differences in age structure so that observed differences in rates across areas such as counties are not due solely to differences in the proportion of people in different age groups in different areas. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Death Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of Deaths} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Deduplicated Discharges

The number of persons discharged live from non-Federal acute-care inpatient facilities (Hospitals) for illness. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons are counted only once if readmitted for the same chronic condition during a calendar year. Deduplicated Discharges also excludes people discharged dead, healthy newborn infants, and healthy mothers giving birth to newborn infants. Since the number and rate are derived only from hospitalizations, they do not include all existing cases (prevalence) or new cases (incidence) among residents of Georgia.

Deduplicated Discharge Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of Deduplicated Discharges} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Emergency Room Visits (ER Visits)

The number of emergency room visits to non-Federal acute care inpatient facilities. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons can be counted more than once if readmitted. Visits include people both living and who have died, but not those admitted as an inpatient to a hospital.

Emergency Room Visit (ER Visit) Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of ER Visits} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP)

The purposeful interruption of pregnancy with the intention other than to: 1) produce a live-born infant; or 2) to remove a dead fetus. An induced termination of pregnancy does not result in a live birth.

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP) Rate

The number of induced terminations of pregnancy that occur per 1,000 females per specified age group. All ages includes ages 10-55.

Infant Mortality Rate

Formula = [Number of infant deaths / Live births] * 1,000.

International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)

A statistical classification system, in use since 1979, that arranges diseases and injuries into groups according to established criteria. It is used to improve comparability of cause of death statistics reported by different governmental entities. Most ICD-9-CM codes are numeric and consist of three, four or five numbers and a description. The codes are revised approximately every 10 years by the World Health Organization and annual updates are published by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), now the Center for Medicare, Medicaid Services.

International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) vs. ICD10

The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), the Federal agency responsible for use of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision (ICD-10) in the United States, has developed a clinical modification (CM) of the classification for morbidity (hospital and ER data) purposes. The ICD-10 is used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates, having replaced ICD-9 for this purpose as of January 1, 1999. ICD-10-CM is the replacement for ICD-9-CM, effective October 1, 2015 in discharge and ER data.

The ICD-10 is copyrighted by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO has authorized the development of an adaptation of ICD-10 for use in the United States (ICD-10-CM). All modifications to the ICD-10 must conform to WHO conventions for the ICD. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm>

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Low Birthweight Births

Live births of a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5lbs. 8oz.) per 100 live births

Neonatal Period

The period from birth to 27 days of age.

Pregnancy

A pregnancy is a human conception that results in a live birth, fetal death or an induced termination of pregnancy. The total number of conceptions that result in one or more live births, fetal deaths (of all gestational ages), or induced terminations of pregnancy are used to sum the total number of pregnancies. Therefore, Ectopic and Molar pregnancies are not included, and conceptions that result in multiple births (twins, triplets, etc.) are counted as one pregnancy.

Premature Live Births

The number of live births with a gestational age less than 37 weeks, per 100 live births. Gestational age is expressed in completed weeks.

Postneonatal Period

The period after birth 28 through 364 days of age.

Race

Per the Federal Office of Management and Budget, Directive 15 (1997),

White is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East or North Africa;

Black or African-American is a person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa;

Multiracial is a person declaring 2 or more races.

In some cases, the numerator's race classification may be more precise, or up to date, than the Census population estimate counterpart used in the denominator.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Very Low Birthweight Births

Live births with a birthweight less than 1,500 grams (3lbs. 5oz.)

Years of Potential Life Lost 75 (YPLL 75)

YPLL 75 represents the number of years of potential life lost due to death before age 75, as a measure of premature death. The YPLL 75 Rate is the years of potential life lost before age 75 that occur per 100,000 population less than 75 years of age. Formula = [Total Years of Life Lost before age 75 / Population less than 75 years old] * 100,000.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Bone and Muscle Diseases

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue. 13% are due to osteomyelitis, unspecified. 10% are due to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) with organ or system involvement. 9% are due to rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified.

Cancers

The uncontrolled growth of abnormal cells which have mutated from normal tissues. Cancer can kill when these cells prevent normal function of affected vital organs or spread throughout the body to damage other key systems. Cancers included are oral cancer, throat cancer, stomach cancer, colon cancer, liver cancer, pancreatic cancer, lung cancer, skin cancer, breast cancer, cervical cancer, uterine cancer, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, testicular cancer, bladder cancer, kidney cancer, brain cancer, lymph cancer (Hodgkin's Disease), and leukemia.

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases

Diseases related to the process or organs involved in breathing. Diseases included are bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, and all other chronic lower respiratory diseases. Of all other chronic lower respiratory diseases, 86% are due to chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), unspecified.

Digestive System Diseases

Includes diseases associated with the organs necessary for the digestion of food. Diseases included are alcoholic liver disease and all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis. Of all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, 98% are due to other and unspecified cirrhosis of the liver.

Fetal and Infant Conditions

Conditions to the fetus/child associated with the period of time near birth. Conditions included are prematurity, lack of oxygen to the fetus, respiratory distress syndrome, and birth-related infections. Of birth-related infections, 69% are due to bacterial sepsis of newborn, unspecified.

Heart Disease

Diseases related to the major parts of the circulatory system. Diseases included are high blood pressure (hypertension), rheumatic fever and heart diseases, hypertensive heart disease, obstructive heart diseases (ischemic heart diseases, includes heart attack), hardening of the arteries, and aortic aneurysm and dissection.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Mental and Behavioral Disorders

Any of a series of mental and behavioral disorders, which may be developmental or brought on by external factors. Disorders included are those related to drug use and all other mental and behavioral disorders. Of all other mental and behavioral disorders, 86% are due to unspecified dementia and 10% are due to vascular dementia, unspecified.

Nervous System Diseases

Includes diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems, including degenerative conditions of the nervous systems. Diseases included are Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, and all other diseases of the nervous system. Of all other diseases of the nervous system, 38% are due to senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified.

Reproductive and Urinary System Diseases

Diseases relating to the organs of reproduction and urination. Diseases included are kidney diseases, kidney infections, and all other diseases of the genitourinary system. Of all other diseases of the genitourinary system, 51% are due to urinary tract infection, site not specified.

Unintentional Injury

All causes that affect the human body that originate from an external source. Causes included are motor vehicle crashes, falls, accidental shooting, drowning, fire and smoke exposure, poisoning, and all other unintentional injury. Of all other unintentional injury, 28% are due to exposure to unspecified factor and unspecified place. 16% are due to exposure to unspecified factor at home.

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