Talbot County Community Health Assessment

Note:

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Stratified rates by sex and/or race are not presented when total number of events are less than 20.

Line charts with any missing data from 2016-2020 when stratified by sex and/or race are not presented.

Highlighting 10% differences has been adapted by the 10% rule for considering confounding variables in multivariate logistic regression. Whereas a 10% difference between the crude and adjusted rate, presents the possibility of confounding. In this situation, sex and/or race is being evaluated as potential confounding variables of interest.

Population Characteristics (2020) Talbot County

- Total Population: 6,143

- Ethnicity:
  - White- 42.2 %   Black- 55.2 %
  - Hispanic or Latino- 3.1 %

- Sex:
  - Male- 47.7 %   Female- 52.3 %

- Communities:
  - Talbotton
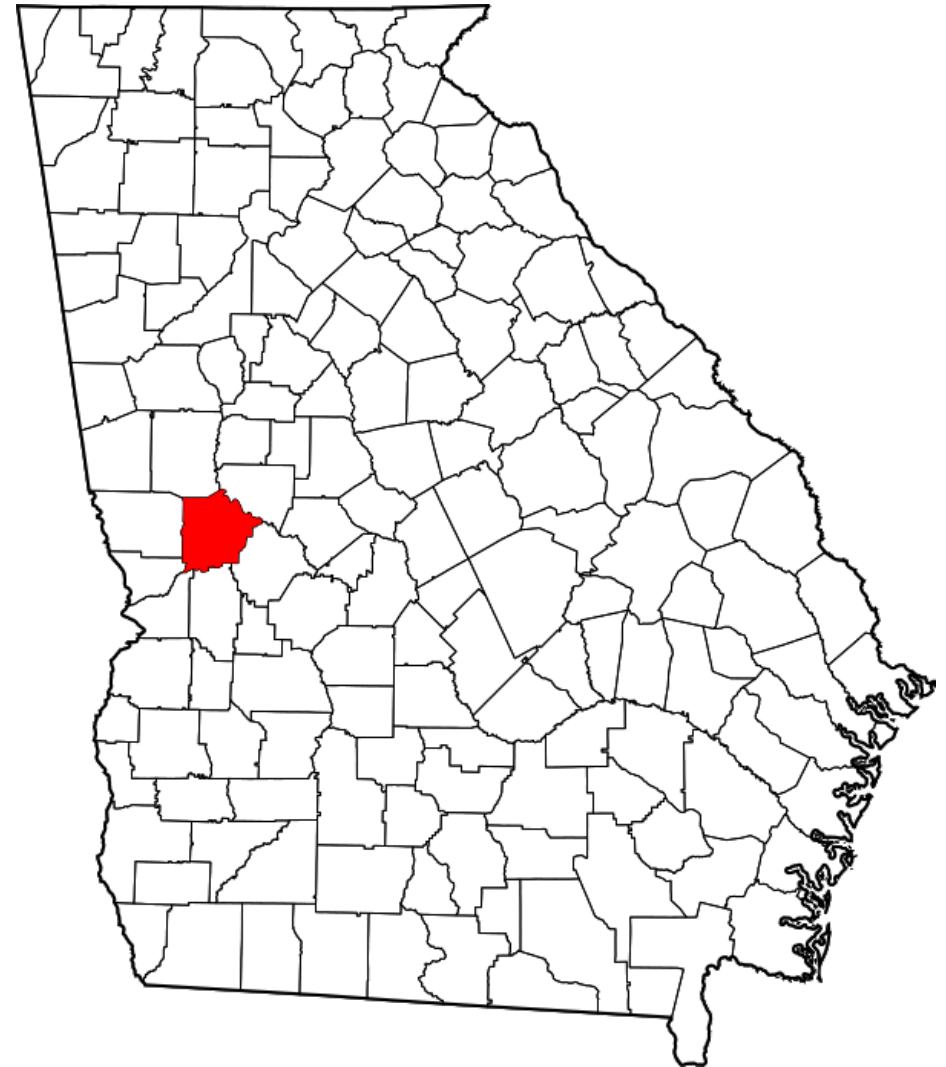
Talbot County Population Estimates by Age and Sex (2020)

Age Distribution	Population	Male	Female
< 1	63	40	23
1-4	223	119	104
5-9	254	121	133
10-14	271	140	131
15-17	187	90	97
18-19	101	45	56
20-24	306	141	165
25-29	337	163	174
30-34	307	154	153
35-39	285	148	137
40-44	300	166	134
45-49	351	165	186
50-54	406	177	229
55-59	559	272	287
60-64	566	246	320
65-69	584	287	297
70-74	434	126	162
75-79	288	126	162
80-84	196	71	125
85+	125	44	81

- Total Population 6,142
  - Male 2,929
  - Female 3,214

  - Infants < 1- 1.0 %
  - Pre-School Aged (1-4)- 3.6 %
  - Elementary & Middle School Aged (5-12)- 7.1 %
  - High School Aged (13-19)- 6.2 %
  - Work Force Aged (20-64)- 55.6 %
  - Older Adults (65-74)- 16.6 %
  - Adults 75 Plus- 9.9 %

17.9 % population- School Aged or Younger
55.6 % population- Work Force Aged
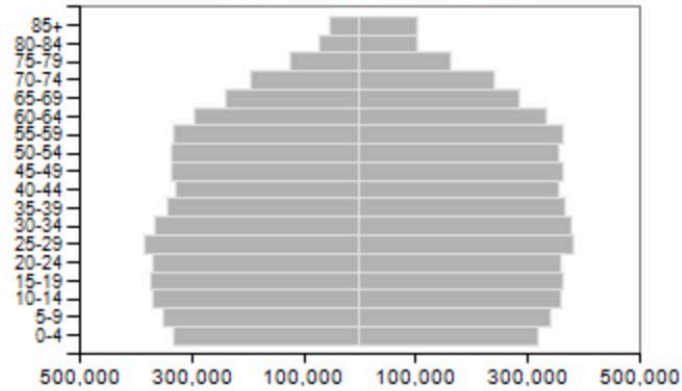26.5 % population- Older Adults

Percent of Population 2020 by Age Total White or Black-African American

Georgia
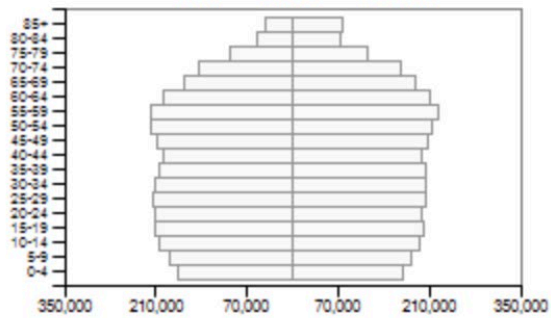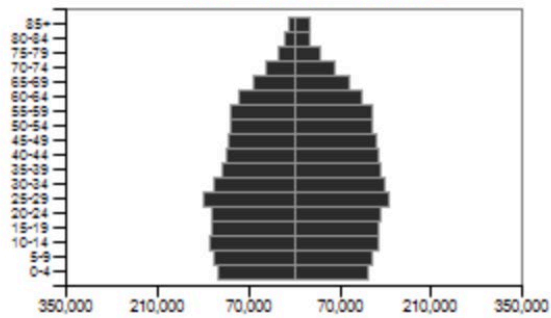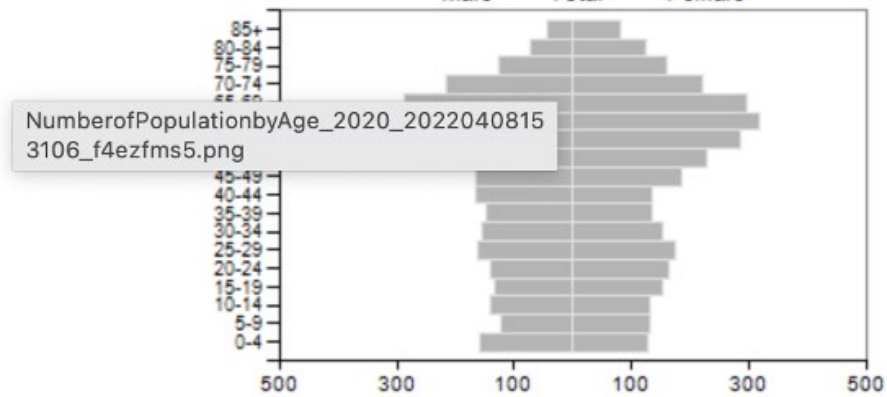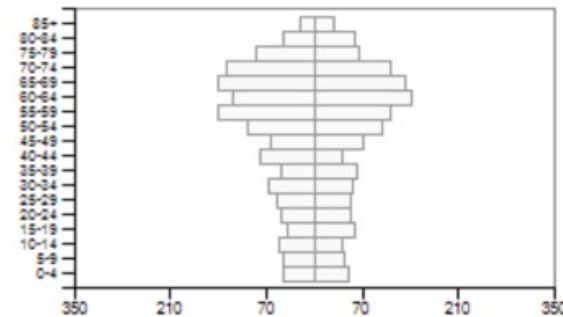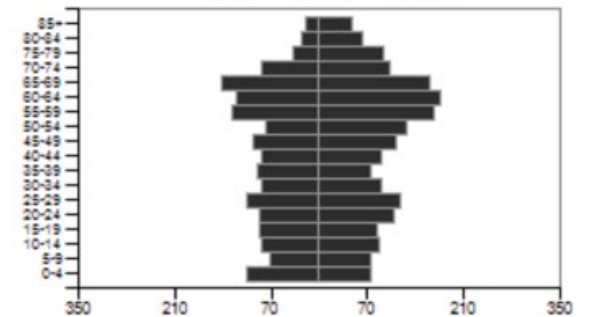
Talbot County, GA

2022 County Health Rankings, Talbot County

County Health Rankings	Ranking (of 159)
Health Outcomes	135
Length of Life	134
Quality of Life	131
Health Factors	139
Health Behaviors	126
Clinical Care	74
Social and Economic Factors	134
Physical factors	154

2022 Health Outcomes

	U.S.	Georgia	Talbot County
Mortality			
Premature Death	7,300	8,000	12,000
Morbidity			
Poor or Fair Health	17 %	19 %	28 %
Poor Physical Health Days	3.9	4.1	5.4
Poor Mental Health Days	4.5	4.8	5.8

2022 Health Behaviors

Health Behaviors	U.S.	Georgia	Talbot County
Adult Obesity	32 %	33 %	41 %
Physical Inactivity	36 %	27 %	38 %
Adult Smoking	16 %	17 %	25 %
Excessive Drinking	20 %	18 %	15 %
Alcohol-impaired Driving Deaths	27 %	21 %	57 %
Environment			
Food Environment Index	7.8	6.3	6.8
Access to Exercise Opportunities	80 %	70 %	13 %

2022 Health Care Availability

	U.S.	Georgia	Talbot County
Percent Uninsured	11 %	16 %	16 %
Ratio of Population to Provider			
Primary Care Physicians	1,310:1	1,490:1	3,100:1
Mental Health Providers	350:1	640:1	3,070:1
Dentists	1,400:1	1,920:1	Not shown

2016-2020 Socioeconomic Factors

	U.S.	Georgia	Talbot County
Percent Under Poverty Level			
All Ages	12.8 %	14.3 %	15.4 %
Under 18 Years	17.5 %	20.1 %	19.2 %
Under 5 years	19.1 %	22.2 %	19.7 %
65 Years or Older	9.3 %	10.1 %	11.6 %
Median Household Income	$64,994	$61,224	$40,020
Unemployment Rate	3.7%	3.4%	3.4 %
Education Attainment			
Less than High School	11.6 %	13.1 %	17.4 %
High School or Equivalent	26.7 %	27.5 %	43.6 %
Some College of Associates'	28.8 %	27.7 %	26.4 %
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	32.9 %	32.2 %	12.6 %

Sources: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) and Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS), 5-Year Estimates

2016-2020 Physical Environment

	U.S.	Georgia	Talbot County
Environment			
Air Pollution (Average daily density of particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter, PM2.5)	7.5	8.6	8.9
Housing			
Percent w/ Severe Housing Problems	18 %	16 %	15 %
Total Percent of Mobile Homes	5.5 %	7.9 %	29.6 %
Percent of Households/ 0 Vehicles Available	4.2 %	3.0 %	3.8 %

2016-2020 Employment

Industry	Percent
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2 %
Construction	8.6 %
Manufacturing	18.7 %
Wholesale trade	1.2 %
Retail trade	8.4 %
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.9 %
Information	0.4 %
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.5 %
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7.6 %
Education services, and health care and social assistance	26.2 %
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6.2 %
Other services, except public administration	2.5 %
Public administration	3.6 %

Sources: U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) and Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS), 5-Year Estimates

Mortality

Leading Causes of Premature Deaths: Years of Potential Life Lost, 2016-2020

Georgia	West Central Health District	Talbot County
Cancer (1,351.7)	Cancer (1,671.1)	Unintentional Injury (2,219.2)
Unintentional Injury (1,199.8)	Heart Disease (1,441.1)	Cancer (2,114.5)
Heart Disease (833.7)	Unintentional Injury (1,247)	COVID-19* (1,816.0)
COVID-19* (555.6)	COVID-19* (818.9)	Heart Disease (1,026.2)
Suicide (444.9)	Homicide (647.4)	Stroke (523.7)
Homicide (358.6)	Perinatal Period Conditions (513.3)	Reproductive and Urinary System Diseases (482.9)
Perinatal Period Conditions (342.9)	Suicide (441.0)	Digestive System Diseases (385.3)
Digestive System Disorders (335.8)	Digestive System Disorders (407.7)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (381.7)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (220.3)	Diabetes (304.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (262.8)
Diabetes (218.0)	Stroke (286.0)	Pneumonia (218.4)

2020 data only

Leading Causes of Premature Deaths, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Cause	Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000
Unintentional Injury	2,219.2
Cancer	2,114.5
COVID-19	1,816.0
Heart Disease	1,026.2
Stroke	523.7
Reproductive and Urinary System Diseases	482.9
Digestive System Diseases	385.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	381.7
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	262.8
Pneumonia	218.4

Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000
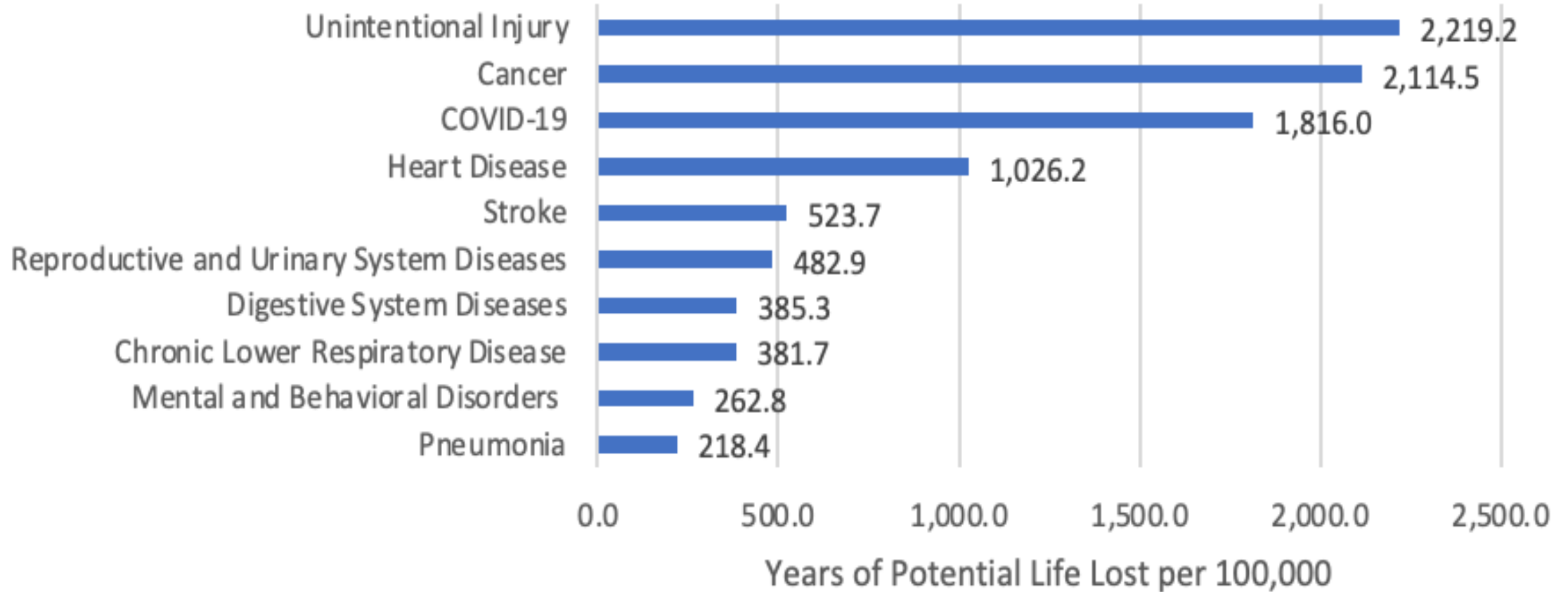
Leading Causes of Death, Age Adjusted (2016-2020) (Rate per 100,000)

Georgia	West Central Health District	Talbot County
Cancer (152.8)	Cancer (169.5)	Cancer (145.0)
Heart Disease (107.6)	Heart Disease (156.0)	COVID-19* (102.2)
COVID-19* (81.6)	COVID-19* (98.0)	Heart Disease (92.7)
Alzheimer's Disease (45.0)	Unintentional Injury (51.5)	Unintentional Injury (87.5)
Unintentional Injury (44.9)	Lower Respiratory Disease (48.5)	Stroke (60.4)
Lower Respiratory Disease (44.4)	Stroke (46.3)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (43.8)
Stroke (43.1)	Alzheimer's Disease (42.6)	Alzheimer's Disease (35.9)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Digestive System Diseases (31.4)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (27.7)
Digestive System Diseases (27.6)	Diabetes (30.2)	Digestive System Diseases (26.5)
Diabetes (21.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Diabetes (24.4)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Mortality, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Cause	Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate per 100,000
Cancer	145.0
COVID-19	102.2
Heart Disease	92.7
Unintentional Injury	87.5
Stroke	60.4
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	43.8
Alzheimer's Disease	35.9
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	27.7
Digestive System Diseases	26.5
Diabetes	24.4

Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate per 100,000
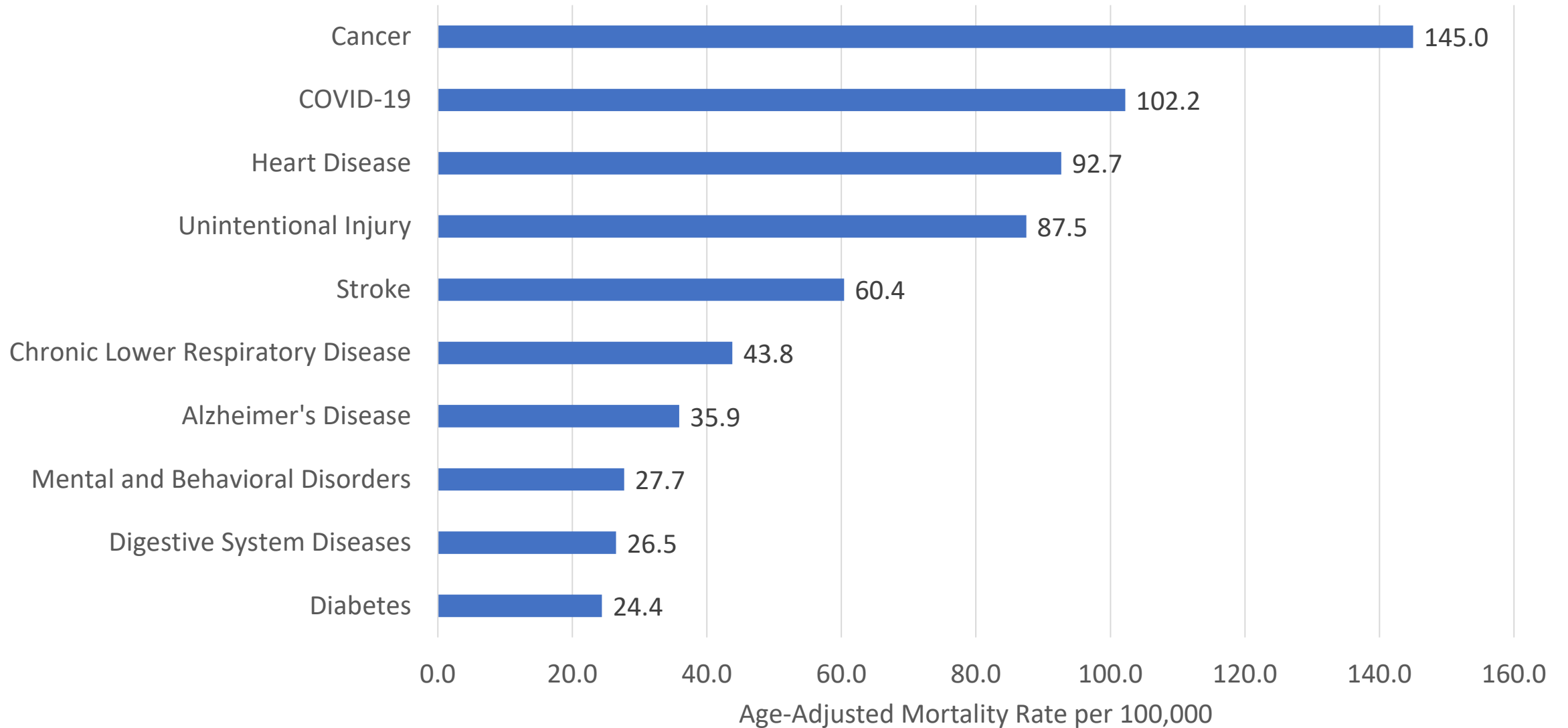
Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Top Ten* County Causes of Mortality for Talbot County, 2016-2020					
	Georgia		**West Central Health District**		**Talbot County**	
	Age adjusted	YPLL rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate
Cancer	152.8	1,351.7	169.5	1,671.1	145.0	2,114.5
COVID-19**	81.6	555.6	98.0	818.9	102.2	1,816.0
Heart Disease	107.6	833.7	156.0	1,441.1	92.7	1,026.2
Unintentional Injury	44.9	1,199.8	51.5	1,247	87.5	2,219.2
Stroke	43.1	217.0	46.3	286.0	60.4	523.7
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	44.4	220.3	48.5	254.1	43.8	429.3
Alzheimer's Disease	45.0	20.5	42.6	23.8	35.9	76.3
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	28.6	103.3	28.6	95.4	27.7	262.8
Digestive System Diseases	27.6	335.8	31.4	407.7	26.5	385.3
Diabetes	21.8	218.0	30.2	304.8	24.4	165.1

*According to Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate

**2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Cancer	156.6	1,419.3	173.1	1,744.5	147.4	2,166.0
	Male 190.7	Male 1,505.5	Male 210.6	Male 1,803.8	Male 200.5	Male 3,150.6
	Female 132.0	Female 1,336.2	Female 146.0	Female 1,684.1	Female 96.5	Female 1,245.6
	White 152.4	White 1,412.8	White 167.0	White 1,678.3	White 149.1	White 2,157.6
	Male 184.3	Male 1,528.6	Male 203.2	Male 1,740.0	Male 177.5	Male 2,452.0
	Female 128.1	Female 1,296.2	Female 138.9	Female 1,611.4	Female 120.6	Female 1,854.7
	Black 166.3	Black 1,431.1	Black 180.2	Black 1,817.3	Black 144.3	Black 2,172.3
	Male 211.0	Male 1,461.0	Male 219.8	Male 1,879.1	Male 226.5	Male 3,714.8
	Female 139.7	Female 1,404.4	Female 154.3	Female 1,758.9	Female 75.7	Female 829.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

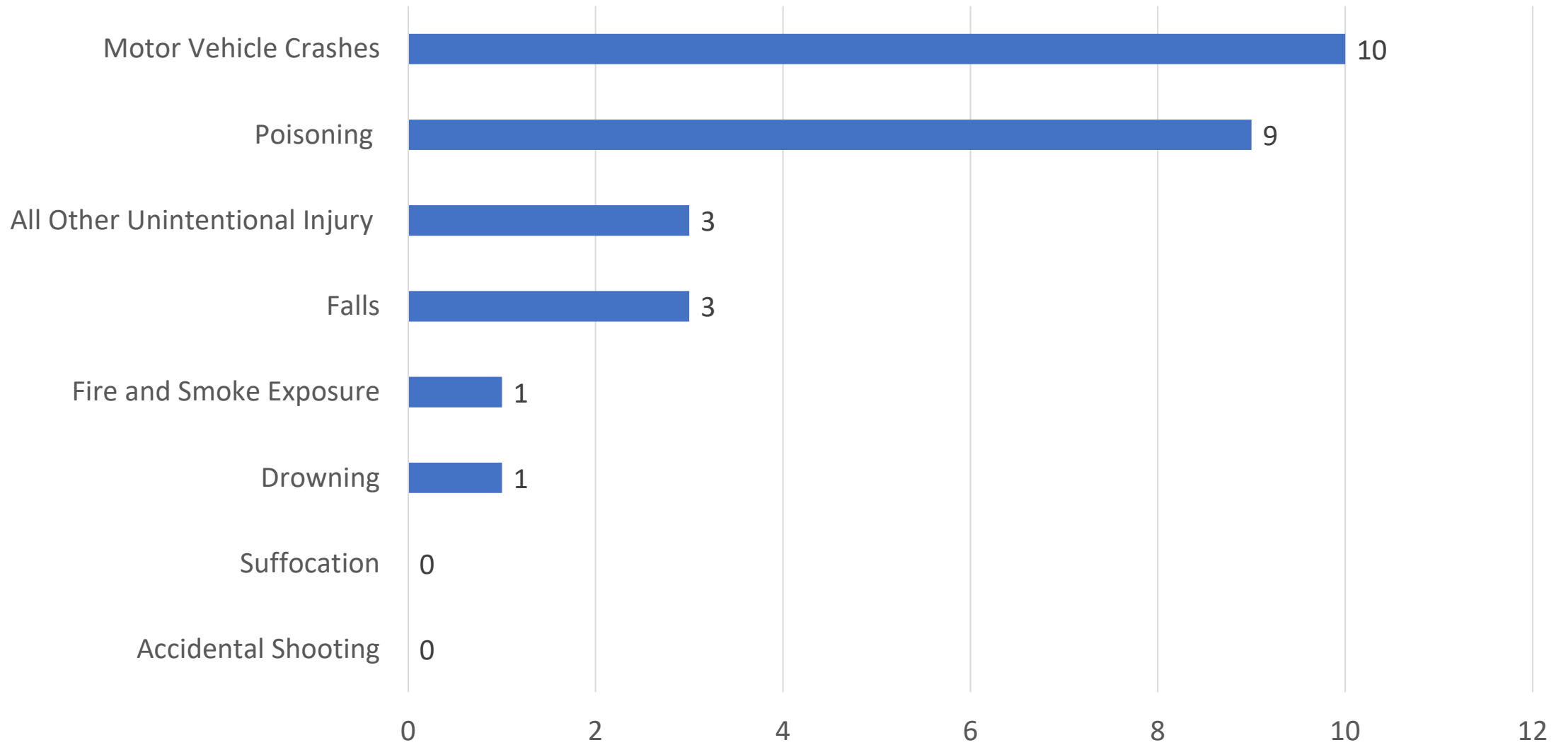| Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
COVID-19*	83.6	583.2	100.0	859.3	104.6	1,866.3
	Male 104.9	Male 704.2	Male 120.7	Male 994.8	Male 117.1	Male 1,301.2
	Female 67.4	Female 466.7	Female 84.1	Female 721.8	Female *	Female *
	White 69.2	White 422.8	White 68.1	White 461.8	White *	White *
	Male 87.8	Male 542.3	Male 79.2	Male 531.4	Male *	Male *
	Female 54.1	Female 302.7	Female 58.9	Female 386.4	Female *	Female *
	Black 121.5	Black 865.1	Black 146.3	Black 1,295.8	Black 150.3	Black 3,245.1
	Male 157.2	Male 1,007.0	Male 189.3	Male 1,539.0	Male *	Male *
	Female 98.8	Female 738.6	Female 117.7	Female 1,065.7	Female *	Female *

* 2020 data only

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Unintentional Injury	47.0	1,269.1	53.2	1,295.9	89.6	2,273.3
	Male 65.0	Male 1,798.1	Male 69.4	Male 1,784.4	Male 150.5	Male 3,783.0
	Female 30.7	Female 758.6	Female 37.3	Female 799.3	Female 43.3	Female 862.1
	White 50.2	White 1,323.2	White 59.2	White 1,337.3	White 156.0	White 3,781.1
	Male 66.6	Male 1,818.5	Male 71.0	Male 1,752.5	Male 228.5	Male 5,392.7
	Female 34.5	Female 824.4	Female 45.9	Female 886.6	Female 110.6	Female 2,123.4
	Black 39.6	Black 1,171.5	Black 43.3	Black 1,250.3	Black 49.6	Black 1,155.8
	Male 60.7	Male 1,759.0	Male 64.5	Male 1,822.0	Male 115.3	Male 2,483.3
	Female 22.8	Female 646.7	Female 24.7	Female 709.7	Female 0.0	Female 0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in Yellow indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

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Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Number of Deaths by Type of Unintentional Injury, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Heart Disease	110.7	884.8	159.1	1,503.9	94.3	1,051.2
	Male 147.3 Female 81.7	Male 1,230.9 Female 550.8	Male 207.7 Female 119.3	Male 1,998.5 Female 1,001.1	Male 126.0 Female 71.0	Male 1,411.6 Female 714.3
	White 103.6 Male 138.2 Female 75.0	White 799.1 Male 1,121.9 Female 473.9	White 141.3 Male 182.7 Female 105.5	White 1,219.7 Male 1,601.8 Female 804.8	White 101.6 Male 146.8 Female 63.3	White 1,251.8 Male 2,039.1 Female 442.0
	Black 127.8 Male 170.2 Female 97.9	Black 1,039.4 Male 1,440.1 Female 681.5	Black 182.6 Male 244.1 Female 136.6	Black 1,817.1 Male 2,466.6 Female 1,202.8	Black 93.2 Male 120.3 Female 79.6	Black 902.5 Male 904.9 Female 900.4

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Stroke	43.9	227.6	46.9	292.5	61.5	536.5
	Male 45.4 Female 42.0	Male 266.2 Female 190.3	Male 49.6 Female 43.8	Male 349.9 Female 234.2	Male 68.7 Female 50.1	Male 1,106.7 Female 3.5
	White 40.4 Male 40.8 Female 39.3	White 182.7 Male 209.5 Female 155.7	White 37.6 Male 37.7 Female 36.7	White 186.9 Male 207.1 Female 165.0	White 50.3 Male * Female 52.1	White 333.2 Male * Female 0.0
	Black 52.9 Male 58.0 Female 48.3	Black 308.4 Male 374.9 Female 249.1	Black 61.2 Male 69.4 Female 54.0	Black 408.9 Male 518.4 Female 305.4	Black 73.7 Male 100.6 Female 49.5	Black 687.1 Male 1,469.6 Female 5.9

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	45.9	236.3	49.7	268.2	44.5	391.0
	Male 51.3	Male 237.2	Male 53.6	Male 232.7	Male 51.4	Male 297.4
	Female 42.2	Female 235.5	Female 47.0	Female 304.2	Female 40.4	Female 478.5
	White 51.8 Male	White 280.6 Male	White 60.4 Male	White 366.9 Male	White 67.0 Male	White 811.8 Male
	54.9	265.2	58.8	299.1	59.9	640.4
	Female 49.7	Female 296.1	Female 61.8	Female 440.4	Female 70.2	Female 988.0
	Black 27.1 Male	Black 156.5 Male	Black 31.9 Male	Black 159.4 Male	Black 22.0 Male	Black 79.2 Male
	37.5	183.6	44.6	154.5	*	*
	Female 20.9	Female 132.3	Female 24.1	Female 164.2	Female *	Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Alzheimer's Disease	46.0	22.0	43.6	25.1	36.5	78.2
	Male 35.6 Female 54.6	Male 17.8 Female 26.1	Male 32.6 Female 49.3	Male 21.7 Female 28.6	Male 47.4 Female 30.3	Male 30.1 Female 123.2
	White 47.3 Male 35.6 Female 54.6	White 24.6 Male 19.8 Female 29.4	White 46.2 Male 34.8 Female 52.6	White 30.9 Male 23.3 Female 39.2	White 29.8 Male * Female *	White 4.3 Male * Female *
	Black 41.2 Male 31.7 Female 45.4	Black 17.3 Male 14.0 Female 20.3	Black 38.4 Male 27.2 Female 43.2	Black 18.7 Male 19.7 Female 17.8	Black 46.2 Male 73.4 Female 34.9	Black 133.0 Male 47.6 Female 207.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	29.9	110.3	29.1	100.8	28.2	269.2
	Male 29.0	Male 152.8	Male 28.3	Male 127.5	Male 43.7	Male 545.8
	Female 29.5	Female 69.2	Female 28.7	Female 73.5	Female 17.3	Female 10.6
	White 29.2 Male 27.5 Female 29.4	White 116.3 Male 156.1 Female 76.2	White 29.6 Male 26.6 Female 31.1	White 108.2 Male 113.9 Female 102.0	White 29.8 Male * Female *	White 12.8 Male * Female *
	Black 32.4 Male 34.8 Female 29.9	Black 99.4 Male 146.6 Female 57.3	Black 27.9 Male 31.0 Female 25.0	Black 92.5 Male 143.6 Female 44.2	Black 26.8 Male * Female *	Black 459.2 Male * Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in Yellow indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in Blue indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Digestive System Diseases	28.5	355.2	32.0	427.4	25.0	394.6
	Male 33.7	Male 432.9	Male 37.2	Male 498.6	Male 30.4	Male 673.8
	Female 24.1	Female 280.3	Female 27.6	Female 355.0	Female 16.9	Female 133.7
	White 30.4	White 405.4	White 32.8	White 446.6	White 25.7	White 217.9
	Male 35.3	Male 492.1	Male 36.4	Male 498.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 25.8	Female 318.0	Female 29.6	Female 390.1	Female *	Female *
	Black 24.0	Black 264.8	Black 30.8	Black 406.3	Black 24.8	Black 525.5
	Male 29.3	Male 319.4	Male 37.8	Male 498.7	Male 40.3	Male 877.7
	Female 20.0	Female 216.1	Female 24.9	Female 318.9	Female *	Female *

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Deaths	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
Diabetes	22.3	231.3	31.0	319.8	24.8	169.1
	Male 27.1 Female 18.4	Male 215.6 Female 137.7	Male 35.8 Female 27.1	Male 346.1 Female 293.0	Male 55.3 Female *	Male 169.4 Female *
	White 17.2 Male 21.7 Female 13.4	White 176.8 Male 215.6 Female 137.7	White 24.0 Male 29.2 Female 19.7	White 255.9 Male 265.1 Female 245.8	White 94.9 Male * Female *	White * Male * Female *
	Black 36.7 Male 44.1 Female 31.6	Black 329.6 Male 393.7 Female 272.3	Black 42.4 Male 46.4 Female 38.5	Black 390.2 Male 441.6 Female 341.6	Black 34.5 Male 94.9 Female *	Black 218.5 Male 299.4 Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Age-Adjusted Cancer Mortality by Type, 2016-2020

Type of Cancer	Georgia	WCHD	Talbot County
Lung Cancer	37.1	44.7	46.6
Colon Cancer	14.3	15.9	16.9
Prostate and Testicular Cancer	8.7	9.6	9.5
Breast Cancer	11.7	12.9	8.9

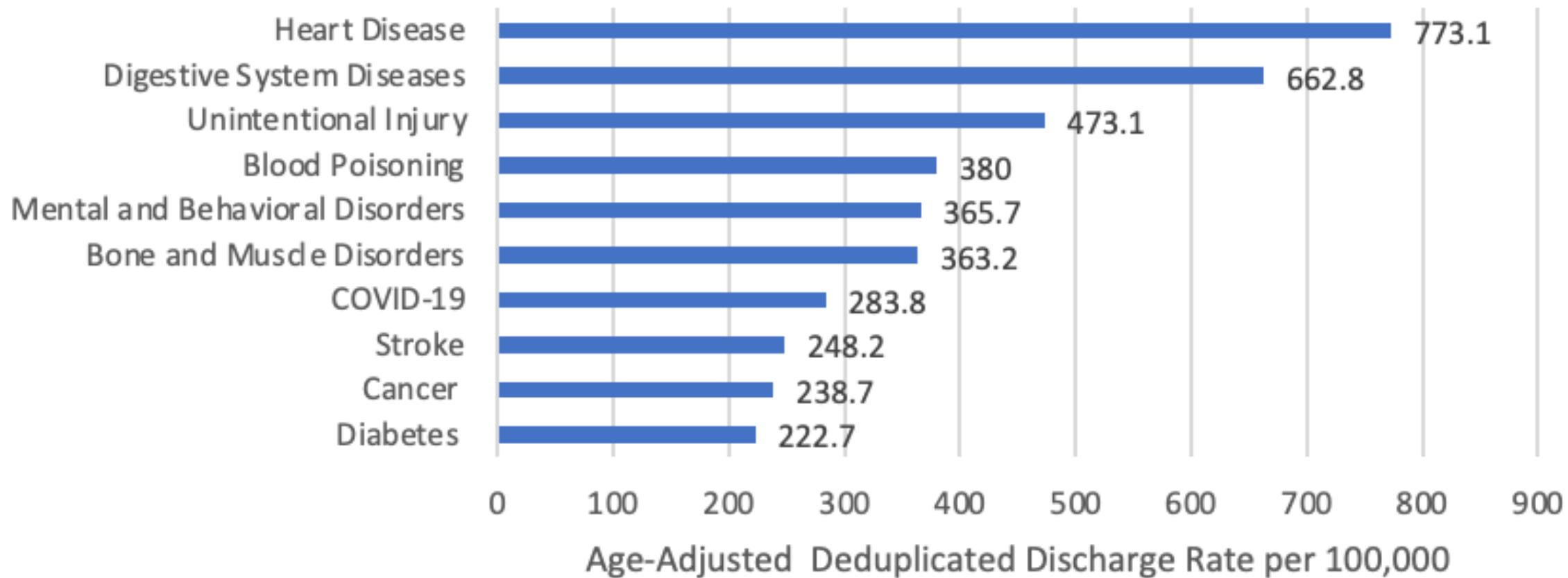# Morbidity

Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate by Health Issue, 2016-2020

Georgia	West Central Health District	Talbot County
Digestive System Diseases (630.5)	Digestive System Diseases (658.3)	Digestive System Diseases (662.8)
Blood Poisoning (490.8)	Blood Poisoning (410.4)	Heart Disease (473.1)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (393.7)	Heart Disease (404.4)	Unintentional Injury (437.2)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (388.1)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.3)	Blood Poisoning (380.0)
Heart Disease (375.9)	Unintentional Injury (380.0)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (365.7)
Unintentional Injury (366.7)	Bone and Muscle Disease (374.1)	Bone and Muscle Disorders (363.2)
COVID-19* (284.7)	COVID-19* (298.8)	COVID-19* (283.8)
Flu and Pneumonia (206.4)	Flu and Pneumonia (230.3)	Stroke (248.2)
Stroke (190.9)	Cancer (195.1)	Cancer (238.7)
Cancer (187.8)	Diabetes (178.5)	Diabetes (222.7)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital Ultilization, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Cause	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate per 100,000
Heart Disease	773.1
Digestive System Diseases	662.8
Unintentional Injury	473.1
Blood Poisoning	380
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	365.7
Bone and Muscle Disorders	363.2
COVID-19	283.8
Stroke	248.2
Cancer	238.7
Diabetes	222.7

Hospital Deduplicated Discharge by Health Issue, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,00)		
Georgia	**West Central Health District**	**Talbot County**
Digestive System Diseases (663.7)	Digestive System Disorders (718.3)	Digestive System Diseases (944.2)
Blood Poisoning (518.9)	Heart Disease (466.6)	Heart Disease (699.3)
Bone and Muscle Disease (431.6)	Blood Poisoning (463.8)	Unintentional Injury (576.9)
Heart disease (411.9)	Bone and Muscle Disease (433.8)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (573.6)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (397.2)	Unintentional Injury (414.4)	Blood Poisoning (551.1)
Unintentional Injury (373.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.2)	COVID-19* (423.2)
COVID-19* (309.5)	COVID-19* (339.8)	Stroke (399.6)
Flu and Pneumonia (213.9)	Stroke (272.7)	Cancer (373.8)
Cancer (210.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (255.4)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (315.8)
Stroke (206.2)	Cancer (231.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (302.9)

*2020 data only

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Hospital Ultilization, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Cause	Deduplicated Discharge Rate per 100,000
Digestive System Diseases	944.2
Heart Disease	699.3
Unintentional Injury	576.9
Bone and Muscle Diseases	573.6
Blood Poisoning	551.1
COVID-19	423.2
Stroke	399.6
Cancer	373.8
Flu and Pneumonia	315.8
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	315.8

Top Ten* County Causes of Hospital Utilization for Talbot County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Digestive System Diseases	630.5	663.7	658.3	718.3	662.8	944.2
Heart Disease	375.9	411.9	404.4	466.6	473.1	699.3
Unintentional Injury	366.7	373.8	380.0	414.4	437.2	576.9
Bone and Muscle Diseases	388.1	431.6	374.1	433.8	363.2	573.6
Blood Poisoning	490.8	518.9	410.4	463.8	380.0	551.1
COVID-19*	284.7	309.5	298.8	339.8	238.7	423.2
Stroke	190.9	206.2	234.7	272.7	248.2	399.6
Cancer	187.8	210.0	195.1	231.0	238.7	373.8
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	393.7	397.2	403.3	403.2	365.7	315.8
Flu and Pneumonia	206.4	213.9	230.3	255.4	204.5	302.9

*According to Deduplicated Discharge Rate

**2020 data only

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Digestive System Diseases	626.4	671.5	654.8	726.4	658.7	940.1
	Male 625.3	Male 638.4	Male 648.9	Male 675.2	Male 713.2	Male 1,013.4
	Female 627.8	Female 702.8	Female 662.9	Female 776.8	Female 601.0	Female 873.8
	White 594.6	White 682.9	White 599.2	White 718.8	White 535.7	White 830.7
	Male 589.6	Male 646.6	Male 589.0	Male 661.5	Male 499.3	Male 756.5
	Female 600.6	Female 718.7	Female 615.4	Female 778.9	Female 567.0	Female 905.9
	Black 699.0	Black 650.2	Black 730.1	Black 735.0	Black 759.8	Black 1,023.7
	Male 712.6	Male 622.3	Male 733.1	Male 692.0	Male 917.6	Male 1,231.1
	Female 686.9	Female 674.7	Female 725.5	Female 774.6	Female 623.3	Female 851.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Heart Disease	378.2	424.7	404.3	475.5	463.3	689.4
	Male 481.5	Male 509.6	Male 504.6	Male 549.3	Male 596.8	Male 867.6
	Female 289.9	Female 344.4	Female 316.1	Female 402.7	Female 333.2	Female 528.0
	White 346.3	White 432.3	White 347.3	White 465.9	White 381.7	White 724.0
	Male 455.8	Male 536.5	Male 455.2	Male 558.0	Male 474.4	Male 968.4
	Female 247.6	Female 329.8	Female 246.7	Female 369.4	Female 275.5	Female 476.0
	Black 442.1	Black 410.3	Black 473.5	Black 486.5	Black 512.7	Black 663.1
	Male 527.9	Male 456.4	Male 567.0	Male 538.7	Male 676.7	Male 782.3
	Female 375.2	Female 369.8	Female 397.1	Female 438.4	Female 371.9	Female 564.1

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Unintentional Injury	363.7	378.5	380.5	421.4	445.9	590.5
	Male 377.7	Male 368.7	Male 396.2	Male 400.5	Male 558.7	Male 652.5
	Female 339.8	Female 387.7	Female 349.4	Female 441.9	Female 328.1	Female 534.3
	White 370.6	White 425.1	White 428.3	White 535.9	White 638.5	White 868.8
	Male 355.1	Male 371.0	Male 403.6	Male 442.2	Male 729.7	Male 817.1
	Female 371.8	Female 478.4	Female 429.3	Female 634.0	Female 511.9	Female 921.2
	Black 313.0	Black 291.4	Black 293.1	Black 290.6	Black 312.2	Black 378.1
	Male 398.9	Male 364.0	Male 366.6	Male 349.7	Male 457.1	Male 513.0
	Female 238.0	Female 227.7	Female 224.6	Female 236.1	Female 192.8	Female 266.1

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Bone and Muscle Diseases	394.0	448.1	376.9	444.4	370.0	587.2
	Male 377.5	Male 405.9	Male 363.2	Male 399.2	Male 352.9	Male 562.2
	Female 407.1	Female 488.1	Female 387.7	Female 489.0	Female 381.0	Female 609.8
	White 401.8	White 500.5	White 384.5	White 495.4	White 341.2	White 670.6
	Male 386.2	Male 455.8	Male 380.9	Male 453.6	Male 314.2	Male 590.1
	Female 414.8	Female 544.5	Female 386.0	Female 539.3	Female 378.2	Female 752.3
	Black 360.5	Black 350.5	Black 359.0	Black 386.2	Black 385.1	Black 523.5
	Male 335.7	Male 307.2	Male 328.3	Male 333.1	Male 392.0	Male 538.6
	Female 377.3	Female 388.4	Female 382.3	Female 435.2	Female 369.8	Female 510.9

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Blood Poisoning	491.7	531.6	413.2	475.5	378.0	550.9
	Male 524.6	Male 526.3	Male 449.2	Male 478.7	Male 442.7	Male 617.8
	Female 469.4	Female 536.5	Female 388.8	Female 472.3	Female 345.5	Female 490.3
	White 448.4	White 532.0	White 338.2	White 434.2	White 338.6	White 525.8
	Male 466.8	Male 516.0	Male 355.7	Male 419.6	Male 369.3	Male 499.3
	Female 437.9	Female 547.7	Female 329.7	Female 449.4	Female 353.9	Female 552.7
	Black 584.7	Black 530.8	Black 513.3	Black 522.7	Black 418.3	Black 570.0
	Male 670.0	Male 546.7	Male 588.2	Male 550.7	Male 578.0	Male 718.1
	Female 529.3	Female 516.9	Female 460.8	Female 496.8	Female 332.9	Female 447.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
COVID-19*	266.5	297.3	298.0	345.1	289.6	434.6
	Male 283.7	Male 297.7	Male 300.2	Male 320.9	Male 359.5	Male 526.5
	Female 253.0	Female 296.9	Female 302.4	Female 369.0	Female 228.7	Female 351.1
	White 202.4	White 248.0	White 180.5	White 233.0	White 148.7	White 308.6
	Male 227.4	Male 262.1	Male 199.7	Male 237.9	Male 186.2	Male 455.9
	Female 180.4	Female 234.2	Female 166.3	Female 227.9	Female *	Female *
	Black 402.9	Black 387.1	Black 452.2	Black 472.8	Black 398.1	Black 531.0
	Male 416.5	Male 366.6	Male 445.0	Male 421.6	Male 489.1	Male 587.1
	Female 294.4	Female 405.1	Female 465.0	Female 519.9	Female 312.5	Female 484.7

* 2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Stroke	190.1	210.9	235.0	279.0	239.1	395.8
	Male 211.6	Male 218.6	Male 265.6	Male 289.9	Male 310.8	Male 499.8
	Female 171.6	Female 203.7	Female 208.1	Female 268.3	Female 167.2	Female 301.7
	White 159.1 Male 177.7 Female 142.5	White 197.1 Male 203.4 Female 190.8	White 182.1 Male 207.0 Female 158.0	White 247.9 Male 252.6 Female 243.1	White 197.8 Male 226.4 Female 154.3	White 373.4 Male 438.8 Female 307.1
	Black 261.7 Male 296.6 Female 234.1	Black 236.9 Male 248.6 Female 226.5	Black 303.5 Male 350.9 Female 266.9	Black 314.5 Male 335.4 Female 295.2	Black 269.7 Male 377.9 Female 177.2	Black 413.0 Male 551.4 Female 298.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Cancer	185.1	212.0	195.9	236.7	243.0	382.6
	Male 205.5	Male 223.0	Male 219.3	Male 247.5	Male 337.0	Male 513.6
	Female 169.5	Female 201.6	Female 178.4	Female 226.0	Female 154.9	Female 264.0
	White 171.2	White 213.9	White 170.9	White 227.9	White 233.5	White 381.0
	Male 192.1	Male 229.0	Male 199.8	Male 246.1	Male 354.6	Male 529.6
	Female 154.6	Female 199.0	Female 147.3	Female 208.8	Female 107.3	Female 230.3
	Black 218.2	Black 208.5	Black 229.6	Black 246.7	Black 254.5	Black 383.9
	Male 241.7	Male 210.9	Male 246.3	Male 249.3	Male 345.6	Male 500.1
	Female 202.6	Female 206.3	Female 217.8	Female 244.4	Female 185.1	Female 287.4

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	397.5	402.1	405.9	406.8	365.9	316.7
	Male 407.0	Male 413.4	Male 403.5	Male 410.0	Male 348.8	Male 298.5
	Female 390.3	Female 391.4	Female 414.3	Female 403.6	Female 384.5	Female 333.2
	White 378.2	White 381.0	White 374.4	White 372.8	White 545.3	White 396.3
	Male 367.6	Male 374.1	Male 346.2	Male 352.4	Male 633.4	Male 408.5
	Female 389.8	Female 387.8	Female 413.0	Female 394.1	Female 474.0	Female 383.8
	Black 434.2	Black 441.4	Black 441.6	Black 445.6	Black 262.3	Black 255.9
	Male 489.6	Male 491.2	Male 474.6	Male 480.0	Male 196.2	Male 205.2
	Female 391.3	Female 397.6	Female 417.2	Female 413.9	Female 327.9	Female 333.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of Hospital Discharge	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Flu and Pneumonia	207.5	219.6	232.3	261.6	206.1	303.5
	Male 214.0	Male 208.0	Male 242.1	Male 246.2	Male 214.2	Male 340.1
	Female 203.6	Female 230.6	Female 228.2	Female 276.8	Female 198.6	Female 270.3
	White 197.7	White 231.2	White 203.9	White 260.9	White 213.1	White 327.7
	Male 200.3	Male 214.3	Male 212.4	Male 241.3	Male 269.5	Male 393.4
	Female 197.2	Female 248.0	Female 199.7	Female 281.5	Female 176.5	Female 261.0
	Black 218.2	Black 197.9	Black 262.5	Black 262.3	Black 201.3	Black 285.0
	Male 235.8	Male 195.6	Male 278.7	Male 252.1	Male 176.4	Male 294.9
	Female 206.9	Female 199.9	Female 255.7	Female 271.7	Female 209.5	Female 276.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Emergency Room Visits by Health Issus, Adjusted for Age, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	**West Central Health District**	**Talbot County**
Unintentional Injury (5,846.7)	Unintentional Injury (6,676.3)	Unintentional Injury (8,833.5)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,096.9)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,561.2)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (4,288.2)
Digestive System Diseases (2,376.9)	Digestive System Diseases (2,660.6)	Digestive System Diseases (3,376.7)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,079.7)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,135.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,215.3)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (891.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,123.3)	Flu and Pneumonia (1,153.4)
Flu and Pneumonia (718.9)	Flu and Pneumonia (726.6)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,110.2)
COVID-19* (599.1)	Heart Disease (695.1)	COVID-19* (746.2)
Heart Disease (575.6)	COVID-19* (460.7)	Heart Disease (734.0)
Diabetes (315.1)	Diabetes (435.7)	Diabetes (493.3)
Homicide (241.1)	Homicide (416.3)	Homicide (213.1)

*2020 data only

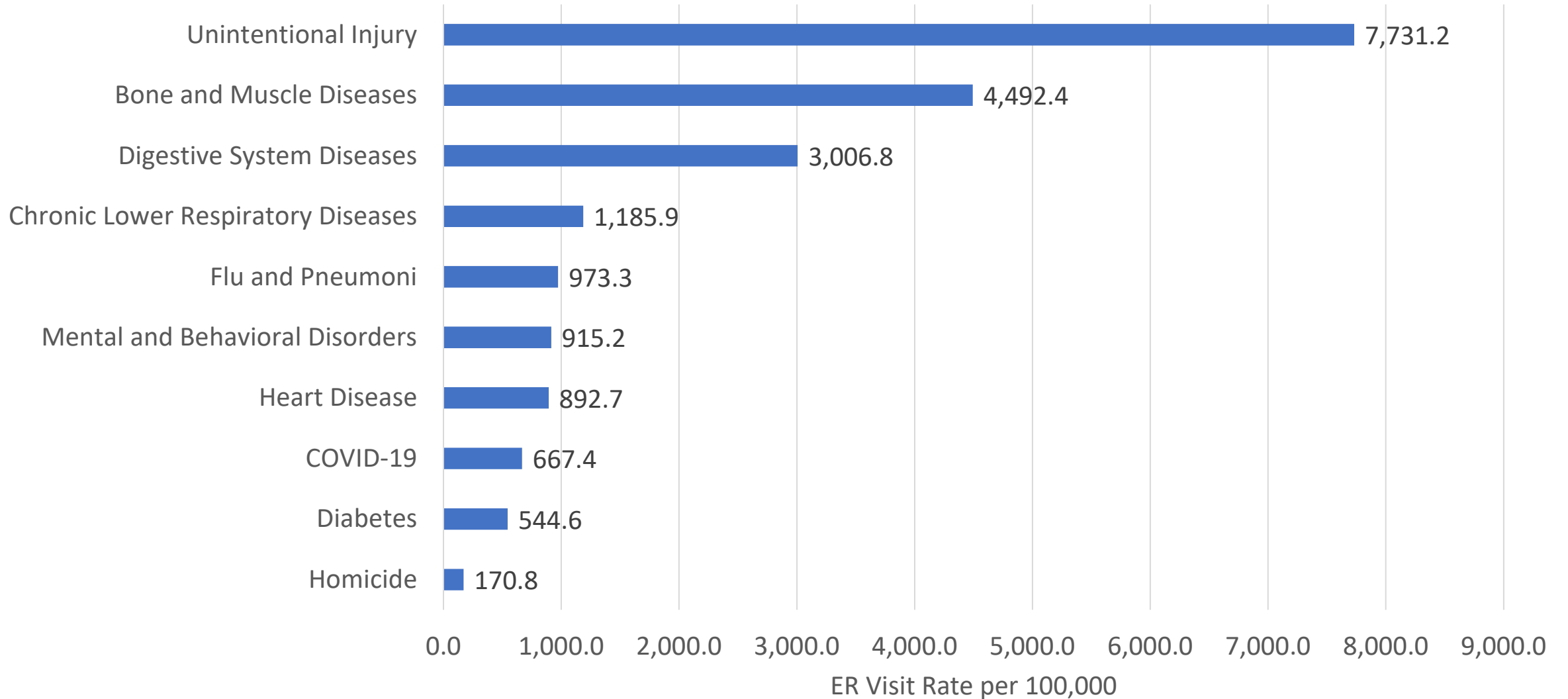Leading Causes of ER Visits, Talbot County, 2016-2020
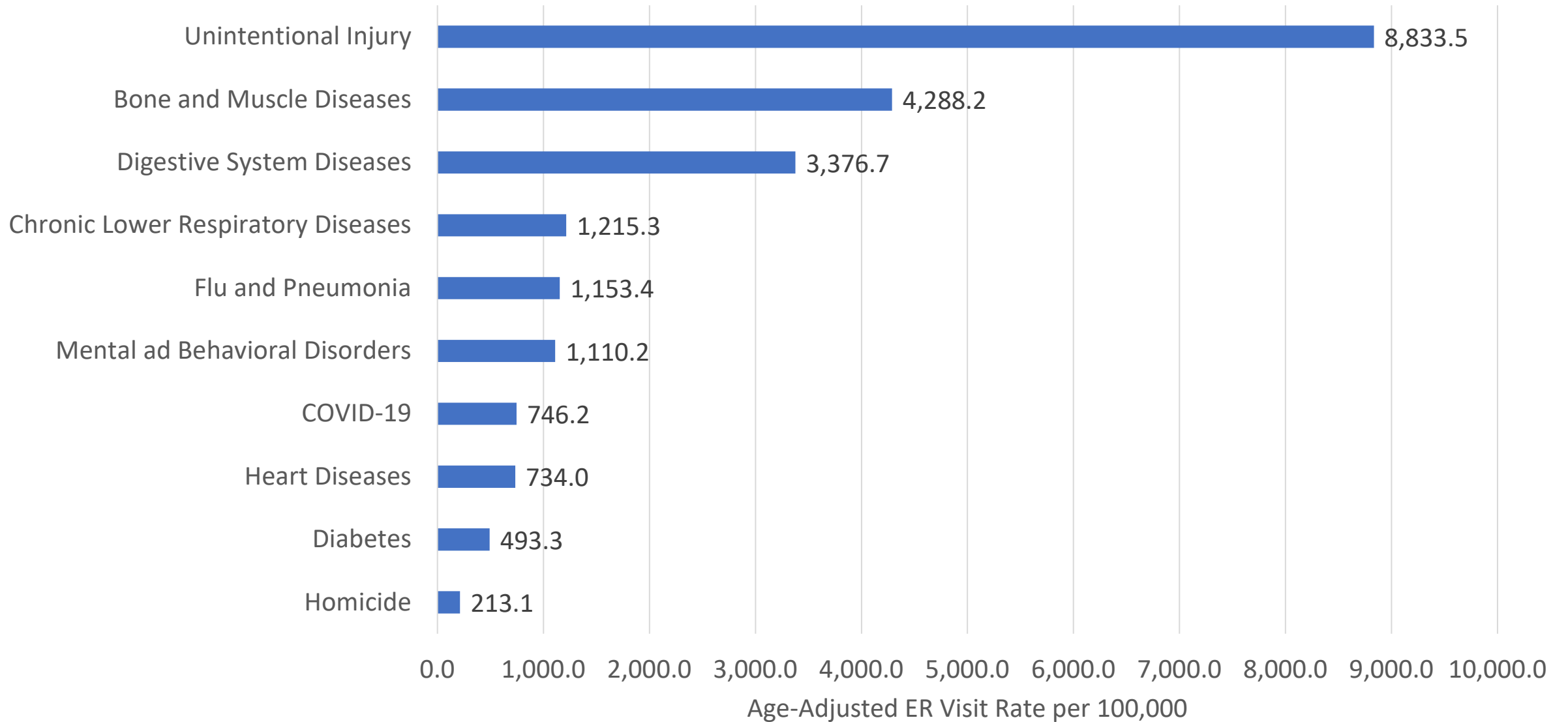
Cause	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate per 100,000
Unintentional Injury	8,833.5
Bone and Muscle Diseases	4,288.2
Digestive System Diseases	3,376.7
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	1,215.3
Flu and Pneumonia	1,153.4
Mental ad Behavioral Disorders	1,110.2
COVID-19	746.2
Heart Diseases	734.0
Diabetes	493.3
Homicide	213.1

Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate per 100,000

Emergency Room Visits by Health Issus, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	**West Central Health District**	**Talbot County**
Unintentional Injury (5,779.3)	Unintentional Injury (6,572.3)	Unintentional Injury (7,731.2)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,132.6)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,581.6)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (4,492.4)
Digestive System Diseases (2,352.3)	Digestive System Diseases (2,644.1)	Digestive System Diseases (3,006.8)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,074.4)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,176.7)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,185.9)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (902.4)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,145.9)	Flu and Pneumonia (973.3)
Flu and Pneumonia (697.1)	Heart Disease (725.2)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (915.2)
COVID-19* (608.2)	Flu and Pneumonia (710.0)	Heart Disease (892.7)
Heart Disease (603.2)	COVID-19* (485.8)	COVID-19*(667.4)
Diabetes (326.7)	Diabetes (448.6)	Diabetes (544.6)
Homicide (236.3)	Homicide (404.7)	Homicide (170.8)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of ER Visits, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Cause	ER Visit Rate per 100,000
Unintentional Injury	7,731.2
Bone and Muscle Diseases	4,492.4
Digestive System Diseases	3,006.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	1,185.9
Flu and Pneumoni	973.3
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	915.2
Heart Disease	892.7
COVID-19	667.4
Diabetes	544.6
Homicide	170.8

ER Visit Rate per 100,000

Top Ten* Causes of Hospital ER Visits for Talbot County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	**ER Visit Rate**	**Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate**	**ER Visit Rate**	**Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate**	**ER Visit Rate**
Unintentional Injury	5,846.7	5,779.3	6,676.3	6,572.3	8,833.5	7,731.2
Bone and Muscle Diseases	3,096.9	3,132.6	3,561.2	3,581.6	4,288.2	4,492.4
Digestive System Diseases	2,376.9	2,352.3	2,660.6	2,644.1	3,376.7	3,006.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	891.5	902.4	1,123.3	1,145.9	1,215.3	1,185.9
Flu and Pneumonia	718.9	697.1	726.6	710.0	1,153.4	973.3
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	1,079.7	1,074.4	1,135.5	1,176.7	1,110.2	892.7
Heart Disease	575.6	603.2	695.1	725.2	734.0	892.7
COVID-19	599.1	608.2	460.7	485.8	746.2	667.4
Diabetes	315.1	326.7	435.7	448.6	493.3	544.6
Homicide	241.1	236.6	338.5	329.7	213.1	170.8

*According to Hospital ER Visit Rate

**2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Unintentional Injury	5,823.4	5,756.1	6,695.8	6,572.8	8,943.8	7,801.4
	Male 5,810.8 Female 5,792.4	Male 5,718.4 Female 5,791.7	Male 6,551.9 Female 6,805.3	Male 6,407.0 Female 6,736.5	Male 9,585.0 Female 8,332.3	Male 8,169.6 Female 7,467.9
	White 5,214.4 Male 5,181.0 Female 5,206.4	White 5,189.1 Male 5,065.6 Female 5,310.6	White 5,450.1 Male 5,301.3 Female 5,577.9	White 5,433.6 Male 5,124.3 Female 5,757.6	White 7,460.8 Male 7,907.2 Female 7,091.8	White 6,622.5 Male 6,612.2 Female 6,632.9
	Black 6,787.7 Male 6,911.9 Female 6,628.9	Black 6,814.1 Male 7,010.7 Female 6,641.4	Black 7,937.8 Male 7,900.7 Female 7,920.6	Black 7,873.2 Male 7,968.9 Female 7,785.0	Black 9,813.3 Male 10,636.8 Female 9,011.7	Black 8,701.2 Male 9,489.6 Female 8,046.8

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

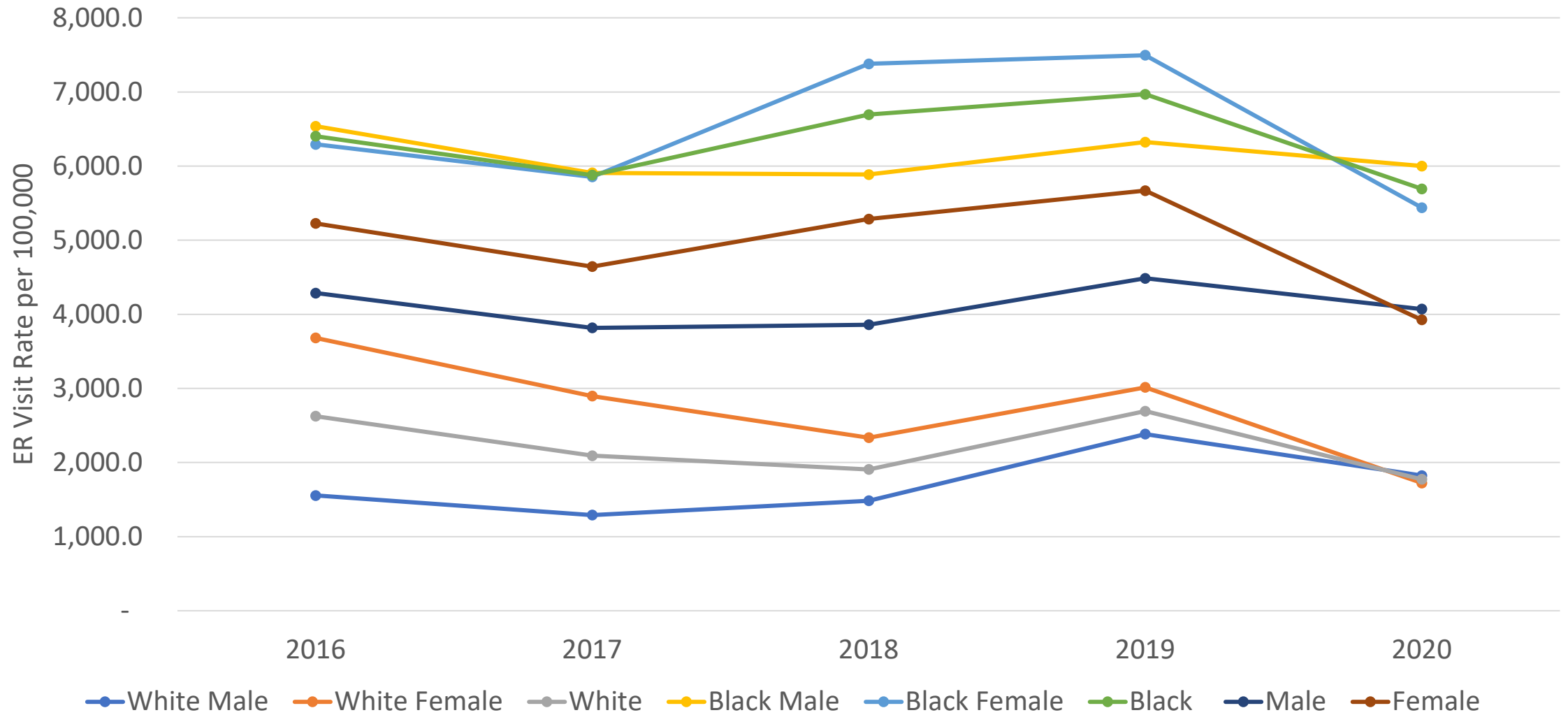Unintentional Injury ER Visit Rates, Talbot County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020
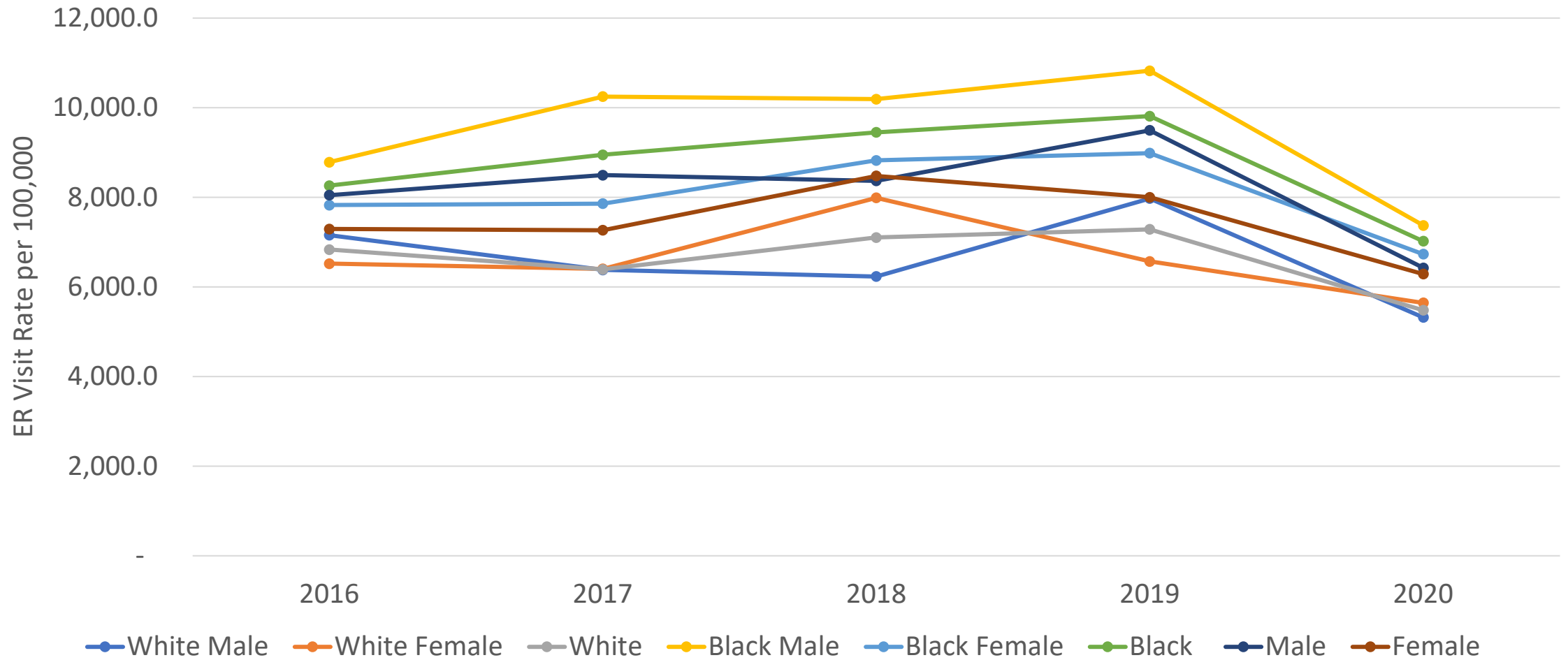
Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Bone and Muscle Diseases	3,128.5	3,189.2	3,592.0	3,631.3	4,341.4	4,548.9
	Male 2,716.3	Male 2,746.8	Male 2,937.6	Male 2,953.9	Male 4,011.0	Male 4,102.2
	Female 3,530.6	Female 3,607.9	Female 4,246.6	Female 4,299.7	Female 4,645.6	Female 4,953.5
	White 2,094.4 Male 1,798.1 Female 2,384.5	White 2,152.2 Male 1,839.1 Female 2,460.6	White 2,016.7 Male 1,666.5 Female 2,396.9	White 2,091.1 Male 1,707.9 Female 2,492.5	White 2,108.5 Male 1,727.0 Female 2,504.0	White 2,217.6 Male 1,709.8 Female 2,733.0
	Black 5,156.6 Male 4,666.1 Female 5,565.6	Black 5,124.3 Male 4,543.7 Female 5,634.4	Black 5,433.3 Male 4,552.5 Female 6,226.7	Black 5,389.3 Male 4,471.1 Female 6,235.7	Black 5,989.4 Male 6,028.2 Female 6,025.6	Black 6,328.2 Male 6,129.8 Female 6,492.8

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

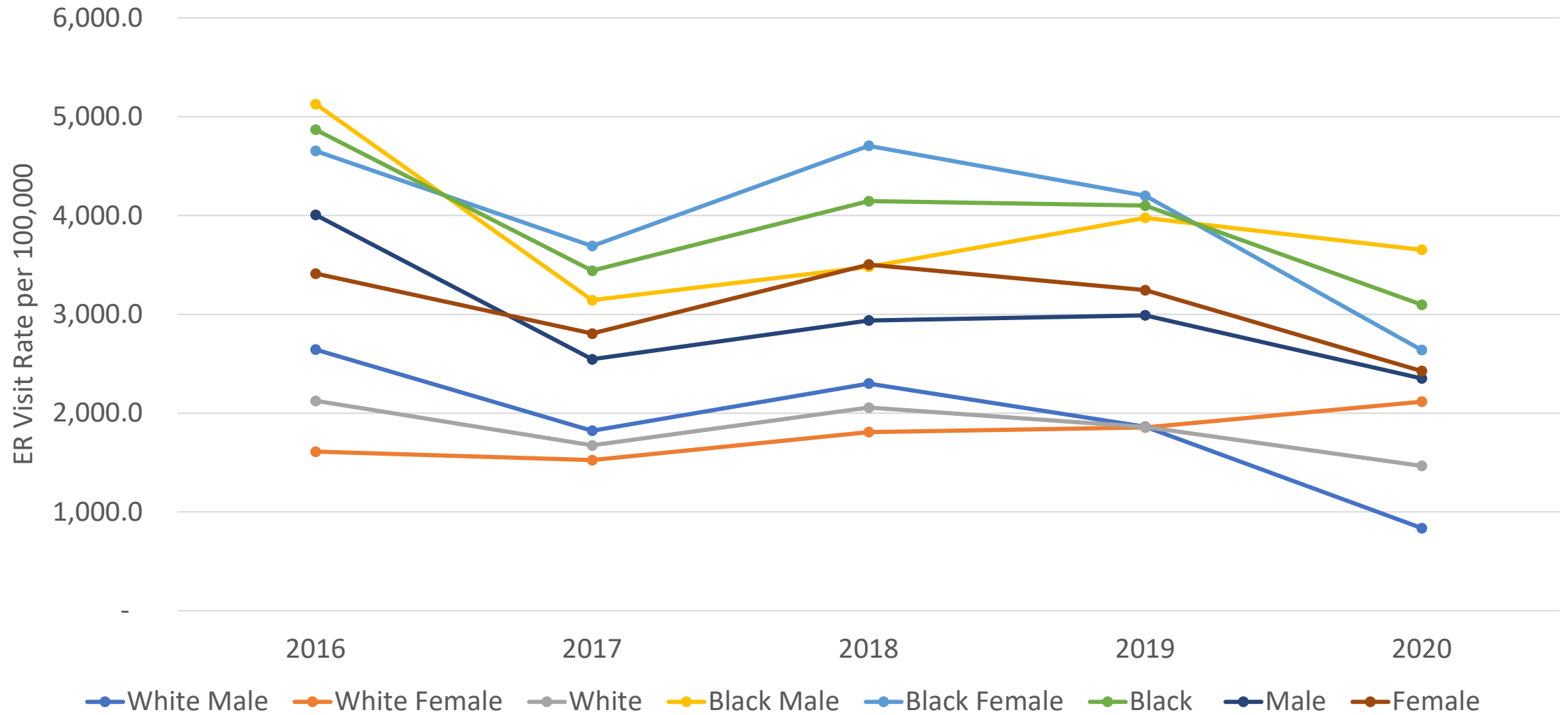Bone and Muscle Diseases ER Visit Rate, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Digestive System Diseases	2,384.1	2,358.9	2,673.6	2,658.9	3,405.6	3,024.9
	Male 2,125.7	Male 2,101.1	Male 2,229.2	Male 2,224.4	Male 3,269.6	Male 2,963.8
	Female 2,634.7	Female 2,602.8	Female 3,148.3	Female 3,087.6	Female 3,528.3	Female 3,080.2
	White 1,891.1 Male 1,655.9 Female 2,132.5	White 1,875.4 Male 1,643.4 Female 2,103.8	White 1,760.0 Male 1,439.8 Female 2,133.9	White 1,780.0 Male 1,457.8 Female 2,117.5	White 2,089.6 Male 2,309.7 Female 1,935.5	White 1,836.6 Male 1,891.4 Female 1,781.1
	Black 3,272.4 Male 3,042.8 Female 3,478.1	Black 3,261.1 Male 3,007.2 Female 3,484.1	Black 3,696.6 Male 3,193.7 Female 4,182.9	Black 3,662.1 Male 3,157.8 Female 4,126.9	Black 4,265.9 Male 4,033.0 Female 4,474.2	Black 3,931.8 Male 3,872.8 Female 3,980.8

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Digestive System Diseases ER Visit Rate, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Legend: White Male, White Female, White, Black Male, Black Female, Black, Male, Female

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

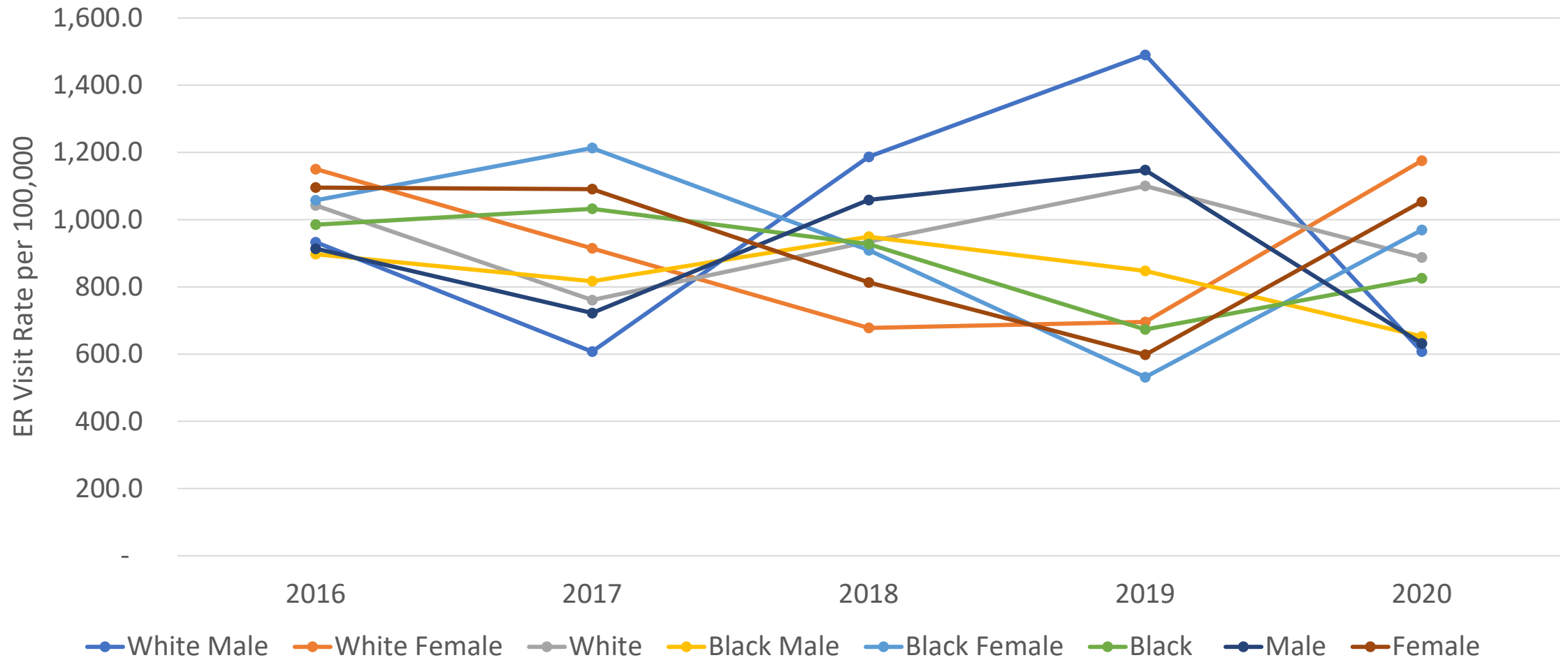| Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	904.4	917.1	1,141.0	1,165.0	1,228.1	1,194.1
	Male 828.4	Male 834.5	Male 1,014.2	Male 1,018.8	Male 1,236.7	Male 1,173.0
	Female 973.6	Female 995.2	Female 1,271.9	Female 1,309.2	Female 1,219.1	Female 1,213.2
	White 591.2	White 628.7	White 631.6	White 700.1	White 745.0	White 876.4
	Male 493.4	Male 517.4	Male 506.5	Male 544.2	Male 490.1	Male 575.0
	Female 689.7	Female 738.2	Female 774.2	Female 863.5	Female 1,011.3	Female 1,182.3
	Black 1,451.7	Black 1,455.3	Black 1,682.2	Black 1,695.6	Black 1,513.0	Black 1,436.6
	Male 1,451.5	Male 1,462.3	Male 1,585.0	Male 1,596.8	Male 1,712.6	Male 1,679.9
	Female 1,441.4	Female 1,449.2	Female 1,768.3	Female 1,786.7	Female 1,322.2	Female 1,234.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Flu and Pneumonia	708.5	682.1	727.7	706.6	1,171.7	976.4
	Male 659.4	Male 639.9	Male 640.8	Male 620.6	Male 1,137.5	Male 999.5
	Female 756.3	Female 722.1	Female 821.4	Female 791.3	Female 1,204.9	Female 955.5
	White 525.8 Male 491.4 Female 561.6	White 503.3 Male 470.0 Female 536.2	White 423.2 Male 369.1 Female 485.9	White 419.7 Male 360.4 Female 481.7	White 760.6 Male 574.3 Female 923.6	White 632.5 Male 559.8 Female 706.3
	Black 1,017.9 Male 958.5 Female 1,070.3	Black 1,015.8 Male 976.1 Female 1,050.6	Black 1,044.3 Male 937.5 Female 1,150.2	Black 1,034.0 Male 937.5 Female 1,123.0	Black 1,453.8 Male 1,522.1 Female 1,393.1	Black 1,238.9 Male 1,372.1 Female 1,128.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	1,084.2	1,079.3	1,193.5	1,187.1	1,106.4	913.7
	Male 1,168.7	Male 1,170.7	Male 1,209.3	Male 1,217.4	Male 1,081.7	Male 895.4
	Female 1,004.1	Female 992.8	Female 1,186.6	Female 1,157.2	Female 1,124.2	Female 930.3
	White 964.1	White 932.0	White 1,037.4	White 1,027.1	White 1,280.9	White 945.0
	Male 968.5	Male 964.1	Male 1,020.6	Male 1,025.4	Male 1,386.0	Male 968.4
	Female 922.8	Female 900.3	Female 1,067.8	Female 1,028.8	Female 1,178.9	Female 921.2
	Black 1,355.7	Black 1,354.2	Black 1,371.6	Black 1,369.8	Black 1,008.3	Black 889.9
	Male 1,570.4	Male 1,579.8	Male 1,445.2	Male 1,451.2	Male 926.0	Male 833.5
	Female 1,140.1	Female 1,156.0	Female 1,311.0	Female 1,294.9	Female 1,086.3	Female 936.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Mental and Behavioral Disorders ER Visit Rate, Talbot County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

ER Visit Rate per 100,000

Legend: White Male, White Female, White, Black Male, Black Female, Black, Male, Female

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Heart Disease	525.9	560.3	697.6	737.7	740.2	903.8
	Male 527.5	Male 544.1	Male 695.4	Male 704.6	Male 867.1	Male 1,034.2
	Female 522.7	Female 575.6	Female 698.3	Female 770.3	Female 632.8	Female 785.8
	White 350.0	White 406.8	White 348.2	White 421.5	White 306.7	White 541.1
	Male 371.0	Male 414.8	Male 370.0	Male 414.8	Male 392.0	Male 650.6
	Female 328.2	Female 398.9	Female 322.9	Female 428.6	Female 208.0	Female 429.9
	Black 889.2	Black 846.7	Black 1,121.7	Black 1,098.6	Black 1,051.7	Black 1,180.7
	Male 881.7	Male 800.0	Male 1,124.9	Male 1,057.5	Male 1,265.0	Male 1,359.3
	Female 890.9	Female 887.8	Female 1,117.0	Female 1,136.4	Female 903.6	Female 1,032.5

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
COVID-19*	282.9	297.3	429.2	450.3	762.2	668.7
	Male 284.8	Male 294.7	Male 383.2	Male 397.1	Male 635.0	Male 631.8
	Female 282.5	Female 299.8	Female 478.4	Female 502.6	Female 875.9	Female 702.2
	White 172.7	White 187.7	White 209.0	White 234.1	White 378.3	White 424.4
	Male 175.6	Male 189.4	Male 211.0	Male 236.9	Male *	Male *
	Female 171.1	Female 186.1	Female 210.2	Female 231.2	Female 541.1	Female 548.6
	Black 502.5	Black 497.2	Black 691.1	Black 696.3	Black 984.6	Black 855.5
	Male 526.7	Male 498.3	Male 608.8	Male 591.5	Male 926.2	Male 913.2
	Female 485.7	Female 496.2	Female 769.8	Female 792.7	Female 1,041.0	Female 807.8

* 2020 data only

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Diabetes	313.4	327.9	438.4	456.0	496.6	550.9
	Male 304.7	Male 312.2	Male 379.4	Male 387.1	Male 447.8	Male 527.5
	Female 322.6	Female 342.7	Female 500.0	Female 523.9	Female 540.0	Female 572.0
	White 192.8	White 208.4	White 219.2	White 241.2	White 221.2	White 243.9
	Male 191.8	Male 204.9	Male 200.7	Male 222.8	Male 216.4	Male 227.0
	Female 195.2	Female 211.9	Female 244.3	Female 260.4	Female 225.0	Female 261.0
	Black 567.2	Black 550.7	Black 706.1	Black 701.2	Black 710.5	Black 785.2
	Male 567.4	Male 524.7	Male 615.4	Male 587.3	Male 666.0	Male 782.3
	Female 569.0	Female 573.6	Female 788.2	Female 806.1	Female 747.5	Female 787.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Major Causes of ER Visits	Georgia		WCHD		Talbot County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Homicide	241.7	235.8	343.1	332.9	219.3	174.8
	Male 268.8	Male 267.8	Male 382.9	Male 386.3	Male 256.1	Male 215.2
	Female 215.9	Female 205.4	Female 305.3	Female 280.1	Female 185.6	Female 138.3
	White 139.1	White 131.7	White 195.3	White 184.6	White 178.7	White 129.6
	Male 149.3	Male 145.2	Male 218.8	Male 218.2	Male 228.1	Male 151.3
	Female 128.7	Female 118.4	Female 170.9	Female 149.4	Female 137.6	Female 107.5
	Black 414.8	Black 430.0	Black 499.3	Black 502.1	Black 243.2	Black 209.4
	Male 491.1	Male 510.7	Male 575.2	Male 591.1	Male 285.4	Male 269.3
	Female 351.1	Female 359.1	Female 431.0	Female 420.0	Female 209.8	Female 159.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Age-Adjusted STD rate per 100,000, 2016-2020			
	Georgia	**WCHD**	**Talbot County**
Chlamydia	615.2	749.0	750.5
Gonorrhea	208.4	269.4	214.7
Syphilis	48.3	34.2	20.9

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Notifiable Disease Reporting

Maternal and Child Health

Maternal Characteristics, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Pregnancy Rate		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	48.8	53.1	46.3	42.6	46.5	35.4	56.0	58.6	50.7
	< 20 years old	14.3	19.8	23.2	11.4	12.2	20.3	19.2	27.3	25.1
	20-39 years old	100.5	105.8	106.9	90.7	96.8	83.4	110.4	112.2	114.7
	>39 years old	4.8	3.1	*	3.8	3.0	*	5.5	3.1	*

Birth Rate		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	38.2	42.9	32.5	37.9	42.4	31.5	38.6	43.2	33.3
	< 20 years old	10.5	15.5	13.2	9.6	10.3	11.8	12.9	21.0	13.6
	20-39 years old	79.2	85.8	76.7	81.2	88.8	77.2	76.4	82.5	77.1
	>39 years old	3.4	2.4	*	3.1	2.6	*	3.6	2.0	0.0

Induced Termination Rate		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	8.9	9.0	11.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	15.3	13.5	14.9
	< 20 years old	3.3	3.7	9.4	1.4	1.6	8.5	5.6	5.6	10.5
	20-39 years old	17.9	17.6	25.1	6.7	6.9	*	30.1	26.2	31.9
	>39 years old	0.9	0.6	*	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.8	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *
Rates per 1,000

Delivery Characteristics, Talbot County, 2016-2020

Percent Premature	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	11.4	13.2	15.5	9.9	11.0	17.5	14.2	15.8	14.7
	< 20 years old	11.3	13.1	*	10.4	11.5	*	12.6	13.5	*
	20-39 years old	11.2	13.0	14.5	9.7	10.7	16.1	14.2	15.8	14.0
	>39 years old	16.6	25.3	*	14.9	23.1	*	19.8	27.6	0.0

Percent Low Birthweight	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	9.9	11.8	10.9	7.2	7.6	10.3	14.3	16.1	11.7
	< 20 years old	11.7	13.8	*	8.9	9.8	*	15.0	15.5	*
	20-39 years old	9.7	11.5	10.0	7.0	7.4	9.2	14.2	16.1	10.7
	>39 years old	13.0	18.8	*	10.3	15.3	*	17.4	22.4	0.0

Percent Very Low Birthweight	Maternal Age	All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.0	3.4	3.1
	< 20 years old	2.0	2.7	*	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	3.0	*
	20-39 years old	1.8	2.3	*	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.0	3.5	*
	>39 years old	2.5	2.6	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	4.0	*	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in Yellow indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in Blue indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *
Rates per 1,000

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. http://oasis.state.ga.us/

Infant Mortality Rates, Talbot County, 2016-2020

	All Races			White			Black		
	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Infant Mortality	7.0	9.7	0.0	5.0	5.5	0.0	11.0	14.5	0.0
Neonatal Mortality	4.6	6.5	0.0	3.2	3.9	0.0	7.2	9.8	0.0
Post Neonatal Mortality	2.4	3.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	3.8	4.8	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in Yellow indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in Blue indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Rates per 1,000

Appendix

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures

Premature Death: Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)
                Data Source: National Vital Statistics System, 2018-2020
                Weight in Health Outcomes: 50%

Poor or Fair Health: Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted)
                Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019
                Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Physical Health Days: Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)
                Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019
                Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Mental Health Days: Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)
                Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019
                Weight on Health Outcomes: 10%

Adult Obesity: Percentage of adults that report a BMI of 30 or more
                Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019
                Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Physical Inactivity: Percentage of adults age 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity
                Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019
                Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Adult Smoking: Percentage of adults who are current smokers
                Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019
                Weight in Health Factors: 10%

Excessive Drinking: Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking
                Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019
                Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths: Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement
          Data Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS), 2016-2020
          Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Food Environment Index: Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst)- 10 (best)
          Data Source: United States Department Of Agriculture (USDA) Food Environment Atlas, 2019
          Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Access to Exercise Opportunities: Percentage of population with adequate access to locations of physical activity
          Data Source: ArcGIS Business Analyst with data from DeLormeMap Mart and GIS public use data, 2010 & 2021
          Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Uninsured: Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance
          Data Source: United States Census Bureau's Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), 2019
          Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of population to primary care physicians
          Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2019
          Weight in Health Factors: 3%

Mental Health Providers: Ratio of population to mental health providers
          Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services', National Provider Identification, 2021
          Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Dentists: Ratio of population to dentists
          Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2020
          Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Air Pollution: Average of daily density of fine particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5)
        Data Source: Center for Disease Control and Prevention's National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network, 2018
        Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Severe Housing Problems: Percentage of households with at least 1 of the 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, or lack of kitchen or
        plumbing facilities
        Data Source: United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy
        Data, 2014-2018
        Weight in Health Factor: 2%

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Age-Adjusted Rates

A weighted average of the age-specific discharge rates, where the weights are the proportions of persons in the corresponding age groups of a standard population. The calculation of an Age-Adjusted Rate uses the year 2000 U.S. standard million. Benefit: Controls for differences in age structure so that observed differences in rates across areas such as counties are not due solely to differences in the proportion of people in different age groups in different areas. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Death Rate

Formula = [Number of Deaths / Population] * 100,000. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Deduplicated Discharges

The number of persons discharged live from non-Federal acute-care inpatient facilities (Hospitals) for illness. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons are counted only once if readmitted for the same chronic condition during a calendar year. Deduplicated Discharges also excludes people discharged dead, healthy newborn infants, and healthy mothers giving birth to newborn infants. Since the number and rate are derived only from hospitalizations, they do not include all existing cases (prevalence) or new cases (incidence) among residents of Georgia.

Deduplicated Discharge Rate

Formula = [Number of Deduplicated Discharges / Population] * 100,000. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Emergency Room Visits (ER Visits)

The number of emergency room visits to non-Federal acute care inpatient facilities. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons can be counted more than once if readmitted. Visits include people both living and who have died, but not those admitted as an inpatient to a hospital.

Emergency Room Visit (ER Visit) Rate

Formula = [Number of ER Visits / Population] * 100,000.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP)

The purposeful interruption of pregnancy with the intention other than to: 1) produce a live-born infant; or 2) to remove a dead fetus. An induced termination of pregnancy does not result in a live birth.

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP) Rate

The number of induced terminations of pregnancy that occur per 1,000 females per specified age group. All ages includes ages10-55.

Infant Mortality Rate

Formula = [Number of infant deaths / Live births] * 1,000.

International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)

A statistical classification system, in use since 1979, that arranges diseases and injuries into groups according to established criteria. It is used to improve comparability of cause of death statistics reported by different governmental entities. Most ICD-9-CM codes are numeric and consist of three, four or five numbers and a description. The codes are revised approximately every 10 years by the World Health Organization and annual updates are published by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), now the Center for Medicare, Medicaid Services.

International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) vs. ICD10

The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), the Federal agency responsible for use of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision (ICD-10) in the United States, has developed a clinical modification (CM)of the classification for morbidity (hospital and ER data) purposes. The ICD-10 is used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates, having replaced ICD-9 for this purpose as of January 1, 1999. ICD-10-CM is the replacement for ICD-9-CM, effectiveOctober 1, 2015 in discharge and ER data.

The ICD-10 is copyrighted by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO has authorized the development of an adaptation of ICD-10 for use in the United States (ICD-10-CM). All modifications to the ICD-10 must conform to WHO conventions for the ICD. https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Low Birthweight Births

Live births of a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5lbs. 8oz.) per 100 live births

Neonatal Period

The period from birth to 27 days of age.

Pregnancy

A pregnancy is a human conception that results in a live birth, fetal death or an induced termination of pregnancy. The total number of conceptions that result in one or more live births, fetal deaths (of all gestational ages), or induced terminations of pregnancy are used to sum the total number of pregnancies. Therefore, Ectopic and Molar pregnancies are not included, and conceptions that result in multiple births (twins, triplets, etc.) are counted as one pregnancy.

Premature Live Births

The number of live births with a gestational age less than 37 weeks, per 100 live births. Gestational age is expressed in completed weeks.

Postneonatal Period

The period after birth 28 through 364 days of age.

Race

Per the Federal Office of Management and Budget, Directive 15 (1997),

White is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East or North Africa;
Black or African-American is a person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa;
Multiracial is a person declaring 2 or more races.

In some cases, the numerator's race classification may be more precise, or up to date, than the Census population estimate counterpart used in the denominator.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Very Low Birthweight Births

Live births with a birthweight less than 1,500 grams (3lbs. 5oz.)

Years of Potential Life Lost 75 (YPLL 75)

YPLL 75 represents the number of years of potential life lost due to death before age 75, as a measure of premature death. The YPLL 75 Rate is the years of potential life lost before age 75 that occur per 100,000 population less than 75 years of age. Formula =[Total Years of Life Lost before age 75 / Population less than 75 years old] * 100,000.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Bone and Muscle Diseases

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue. 13% are due to osteomyelitis, unspecified. 10% are due to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) with organ or system involvement. 9% are due to rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified.

Cancers

The uncontrolled growth of abnormal cells which have mutated from normal tissues. Cancer can kill when these cells prevent normal function of affected vital organs or spread throughout the body to damage other key systems. Cancers included are oral cancer, throat cancer, stomach cancer, colon cancer, liver cancer, pancreatic cancer, lung cancer, skin cancer, breast cancer, cervical cancer, uterine cancer, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, testicular cancer, bladder cancer, kidney cancer, brain cancer, lymph cancer (Hodgkin's Disease), and leukemia.

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases

Diseases related to the process or organs involved in breathing. Diseases included are bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, and all other chronic lower respiratory diseases. Of all other chronic lower respiratory diseases, 86% are due to chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), unspecified.

Digestive System Diseases

Includes diseases associated with the organs necessary for the digestion of food. Diseases included are alcoholic liver disease and all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis. Of all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, 98% are due to other and unspecified cirrhosis of the liver.

Fetal and Infant Conditions

Conditions to the fetus/child associated with the period of time near birth. Conditions included are prematurity, lack of oxygen to the fetus, respiratory distress syndrome, and birth-related infections. Of birth-related infections, 69% are due to bacterial sepsis of newborn, unspecified.

Heart Disease

Diseases related to the major parts of the circulatory system. Diseases included are high blood pressure (hypertension), rheumatic fever and heart diseases, hypertensive heart disease, obstructive heart diseases (ischemic heart diseases, includes heart attack), hardening of the arteries, and aortic aneurysm and dissection.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Mental and Behavioral Disorders

Any of a series of mental and behavioral disorders, which may be developmental or brought on by external factors. Disorders included are those related to drug use and all other mental and behavioral disorders. Of all other mental and behavioral disorders, 86% are due to unspecified dementia and 10% are due to vascular dementia, unspecified.

Nervous System Diseases

Includes diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems, including degenerative conditions of the nervous systems. Diseases included are Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, and all other diseases of the nervous system. Of all other diseases of the nervous system, 38% are due to senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified.

Reproductive and Urinary System Diseases

Diseases relating to the organs of reproduction and urination. Diseases included are kidney diseases, kidney infections, and all other diseases of the genitourinary system. Of all other diseases of the genitourinary system, 51% are due to urinary tract infection, site not specified.

Unintentional Injury

All causes that affect the human body that originate from an external source. Causes included are motor vehicle crashes, falls, accidental shooting, drowning, fire and smoke exposure, poisoning, and all other unintentional injury. Of all other unintentional injury, 28% are due to exposure to unspecified factor and unspecified place. 16% are due to exposure to unspecified factor at home.

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