

Webster County Community Health Assessment

Note:

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

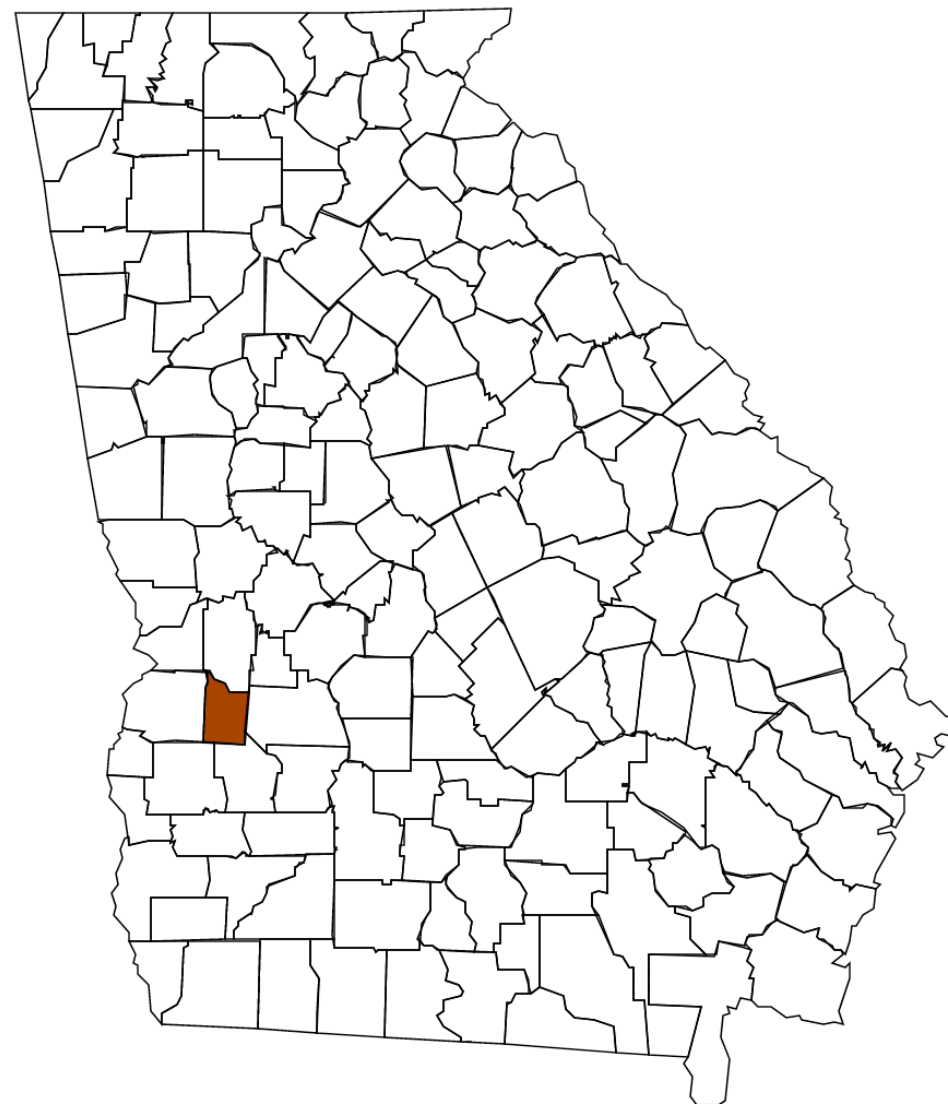
Stratified rates by sex and/or race are not presented when total number of events are less than 20.

Line charts with any missing data from 2016-2020 when stratified by sex and/or race are not presented.

Highlighting 10% differences has been adapted by the 10% rule for considering confounding variables in multivariate logistic regression. Whereas a 10% difference between the crude and adjusted rate, presents the possibility of confounding. In this situation, sex and/or race is being evaluated as potential confounding variables of interest.

Population Characteristics (2020) Webster County

- Total Population: 2,595
- Ethnicity:
 - White – 54.80%
 - Black or African American - 42.50%
 - Hispanic or Latino – 5.16%
- Sex:
 - Male – 49.21%
 - Female – 50.80%
- Communities:
 - Eupora
 - Walthall
 - Mantee



Webster County Population Estimates by Age and Sex (2020)

Age	Total Population	Female	Male
< 1	24	8	16
1-4	98	48	50
5-9	126	61	65
10-14	127	66	61
15-17	123	64	59
18-19	43	26	17
20-24	161	77	84
25-29	136	71	65
30-34	115	53	62
35-39	116	59	57
40-44	111	63	48
45-49	173	83	90
50-54	191	102	89
55-59	229	105	124
60-64	192	109	83
65-69	179	108	71
70-74	175	79	96
75-79	104	55	49
80-84	75	30	45
85+	97	51	46

- Total Population: 2,595
- Male: 1,277
- Female: 1,318
 - Infants < 1 – 0.92%
 - Pre-School Aged (1-4) – 3.78%
 - Elementary & Middle School Aged (5-12) – 8.40%
 - High School Aged (13-19) – 7.75%
 - Work Force Aged (20-64) – 54.87%
 - Older Adults (65-74) – 13.64%
 - Adults 75 Plus – 10.64%

20.85% population – School Aged or Younger

54.87% population – Work Force Aged

24.28% population – Older Adults

Percent of Population 2020 by Age Total White or Black-African American

Georgia

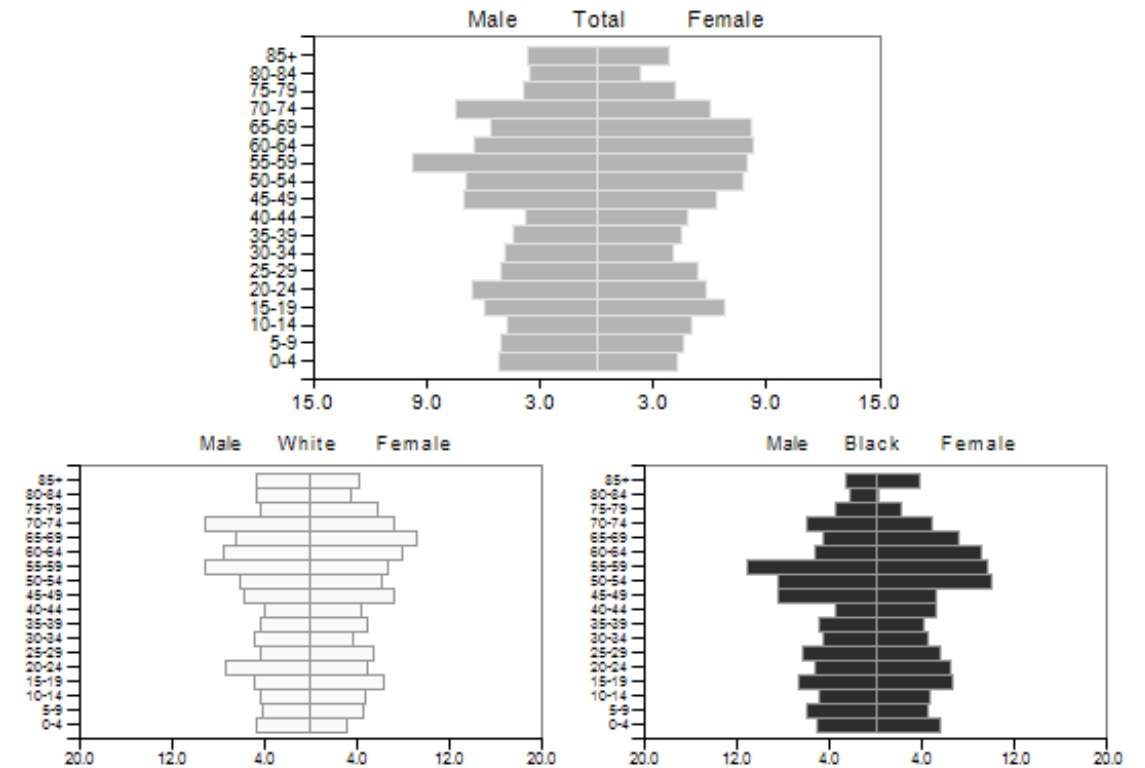
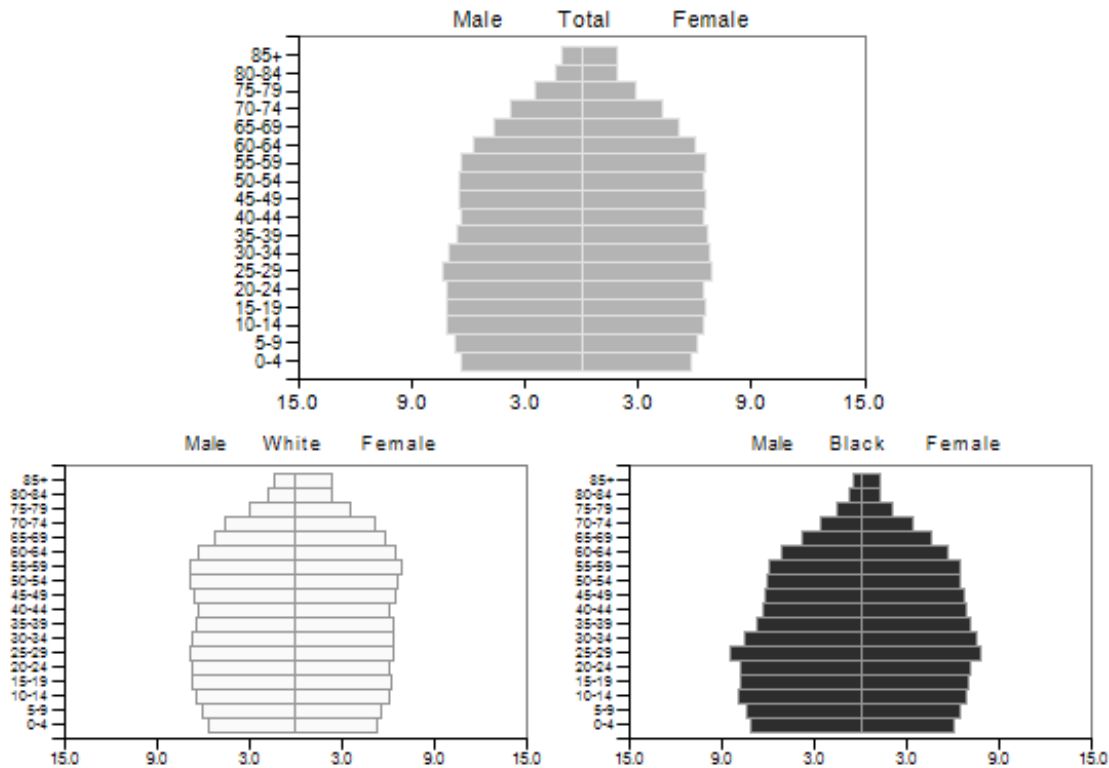
Webster County, GA

Percent of Population by Age, Total, White and Black or African-American

Percent of Population by Age, Total, White and Black or African-American

Georgia, 2020

Webster County, GA, 2020



2022 County Health Rankings, Webster County

County Health Rankings	Webster County
Health Outcomes	78
Length of Life	74
Quality of Life	83
Health Factors	72
Health Behaviors	89
Clinical Care	42
Social and Economic Factors	88
Physical Environment	64

2022 Health Outcomes

	U.S.	Georgia	Webster County
Mortality			
Premature Death	7,300	8,000	Missing Data
Morbidity			
Poor or Fair Health	17 %	19 %	25%
Poor Physical Health Days	3.9	4.1	5.0
Poor Mental Health Days	4.5	4.8	5.5

2022 Health Behaviors

Health Behaviors	U.S.	Georgia	Webster County
Adult Obesity	32 %	33 %	38%
Physical Inactivity	26 %	27 %	35%
Adult Smoking	16 %	17 %	23%
Excessive Drinking	20 %	18 %	17%
Alcohol-impaired Driving Deaths	27 %	21 %	50%
Environment			
Food Environment Index	7.8	6.3	7.9
Access to Exercise Opportunities	80 %	70 %	Missing Data

2022 Health Care Availability

	U.S.	Georgia	Webster County
Percent Uninsured	11 %	16 %	17%
Ratio of Population to Provider			
Primary Care Physicians	1,310:1	1,490:1	2,610:1
Mental Health Providers	350:1	640:1	6,690:1
Dentists	1,400:1	1,920:1	Missing Data

2016-2020 Socioeconomic Factors

	U.S.	Georgia	Webster County
Percent Under Poverty Level			
All Ages	12.8 %	14.3 %	24.7%
Under 18 Years	17.5 %	20.1 %	41.8%
Under 5 years	19.1 %	22.2 %	0.0%
65 Years or Older	9.3 %	10.1 %	13.3%
Median Household Income	\$64,994	\$61,224	\$31,629
Unemployment Rate	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%
Education Attainment			
Less than High School	11.6 %	13.1 %	20.4%
High School or Equivalent	26.7 %	27.5 %	32.3%
Some College/ Associates'	28.8 %	27.7 %	36.4%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	32.9 %	32.2 %	11.0%

2016-2020 Physical Environment

	U.S.	Georgia	Webster County
Environment			
Air Pollution (Average daily density of particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter, PM2.5)*	7.5	8.6	8.5
Housing			
Percent w/ Severe Housing Problems*	17 %	16 %	10%
Total Percent of Mobile Homes/ other types of housing**	5.5 %	7.9 %	46.6%
Percent of Households/ 0 Vehicles Available**	4.2 %	3.0 %	4.13%

Sources: *University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute. County Health Rankings 2022, <http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data/ga>;

**U. S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS) and Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS), 5-Year Estimates

2016-2020 Employment

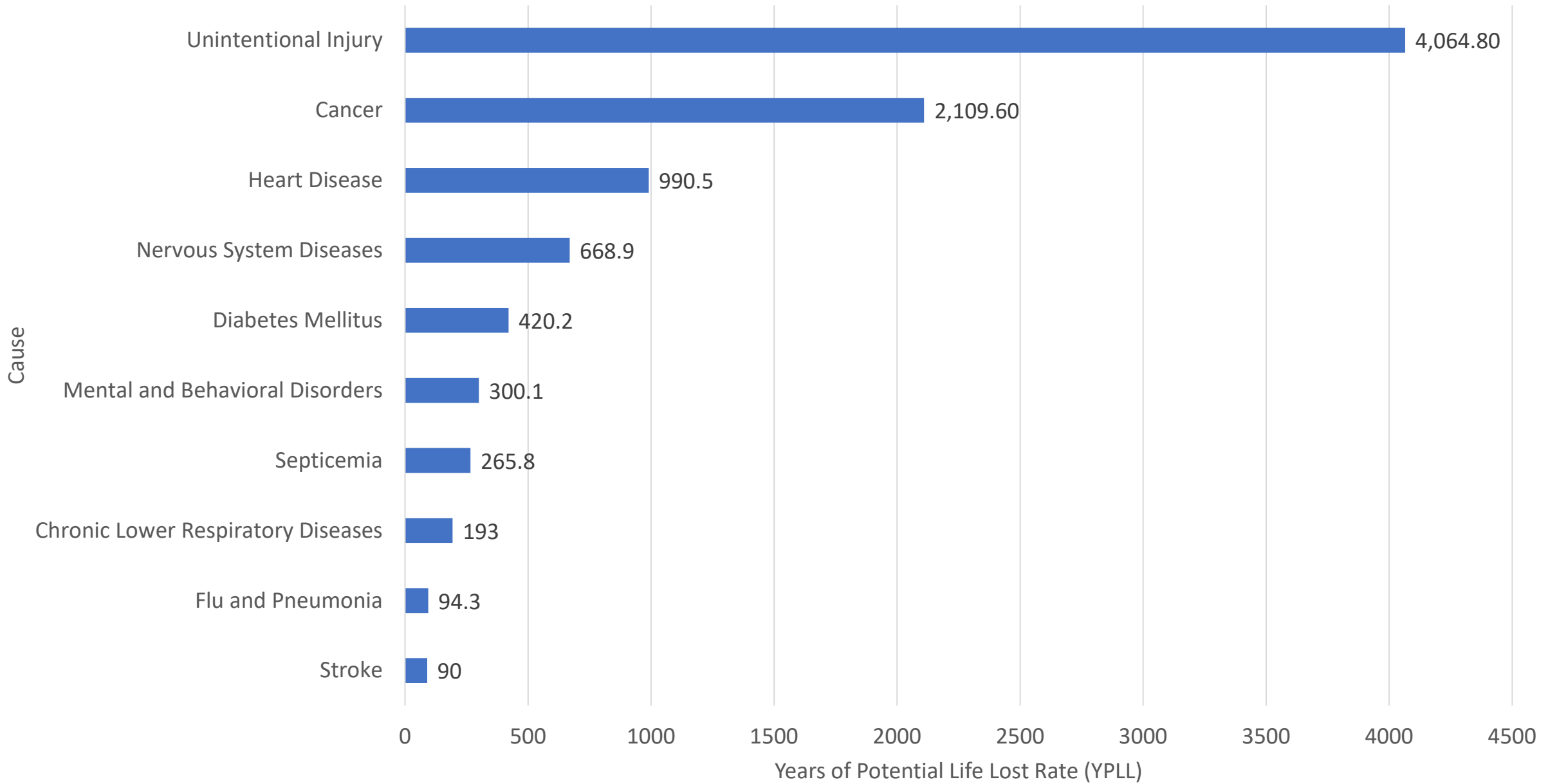
Industry	Percent
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7.5%
Construction	4.7%
Manufacturing	17.3%
Wholesale trade	7.5%
Retail trade	6.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.9%
Information	1.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3.3%
Education services, and health care and social assistance	19.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7.1%
Other services, except public administration	3.9%
Public administration	14.3%

Mortality

Leading Causes of Premature Deaths: Years of Potential Life Lost, Webster County, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Cancer (1,351.7)	Cancer (1,671.1)	Unintentional Injury (4,064.8)
Unintentional Injury (1,199.8)	Heart Disease (1,291.4)	Cancer (2,109.6)
Heart Disease (722.1)	Unintentional Injury (1,247)	Heart Disease (990.5)
COVID-19* (555.6)	COVID-19* (818.9)	Nervous System Diseases (668.9)
Suicide (444.9)	Homicide (647.4)	Diabetes (420.2)
Homicide (358.6)	Perinatal Period Conditions (513.3)	Mental and Behavior Disorders (300.1)
Perinatal Period Conditions (342.9)	Suicide (441.0)	Blood Poisoning (265.8)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (220.3)	Diabetes (304.8)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (193.0)
Diabetes (218.0)	Stroke (286.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (94.3)
Stroke (217.0)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (254.1)	Stroke (90.0)

*2020 data only

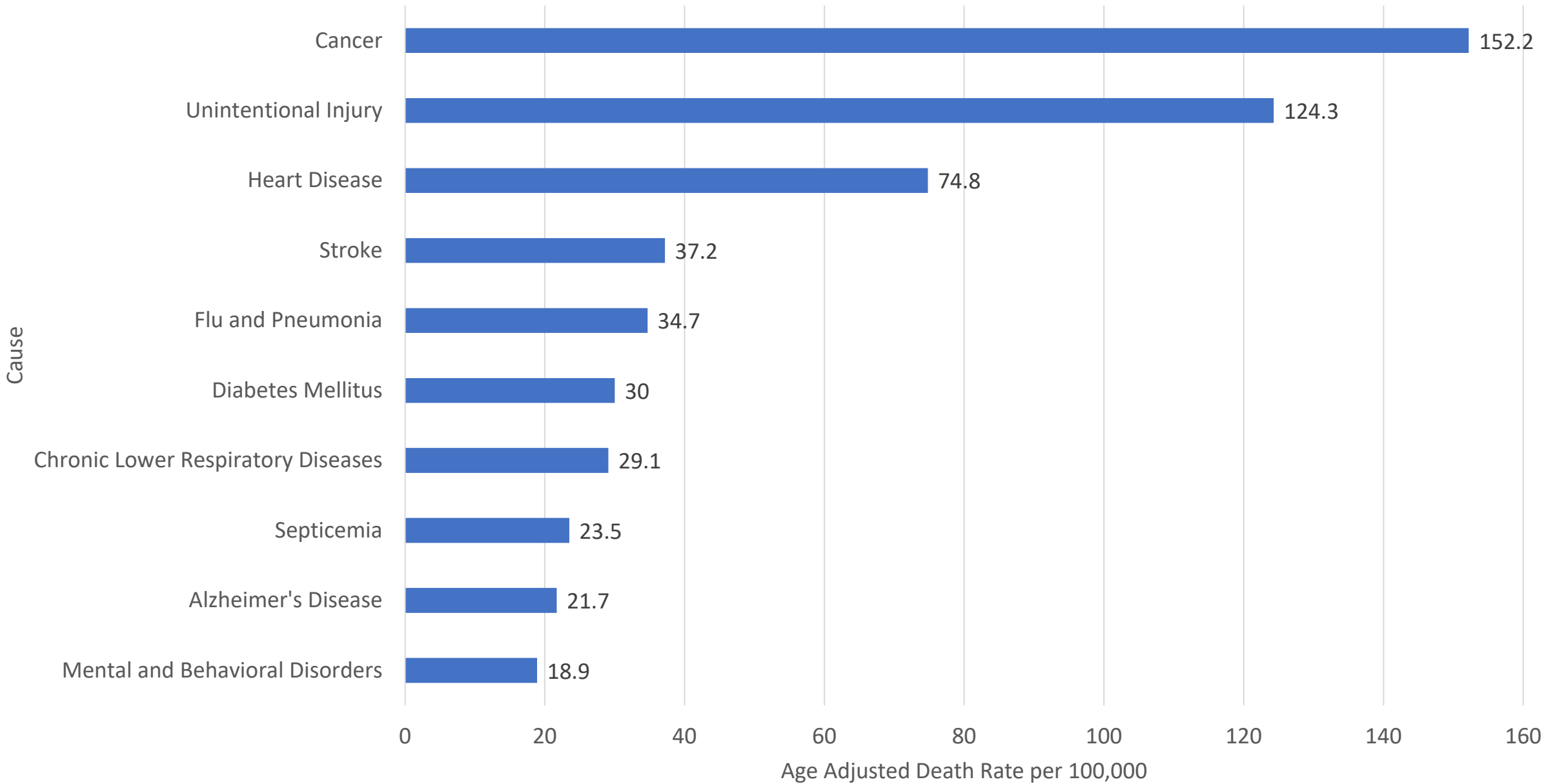
Leading Causes of Premature Death, Webster County, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Death, Age Adjusted, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Cancer (152.8)	Cancer (169.5)	Cancer (152.2)
Heart Disease (92.8)	COVID-19* (98.0)	Unintentional Injury (124.3)
COVID-19* (81.6)	Heart Disease (134.4)	Heart Disease (74.8)
Alzheimer's Disease (45.0)	Unintentional Injury (51.5)	Stroke (37.2)
Unintentional Injury (44.9)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (48.5)	Flu and Pneumonia (34.7)
Lower Respiratory Disease (44.4)	Stroke (46.3)	Diabetes (30.0)
Stroke (43.1)	Alzheimer's Disease (42.6)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (29.1)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Digestive System Diseases (31.4)	Blood Poisoning (23.5)
Digestive System Disease (27.6)	Diabetes (30.2)	Alzheimer's Disease (21.7)
Diabetes (21.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (28.6)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (18.9)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Mortality, Webster County, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate	Age Adjusted	YPLL Rate
Cancer	152.8	1,351.7	169.5	1,671.1	152.2	2,109.6
Flu and Pneumonia	13.6	90.5	19.2	153.7	34.7	94.3
Heart Disease	98.6	722.1	134.4	1,291.4	74.8	990.5
Unintentional Injury	50.7	1,199.8	51.5	1,247.0	124.3	4,064.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	41.6	220.3	48.5	254.1	29.1	193.0
Diabetes	42.0	218.0	30.2	304.8	30.0	420.2
Stroke	43.0	217.0	46.3	286.0	37.2	90.0
Alzheimer's Disease	45.9	20.5	42.6	23.8	21.7	0.0
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	28.5	103.3	28.6	95.4	18.9	300.1
Blood Poisoning	15.2	128.6	21.7	216.1	23.5	265.8

*2020 data only

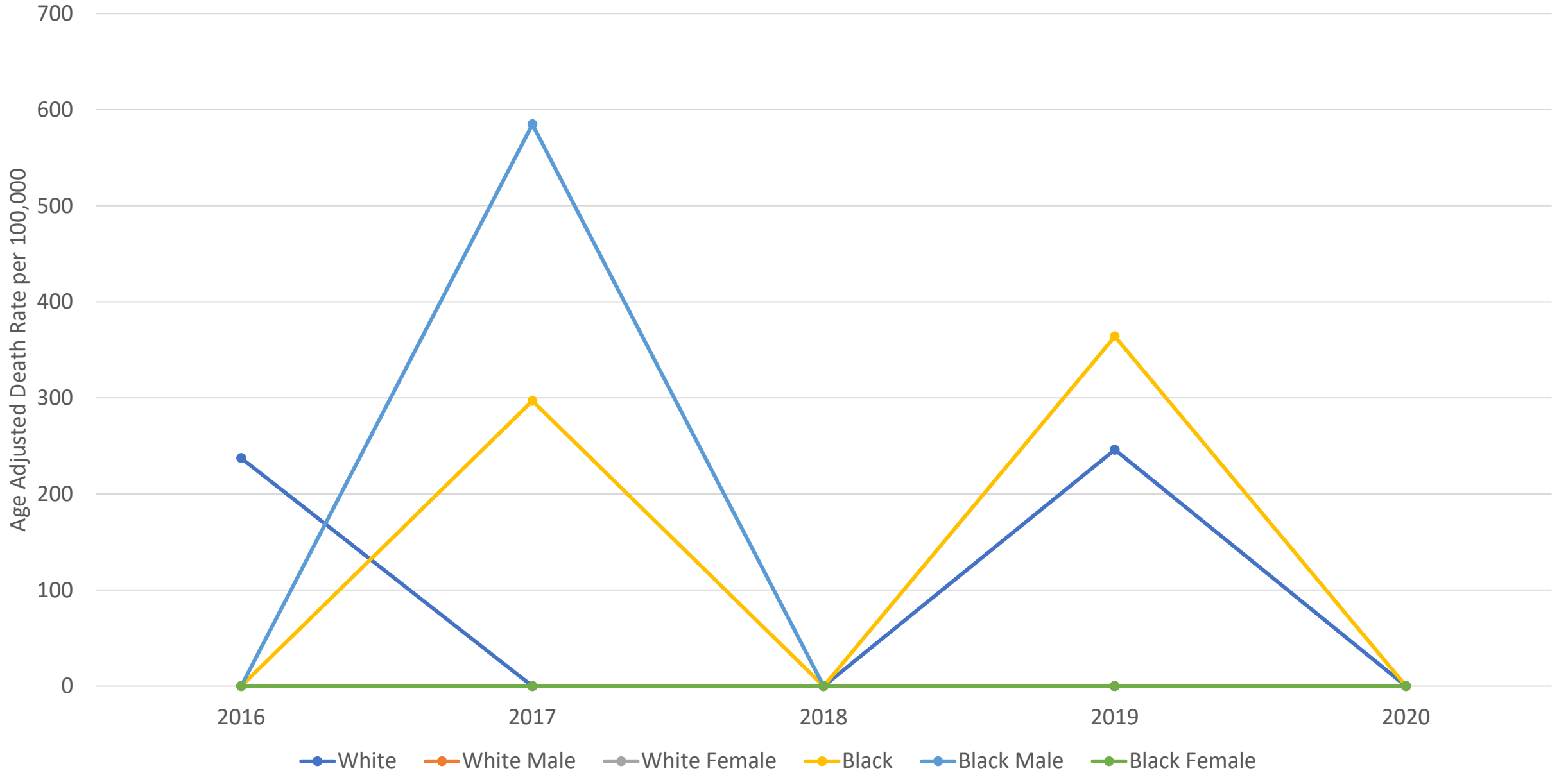
Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Cancer	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 156.6	Total 1,419.3	Total 173.1	Total 1,744.5	Total 153.2	Total 2,174.3
	Male 190.7	Male 1,505.5	Male 210.6	Male 1,803.8	Male 192.8	Male 2,731.3
	Female 132.0	Female 1,336.2	Female 146.0	Female 1,684.1	Female 113.8	Female 1,624.5
	White 152.4	White 1,412.8	White 167.0	White 1,678.3	White 134.5	White 1,913.2
	Male 184.3	Male 1,528.6	Male 203.2	Male 1,740.0	Male 139.4	Male 1,912.0
	Female 128.1	Female 1,296.2	Female 138.9	Female 1,611.4	Female 127.5	Female 1,914.5
	Black 166.3	Black 1,431.1	Black 180.2	Black 1,817.3	Black 194.6	Black 2,496.1
	Male 211.0	Male 1,505.5	Male 219.8	Male 1,879.1	Male 293.3	Male 3,748.0
	Female 139.7	Female 1,336.2	Female 154.3	Female 1,758.9	Female *	Female *

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 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Age Adjusted Cancer Mortality Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 110.7	Total 884.8	Total 159.1	Total 1,503.9	Total 75.5	Total 1,020.9
	Male 147.3 Female 81.7	Male 1,230.9 Female 550.8	Male 207.7 Female 119.3	Male 1,998.5 Female 1,001.1	Male 121.3 Female *	Male 1,405.7 Female *
	White 103.6 Male 138.2 Female 75.0	White 799.1 Male 1,121.9 Female 473.9	White 141.3 Male 182.7 Female 105.5	White 1,219.7 Male 1,601.8 Female 804.8	White 45.2 Male 76.4 Female *	White 504.3 Male 449.9 Female *
	Black 127.8 Male 170.2 Female 97.9	Black 1,039.4 Male 1,440.1 Female 681.5	Black 182.6 Male 244.1 Female 136.6	Black 1,817.1 Male 2,466.6 Female 1,202.8	Black 120.0 Male 181.5 Female *	Black 1,657.5 Male 2,591.7 Female *

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Flu and Pneumonia	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 14.0	Total 95.9	Total 19.7	Total 162.1	Total 34.8	Total 97.2
	Male 16.3	Male 107.0	Male 24.1	Male 196.2	Male 49.0	Male 195.7
	Female 12.2	Female 85.2	Female 16.0	Female 127.3	Female *	Female *
	White 13.9	White 90.6	White 17.3	White 119.3	White *	White *
	Male 15.7	Male 95.9	Male 19.1	Male 124.1	Male *	Male *
	Female 12.5	Female 85.2	Female 15.6	Female 114.0	Female *	Female *
	Black 13.7	Black 105.5	Black 23.0	Black 209.2	Black 63.1	Black 217.0
	Male 18.0	Male 128.3	Male 32.0	Male 281.2	Male *	Male *
	Female 11.2	Female 85.2	Female 16.5	Female 141.1	Female *	Female *

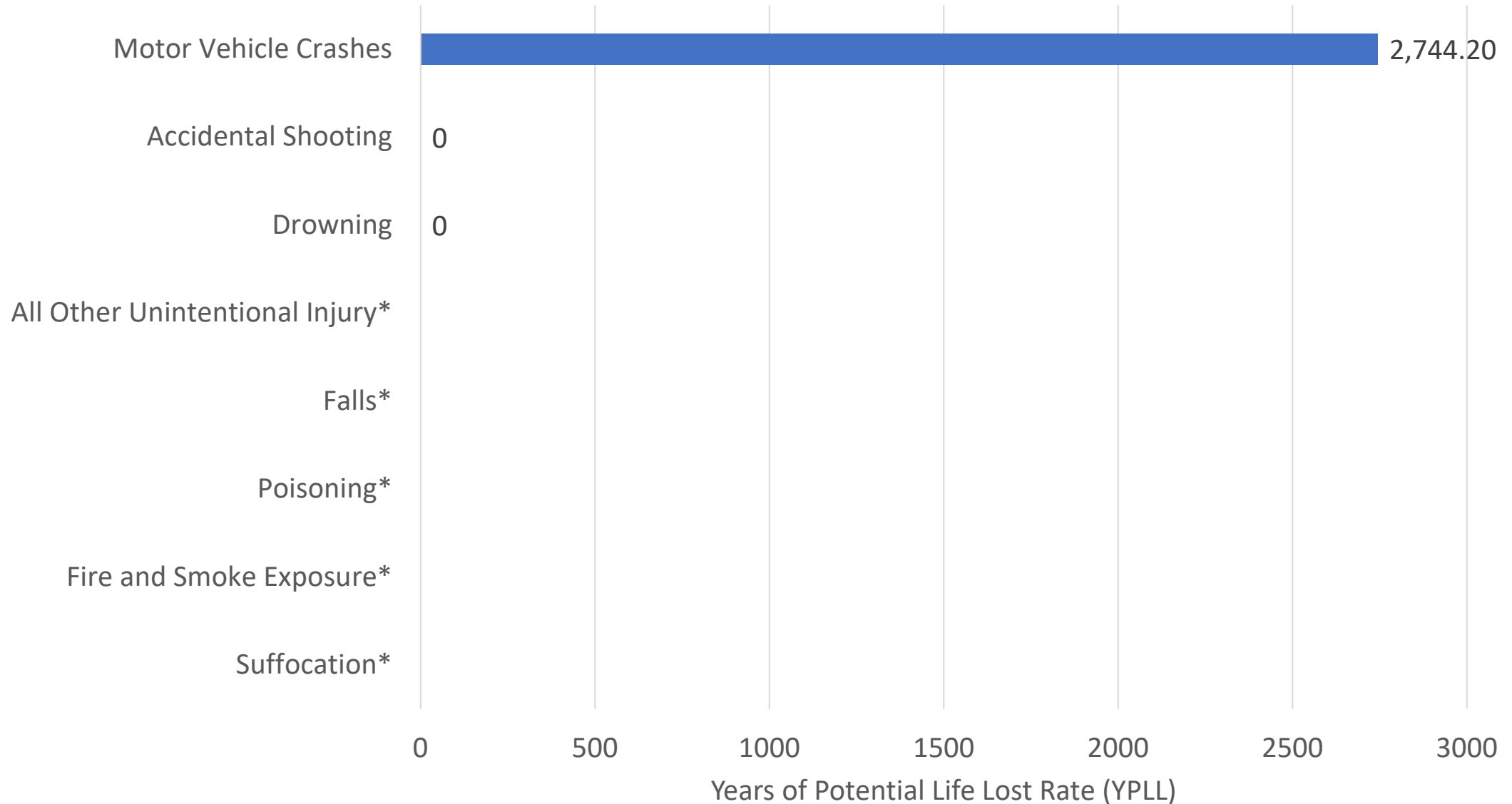
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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 47.0	Total 1,269.1	Total 53.2	Total 1,295.9	Total 128.0	Total 4,189.5
	Male 65.0 Female 30.7	Male 1,798.1 Female 758.6	Male 69.4 Female 37.3	Male 1,784.4 Female 799.3	Male 145.2 Female 110.5	Male 4,937.7 Female 3,451.0
	White 50.2 Male 66.6 Female 34.5	White 1,323.2 Male 1,818.5 Female 824.4	White 59.2 Male 71.0 Female 45.9	White 1,337.3 Male 1,752.5 Female 886.6	White 107.1 Male * Female *	White 2,937.9 Male * Female *
	Black 39.6 Male 60.7 Female 22.8	Black 1,171.5 Male 1,759.0 Female 646.7	Black 43.3 Male 64.5 Female 24.7	Black 1,250.3 Male 1,822.0 Female 709.7	Black 163.8 Male 214.9 Female *	Black 5,732.0 Male 7,655.5 Female *

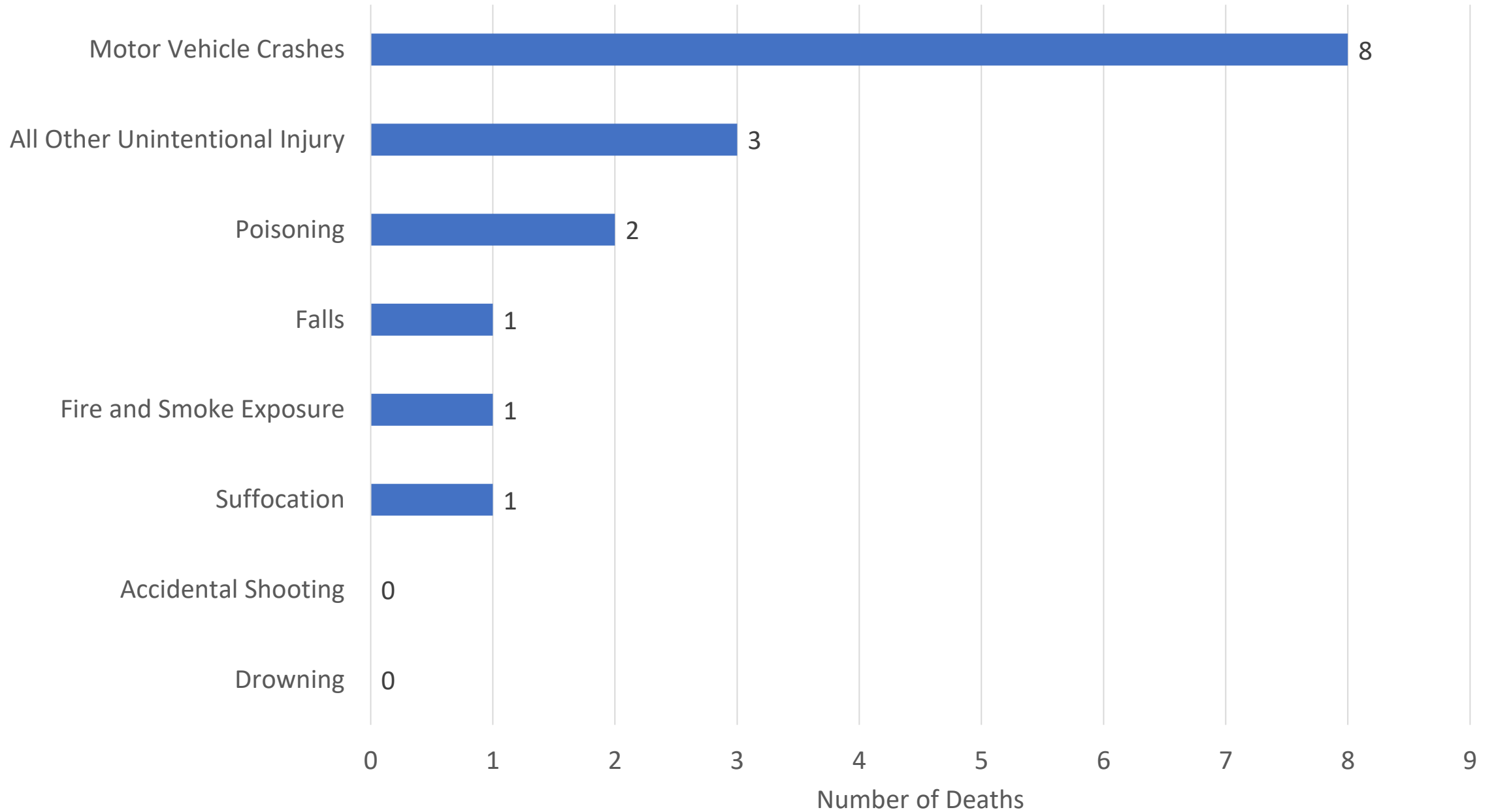
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Years of Potential Life Lost Rate by Types of Unintentional Injury, Webster County, 2016-2020



Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Number of Deaths by Type of Unintentional Injury, Webster County, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 45.9	Total 236.3	Total 49.7	Total 268.2	Total 29.2	Total 198.9
	Male 48.5 Female 38.9	Male 237.2 Female 235.5	Male 53.6 Female 47.0	Male 232.7 Female 304.2	Male * Female 39.5	Male * Female 351.2
	White 51.8 Male 54.9 Female 49.7	White 280.6 Male 265.2 Female 296.1	White 60.4 Male 58.8 Female 61.8	White 266.9 Male 299.1 Female 440.4	White 39.6 Male * Female *	White 360.2 Male * Female *
	Black 27.1 Male 37.5 Female 30.9	Black 156.5 Male 183.6 Female 132.3	Black 31.9 Male 44.6 Female 24.1	Black 159.5 Male 154.5 Female 164.2	Black 0.0 Male * Female *	Black 0.0 Male * Female *

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Diabetes	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 22.3	Total 231.3	Total 31.0	Total 319.8	Total 30.1	Total 433.1
	Male 27.1 Female 18.4	Male 276.6 Female 187.5	Male 35.8 Female 27.1	Male 346.1 Female 293.0	Male * Female *	Male * Female *
	White 17.2 Male 21.7 Female 13.4	White 176.8 Male 215.6 Female 137.7	White 24.0 Male 29.2 Female 19.7	White 255.9 Male 265.1 Female 245.8	White * Male * Female *	White * Male * Female *
	Black 36.7 Male 44.1 Female 31.6	Black 329.6 Male 393.7 Female 272.3	Black 42.2 Male 46.4 Female 38.5	Black 390.2 Male 441.6 Female 341.6	Black * Male * Female *	Black * Male * Female *

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Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Stroke	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 43.9	Total 227.6	Total 46.9	Total 292.5	Total 37.3	Total 92.8
	Male 45.4	Male 266.2	Male 49.6	Male 349.9	Male *	Male *
	Female 42.0	Female 190.3	Female 43.8	Female 234.2	Female 37.7	Female 26.3
	White 40.4	White 182.7	White 37.6	White 186.9	White *	White *
	Male 40.8	Male 209.5	Male 37.7	Male 207.1	Male *	Male *
	Female 39.3	Female 155.7	Female 36.7	Female 165.0	Female *	Female *
	Black 52.9	Black 308.4	Black 61.2	Black 408.9	Black 85.6	Black 138.1
	Male 58.0	Male 374.9	Male 69.4	Male 518.4	Male *	Male *
	Female 48.3	Female 249.1	Female 54.0	Female 305.4	Female *	Female *

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Alzheimer's Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 46.0	Total 22.0	Total 43.6	Total 25.1	Total 21.8	Total 0.0
	Male 34.9	Male 17.8	Male 32.6	Male 21.7	Male *	Male *
	Female 52.4	Female 26.1	Female 49.3	Female 28.6	Female *	Female *
	White 47.3	White 24.6	White 46.2	White 30.9	White *	White *
	Male 35.6	Male 19.8	Male 34.8	Male 23.3	Male *	Male *
	Female 54.6	Female 29.4	Female 52.6	Female 39.2	Female *	Female *
	Black 41.2	Black 17.3	Black 38.4	Black 18.7	Black *	Black *
	Male 31.7	Male 14.0	Male 27.2	Male 19.7	Male *	Male *
	Female 45.4	Female 20.3	Female 43.2	Female 17.8	Female 0.0	Female 0.0

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Mental and Behavioral Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 29.9	Total 110.3	Total 29.1	Total 100.8	Total 19.0	Total 309.4
	Male 29.0	Male 152.8	Male 28.3	Male 127.5	Male *	Male *
	Female 29.5	Female 69.2	Female 28.7	Female 73.5	Female *	Female *
	White 29.2	White 116.3	White 29.6	White 108.2	White *	White *
	Male 27.5	Male 156.1	Male 26.6	Male 113.9	Male 0.0	Male 0.0
	Female 29.4	Female 76.2	Female 31.1	Female 102.0	Female *	Female *
	Black 31.4	Black 99.4	Black 27.9	Black 92.5	Black *	Black *
	Male 34.8	Male 146.6	Male 31.0	Male 143.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 29.9	Female 57.3	Female 25.0	Female 44.2	Female *	Female *

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Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Mortality by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Blood Poisoning	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate	Age Adjusted Death Rate	Years of Potential Life Lost Rate
	Total 15.6	Total 136.4	Total 22.0	Total 223.2	Total 23.6	Total 274.0
	Male 17.4	Male 142.8	Male 24.0	Male 212.5	Male *	Male *
	Female 14.3	Female 130.2	Female 20.7	Female 234.0	Female *	Female *
	White 13.6	White 115.7	White 17.2	White 154.8	White *	White *
	Male 15.0	Male 122.0	Male 18.8	Male 168.2	Male *	Male *
	Female 12.5	Female 109.4	Female 16.1	Female 140.1	Female *	Female *
	Black 21.4	Black 173.8	Black 28.8	Black 298.5	Black *	Black *
	Male 25.0	Male 182.8	Male 32.6	Male 264.8	Male *	Male *
	Female 19.0	Female 165.8	Female 26.6	Female 330.4	Female *	Female *

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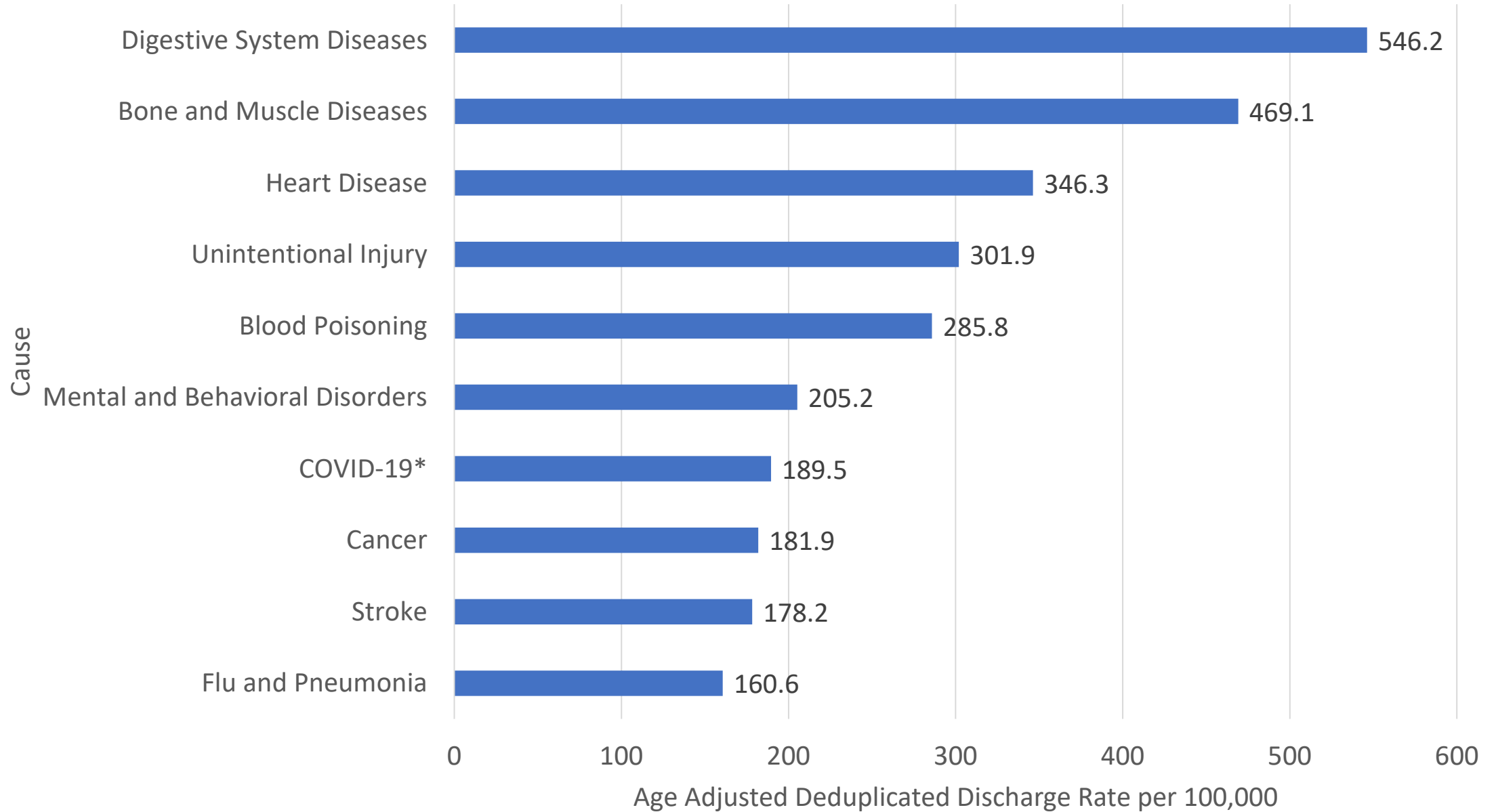
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Morbidity

Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate by Health Issue, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications	Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications	Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications
Digestive System Diseases (630.5)	Digestive System Diseases (658.3)	Digestive System Diseases (546.2)
Blood Poisoning (490.8)	Blood Poisoning (410.4)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (469.1)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (393.7)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.3)	Heart Disease (346.3)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (388.1)	Unintentional Injury (380.0)	Unintentional Injury (301.9)
Unintentional Injury (366.7)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (374.1)	Blood Poisoning (285.8)
Heart Disease (315.3)	Heart Disease (335.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (205.2)
COVID-19* (284.7)	COVID-19* (298.8)	COVID-19* (189.5)
Flu and Pneumonia (206.4)	Flu and Pneumonia (230.3)	Cancer (181.9)
Stroke (190.9)	Cancer (195.1)	Stroke (178.2)
Cancer (187.8)	Diabetes (178.5)	Flu and Pneumonia (160.6)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital Utilization, Webster County, 2016-2020



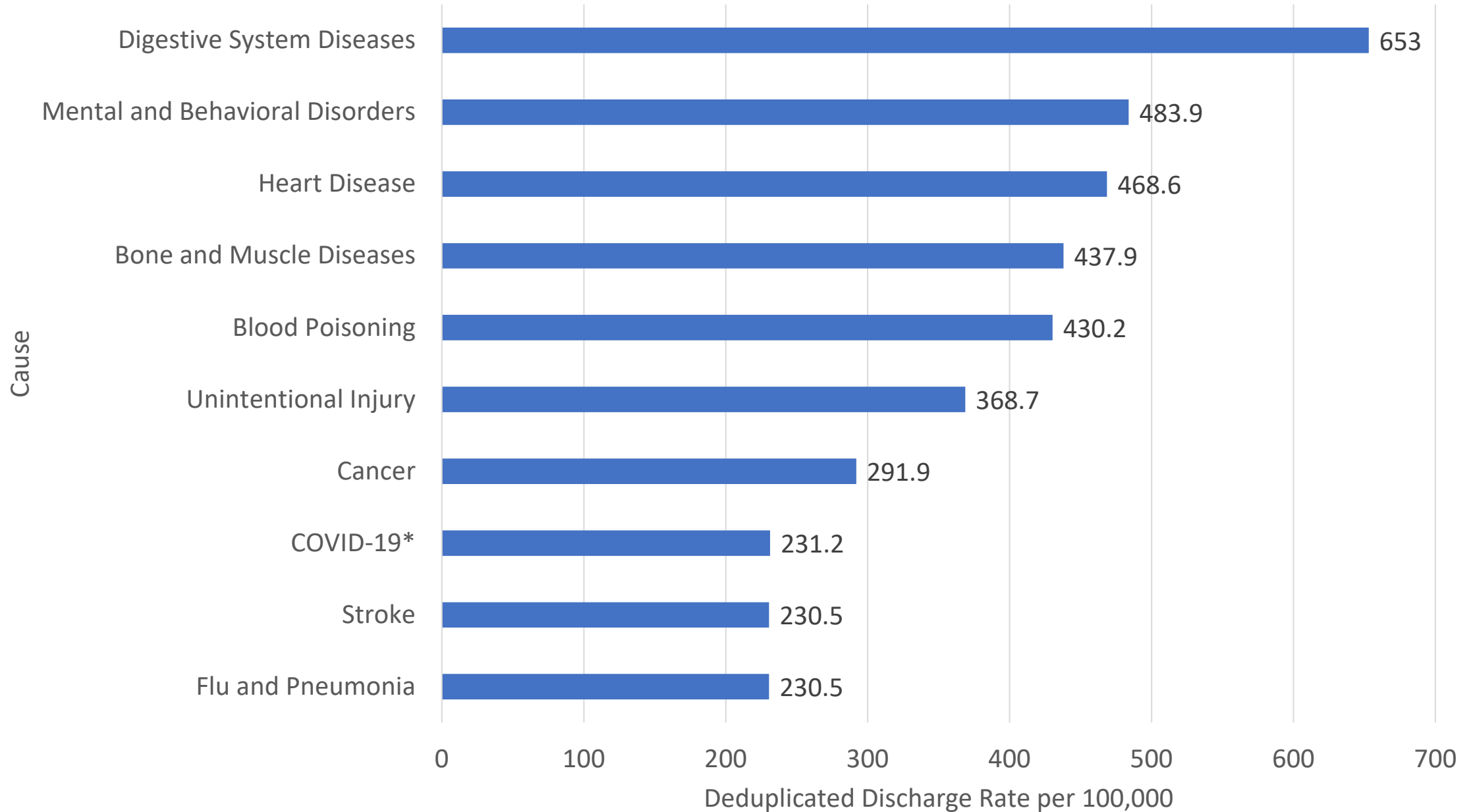
Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/>

*2020 data only

Hospital Deduplicated Discharge by Health Issue, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications	Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications	Pregnancy and Child Birthing Complications
Digestive System Diseases (663.7)	Digestive System Diseases (718.3)	Digestive System Diseases (653.0)
Blood Poisoning (518.9)	Heart Disease (466.6)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (483.9)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (431.6)	Blood Poisoning (463.8)	Heart Disease (468.6)
Heart disease (411.9)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (433.8)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (437.9)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (397.2)	Unintentional Injury (414.4)	Blood Poisoning (430.2)
Unintentional Injury (373.8)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (403.2)	Unintentional Injury (368.7)
COVID-19* (309.5)	COVID-19* (339.8)	Cancer (291.9)
Flu and Pneumonia (213.9)	Stroke (272.7)	COVID-19* (231.2)
Cancer (210.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (255.4)	Stroke (230.5)
Stroke (206.2)	Cancer (231.0)	Flu and Pneumonia (230.5)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital Utilization, Webster County, 2016-2020



Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/>

*2020 data only

Top Ten* County Causes of Hospital Utilization for Webster County, 2016-2020

	Georgia		West Central Health District		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
Digestive System Diseases	630.5	663.7	658.3	718.3	546.2	653.0
Heart Disease	375.9	411.9	404.4	466.6	346.3	468.6
Cancer	187.8	210.0	195.1	231.0	181.9	291.9
Bone and Muscle Disease	388.1	431.6	374.1	433.8	469.1	437.9
Blood Poisoning	490.8	518.9	410.4	463.8	285.8	430.2
Unintentional Injury	366.7	373.8	380.0	414.4	301.9	368.7
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	393.7	397.2	403.3	403.2	205.2	483.9
Flu and Pneumonia	206.4	213.9	230.3	255.4	160.6	230.5
COVID-19*	284.7	309.5	298.8	339.8	189.5	231.2
Stroke	190.9	206.2	234.7	272.7	178.2	230.5

*2020 data only

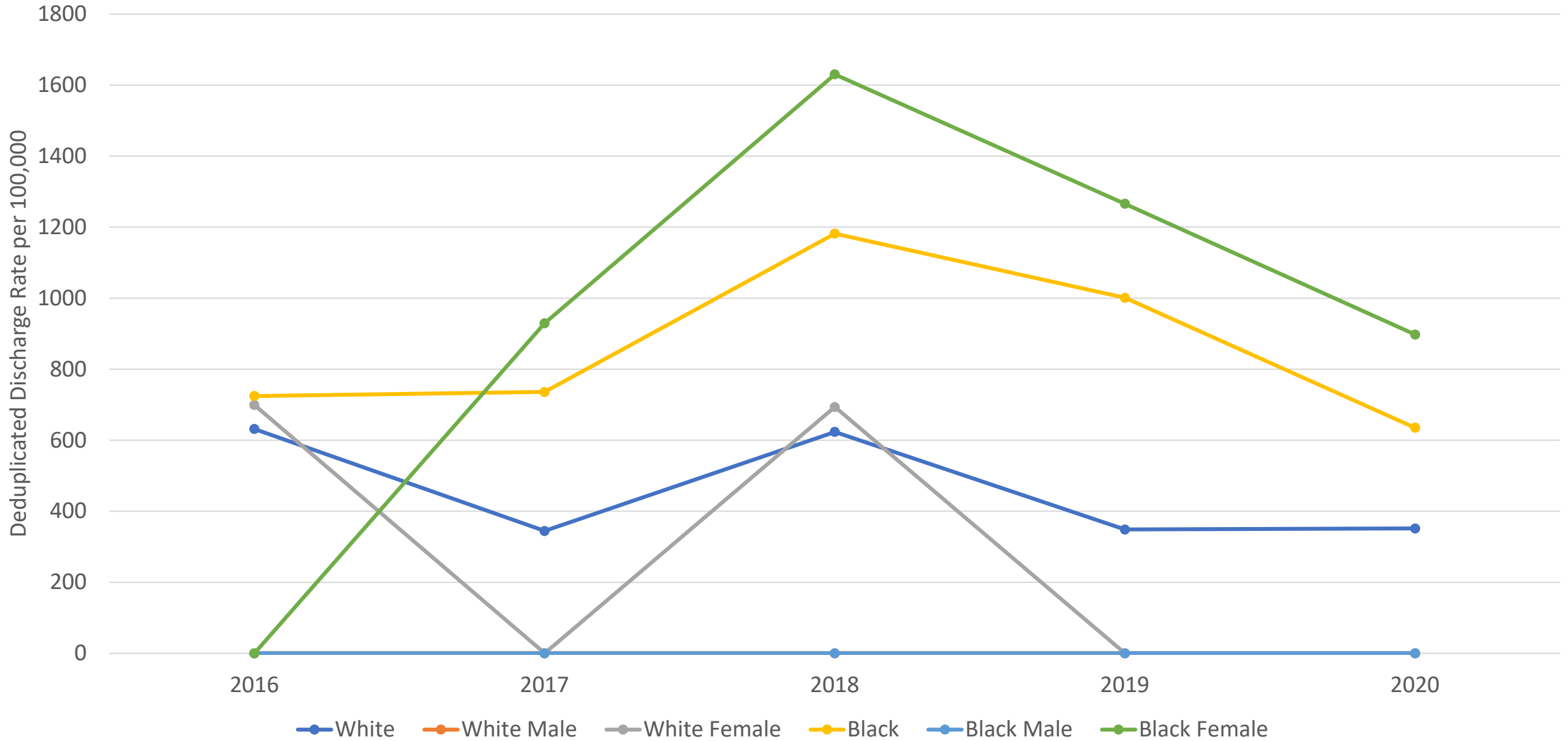
Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Digestive System Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 626.4	Total 671.5	Total 654.8	Total 726.4	Total 526.6	Total 631.5
	Male 625.3 Female 627.8	Male 638.4 Female 702.8	Male 648.9 Female 662.9	Male 675.2 Female 776.8	Male 403.3 Female 652.7	Male 539.2 Female 723.0
	White 594.6 Male 589.6 Female 600.6	White 682.9 Male 646.6 Female 718.7	White 599.2 Male 589.0 Female 615.4	White 718.8 Male 661.5 Female 778.9	White 401.2 Male 386.3 Female 417.5	White 459.9 Male 475.5 Female 444.3
	Black 699.0 Male 712.6 Female 686.9	Black 650.2 Male 622.3 Female 674.7	Black 730.1 Male 733.1 Female 725.5	Black 735.0 Male 692.0 Female 774.6	Black 744.8 Male 476.0 Female 1,044.7	Black 855.8 Male 622.5 Female 1,086.6

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Digestive System Diseases Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

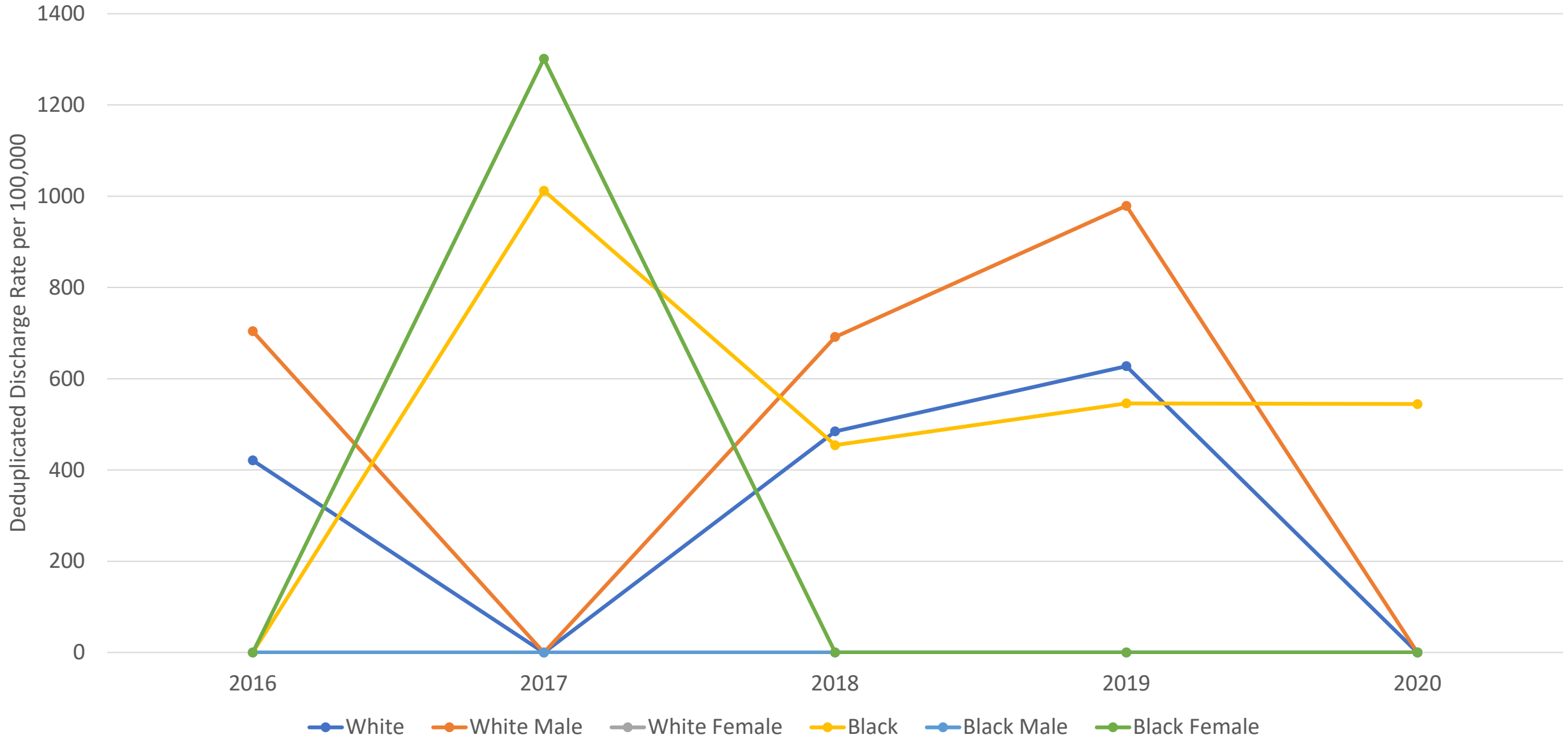


Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 378.2	Total 424.7	Total 404.3	Total 475.5	Total 346.2	Total 473.6
	Male 481.5 Female 289.9	Male 509.6 Female 344.4	Male 504.6 Female 316.1	Male 549.3 Female 402.7	Male 379.3 Female 323.5	Male 555.0 Female 393.0
	White 346.3 Male 455.8 Female 247.6	White 432.3 Male 536.5 Female 329.8	White 347.3 Male 455.2 Female 246.7	White 465.9 Male 558.0 Female 369.4	White 233.5 Male 365.4 Female 107.6	White 404.1 Male 587.4 Female 222.2
	Black 442.1 Male 527.9 Female 375.2	Black 410.3 Male 456.4 Female 369.8	Black 473.5 Male 567.0 Female 397.1	Black 486.5 Male 538.7 Female 438.4	Black 522.4 Male 422.1 Female 648.5	Black 564.5 Male 512.6 Female 615.7

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
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Heart Disease Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County,
by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

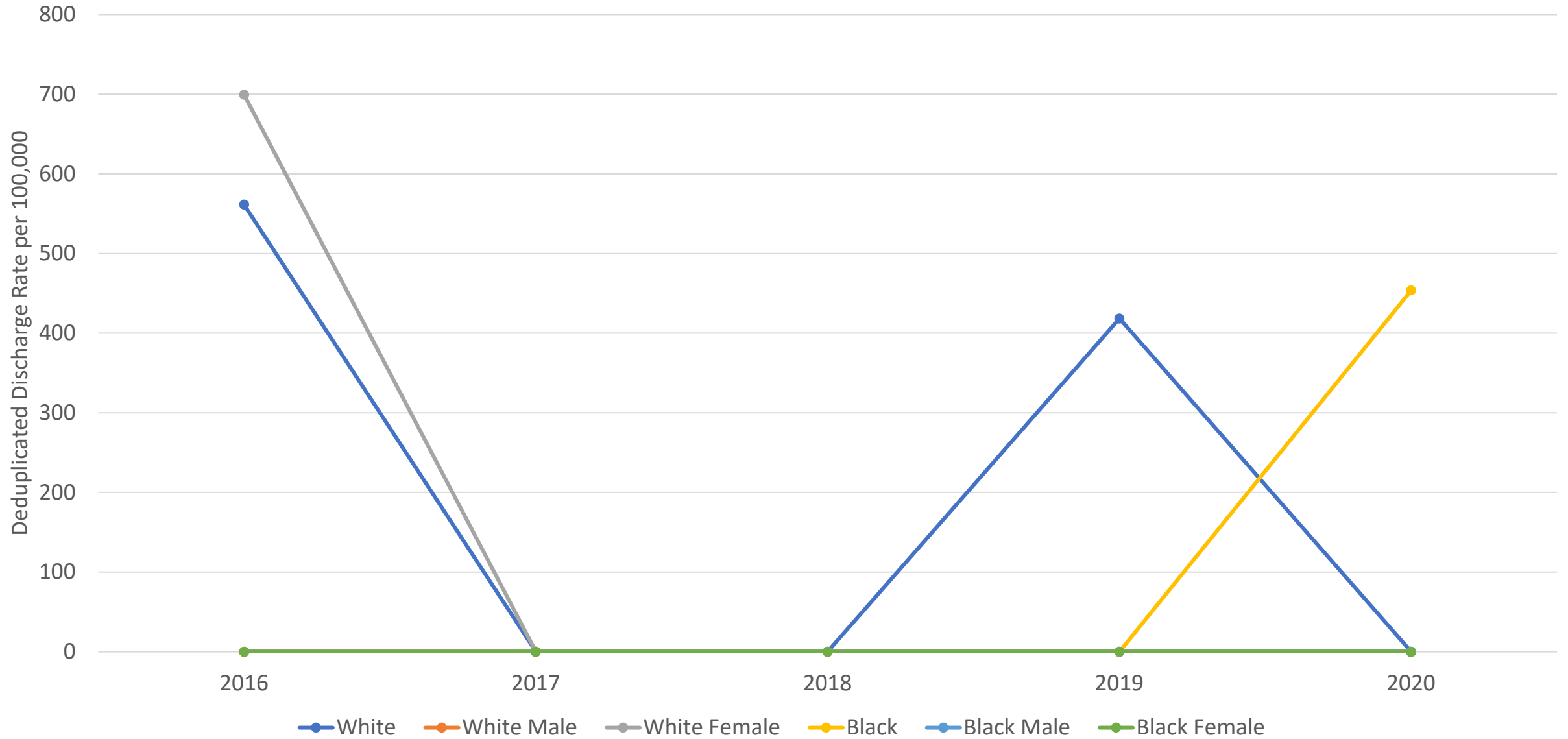


Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Cancer	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 185.1	Total 212.0	Total 195.9	Total 236.7	Total 183.6	Total 300.0
	Male 205.5 Female 169.5	Male 223.0 Female 201.6	Male 219.3 Female 178.4	Male 247.5 Female 226.0	Male 209.8 Female 155.8	Male 364.7 Female 235.8
	White 171.2 Male 192.1 Female 154.6	White 213.9 Male 229.0 Female 199.0	White 170.9 Male 199.8 Female 147.2	White 227.9 Male 246.1 Female 208.8	White 184.0 Male 137.2 Female 227.3	White 306.6 Male 279.7 Female 333.2
	Black 218.2 Male 241.7 Female 202.6	Black 208.5 Male 210.9 Female 206.3	Black 229.6 Male 246.3 Female 217.8	Black 246.7 Male 249.3 Female 244.4	Black 183.4 Male 296.3 Female *	Black 291.3 Male 476.0 Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Cancer Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

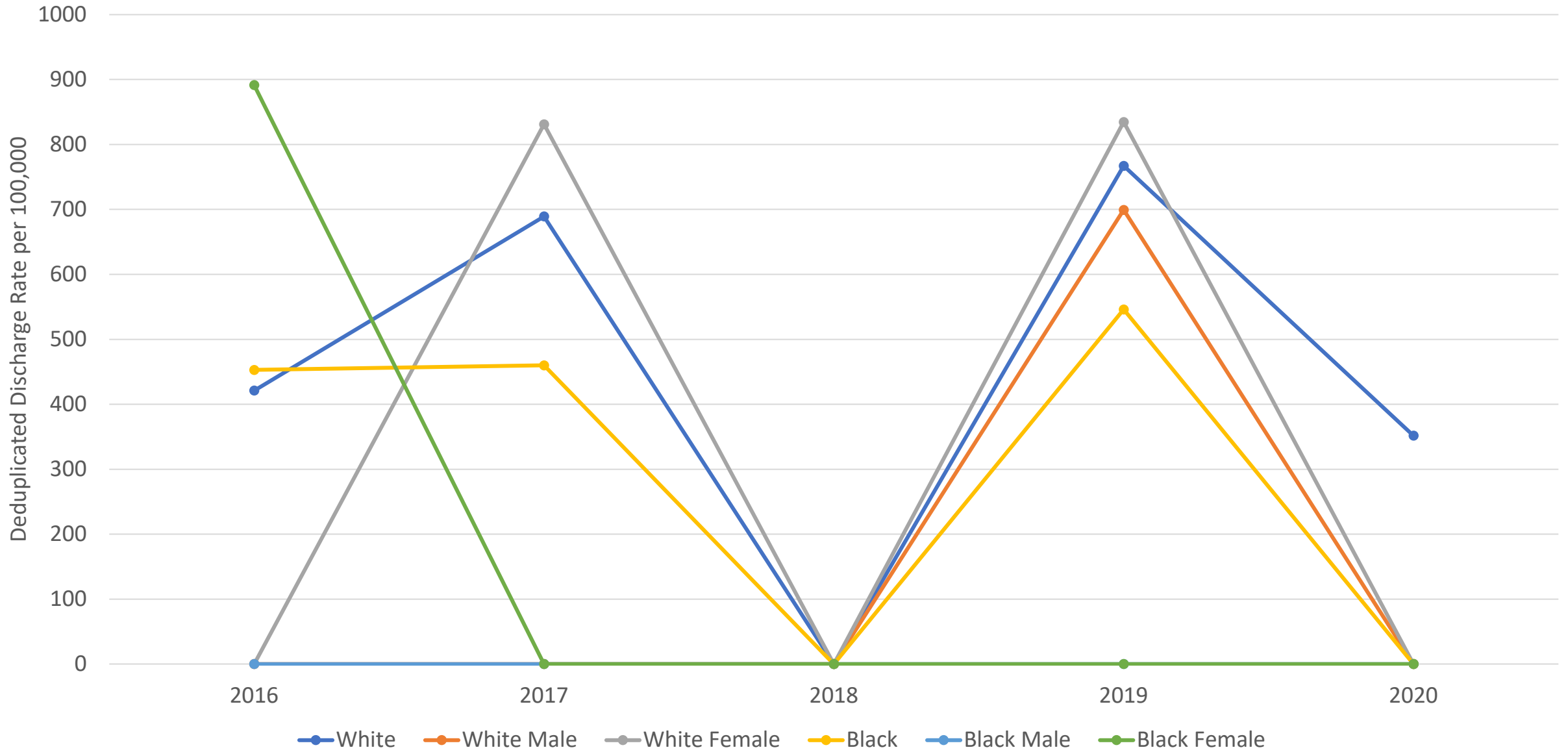


Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Bone and Muscle Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 394.0	Total 448.1	Total 376.9	Total 444.4	Total 325.6	Total 450.0
	Male 377.5 Female 407.1	Male 405.9 Female 488.1	Male 363.2 Female 387.7	Male 399.2 Female 489.0	Male 273.1 Female 375.6	Male 428.2 Female 471.5
	White 401.8 Male 386.2 Female 414.8	White 500.5 Male 455.8 Female 544.5	White 384.5 Male 380.9 Female 386.0	White 495.4 Male 453.6 Female 539.3	White 348.1 Male 270.6 Female 416.7	White 501.7 Male 447.6 Female 555.4
	Black 360.5 Male 335.7 Female 377.3	Black 350.5 Male 307.2 Female 388.4	Black 359.0 Male 328.3 Female 382.3	Black 386.2 Male 333.1 Female 435.2	Black 302.8 Male 275.7 Female 321.0	Black 382.4 Male 402.8 Female 362.2

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Bone and Muscle Diseases Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

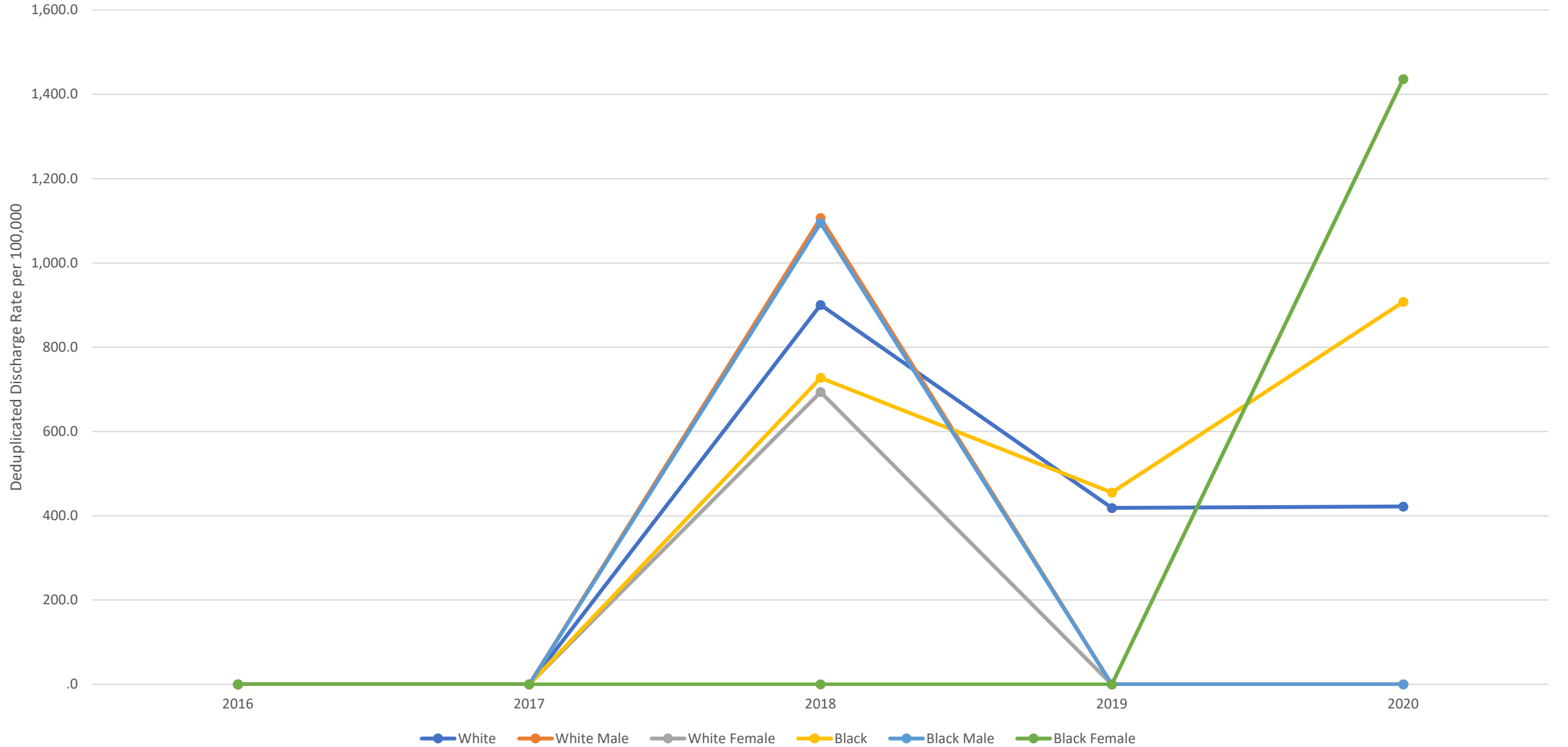


Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Blood Poisoning	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 491.7	Total 531.6	Total 413.2	Total 475.5	Total 285.5	Total 434.2
	Male 524.6 Female 469.4	Male 526.3 Female 536.5	Male 449.2 Female 388.8	Male 478.7 Female 472.3	Male 330.0 Female 241.5	Male 491.6 Female 377.2
	White 448.4 Male 466.8 Female 437.9	White 532.0 Male 516.0 Female 547.7	White 338.2 Male 355.7 Female 329.7	White 434.2 Male 419.6 Female 449.4	White 255.5 Male 312.3 Female 207.5	White 404.1 Male 475.5 Female 333.2
	Black 584.7 Male 670.0 Female 529.3	Black 530.8 Male 546.7 Female 516.9	Black 513.3 Male 588.2 Female 460.8	Black 522.7 Male 550.7 Female 496.8	Black 345.0 Male 381.3 Female 278.2	Black 473.4 Male 512.6 Female 434.6

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Blood Poisoning Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

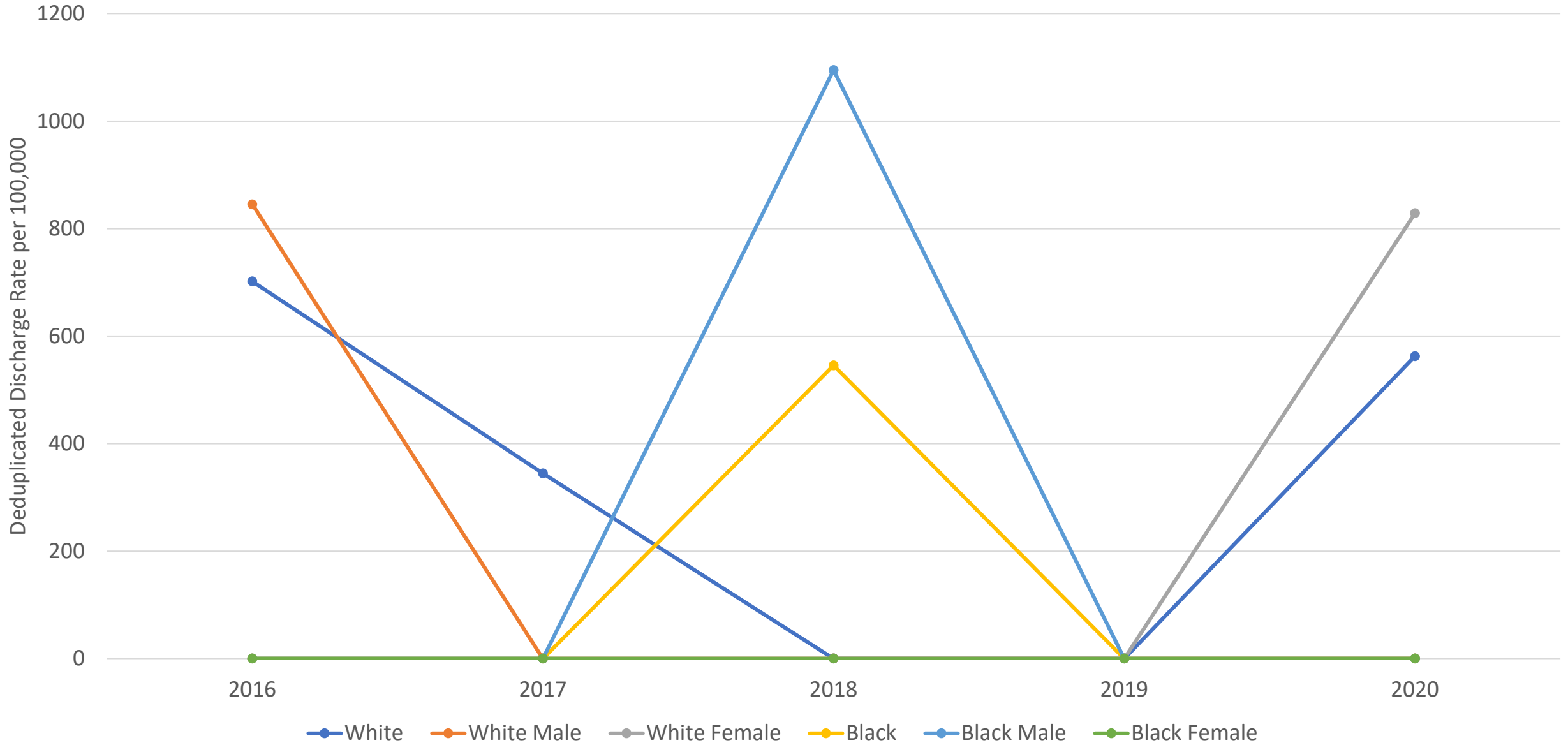
Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 363.7	Total 378.5	Total 380.5	Total 421.4	Total 298.9	Total 371.0
	Male 377.7 Female 339.8	Male 368.7 Female 387.7	Male 396.2 Female 349.4	Male 400.5 Female 441.9	Male 351.7 Female 248.6	Male 396.4 Female 345.8
	White 370.6 Male 355.1 Female 371.8	White 425.1 Male 371.0 Female 478.4	White 428.3 Male 403.6 Female 429.3	White 535.9 Male 442.2 Female 634.0	White 325.4 Male 320.0 Female 333.5	White 432.0 Male 335.7 Female 527.6
	Black 313.0 Male 398.9 Female 238.0	Black 291.4 Male 364.0 Female 227.7	Black 293.1 Male 366.6 Female 224.6	Black 290.6 Male 349.7 Female 236.1	Black 232.3 Male 396.7 Female *	Black 291.3 Male 476.0 Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

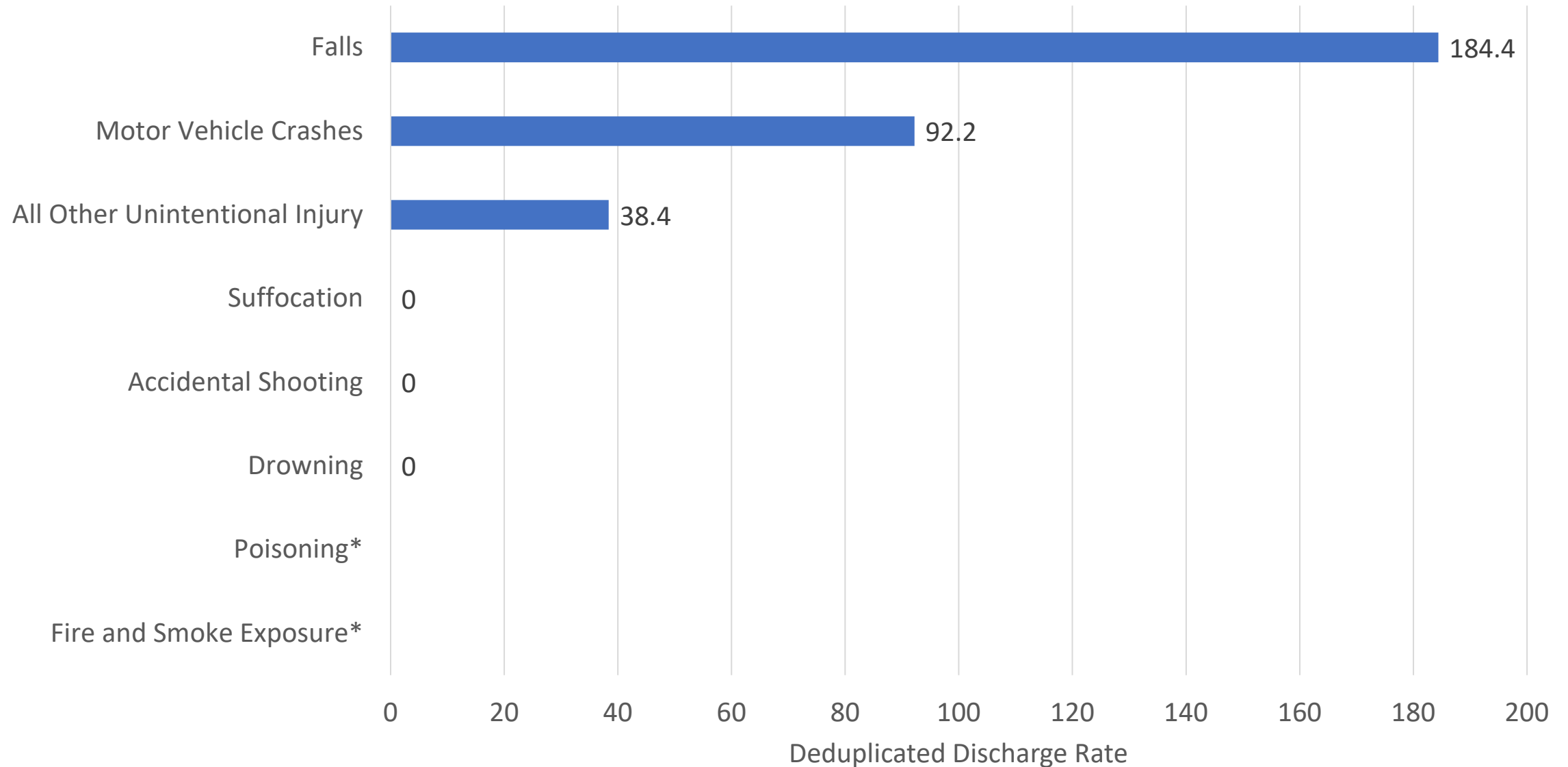
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Unintentional Injury Hospital Deduplicated Discharge Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



Deduplicated Discharge Rate per 100,000 by Type of Unintentional Injury, Webster County, 2016-2020



Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Flu and Pneumonia	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 207.5	Total 219.6	Total 232.3	Total 261.6	Total 153.8	Total 228.9
	Male 214.0	Male 208.0	Male 242.1	Male 246.2	Male 159.8	Male 253.7
	Female 203.6	Female 230.6	Female 228.2	Female 276.8	Female 153.4	Female 204.3
	White 197.7	White 231.2	White 203.9	White 260.9	White 103.1	White 195.1
	Male 200.3	Male 214.3	Male 212.4	Male 241.3	Male 88.8	Male 195.8
	Female 197.2	Female 248.0	Female 199.7	Female 281.5	Female 121.3	Female 194.4
	Black 218.2	Black 197.9	Black 262.5	Black 262.3	Black 223.9	Black 273.1
	Male 235.8	Male 195.6	Male 278.7	Male 252.1	Male 251.0	Male 329.5
	Female 206.9	Female 199.9	Female 255.7	Female 271.7	Female 212.7	Female 217.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Stroke	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 190.1	Total 210.9	Total 235.0	Total 279.0	Total 180.4	Total 236.8
	Male 211.6	Male 218.6	Male 265.6	Male 289.9	Male 196.1	Male 269.6
	Female 171.6	Female 203.7	Female 208.1	Female 268.3	Female 168.1	Female 204.3
	White 159.1	White 197.1	White 182.1	White 247.9	White 142.1	White 223.0
	Male 177.7	Male 203.4	Male 207.0	Male 252.6	Male 183.1	Male 307.7
	Female 142.5	Female 190.8	Female 158.0	Female 243.1	Female 102.2	Female 138.9
	Black 261.7	Black 236.9	Black 303.5	Black 314.5	Black 255.7	Black 254.9
	Male 296.6	Male 248.6	Male 350.9	Male 335.4	Male 223.2	Male 219.7
	Female 234.1	Female 226.5	Female 266.9	Female 295.2	Female 302.9	Female 289.8

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

COVID-19*	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 266.5	Total 297.3	Total 298.9	Total 345.1	Total 192.3	Total 237.7
	Male 283.7	Male 297.7	Male 300.2	Male 320.9	Male *	Male *
	Female 253.0	Female 296.9	Female 302.4	Female 369.0	Female *	Female *
	White 202.4	White 248.0	White 180.5	White 233.0	White *	White *
	Male 227.4	Male 262.1	Male 199.7	Male 237.9	Male *	Male *
	Female 180.4	Female 234.2	Female 166.3	Female 227.9	Female *	Female *
	Black 402.9	Black 387.1	Black 452.2	Black 472.8	Black *	Black *
	Male 416.5	Male 366.6	Male 445.0	Male 421.6	Male *	Male *
	Female 394.4	Female 405.1	Female 465.0	Female 519.9	Female *	Female *

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of Morbidity by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

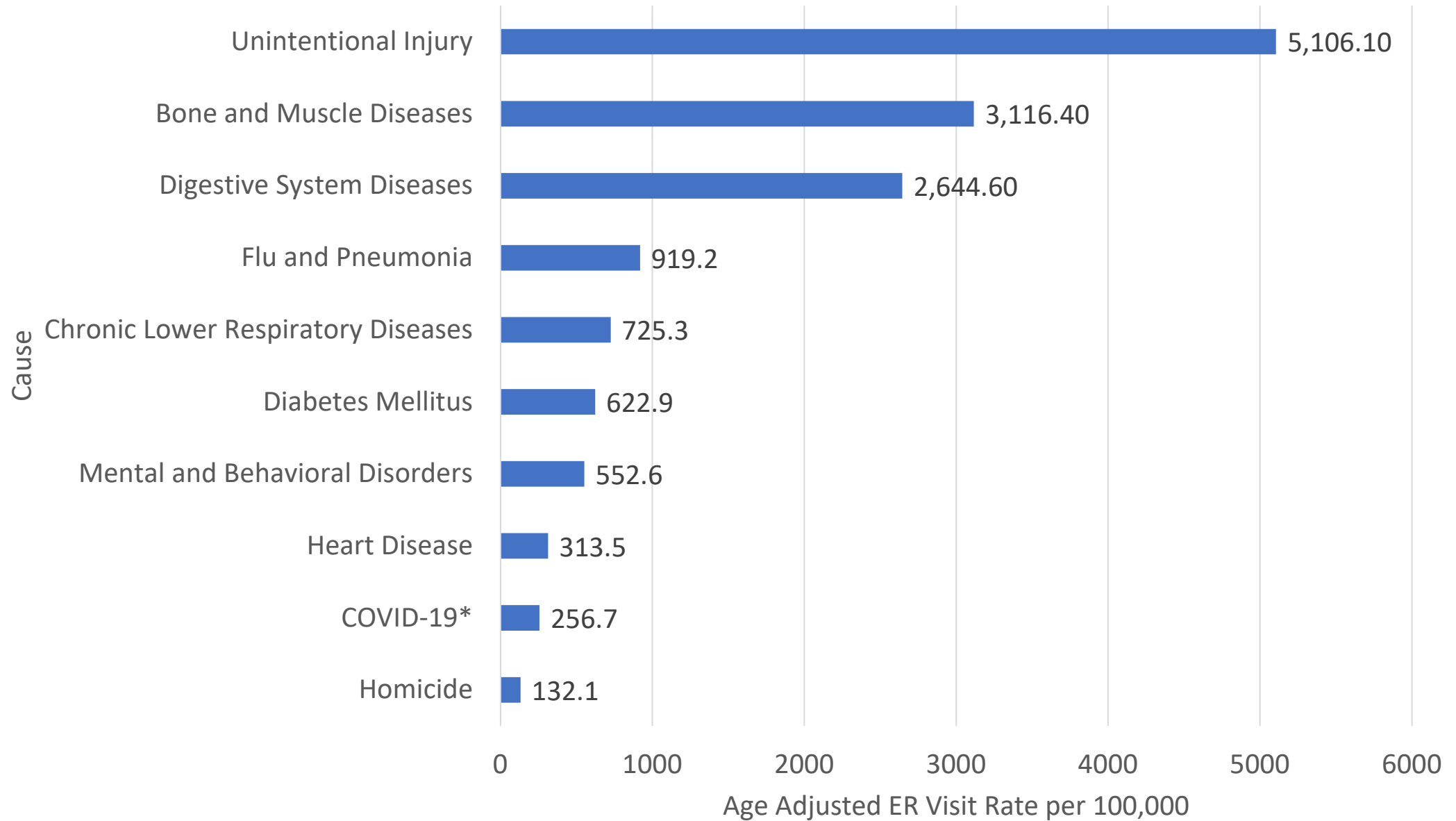
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Age-Adjusted Deduplicated Discharge Rate	Deduplicated Discharge Rate
	Total 397.5	Total 402.1	Total 405.9	Total 406.8	Total 206.9	Total 213.1
	Male 407.0 Female 390.3	Male 413.4 Female 391.4	Male 403.5 Female 414.3	Male 410.0 Female 403.6	Male 234.1 Female 171.7	Male 253.7 Female 172.9
	White 378.2 Male 367.6 Female 389.8	White 381.0 Male 374.1 Female 387.8	White 374.4 Male 346.2 Female 413.0	White 372.8 Male 352.4 Female 394.1	White 158.1 Male 175.9 Female 129.5	White 153.3 Male 167.8 Female 138.9
	Black 434.2 Male 489.6 Female 391.3	Black 441.4 Male 491.2 Female 397.6	Black 441.6 Male 474.6 Female 417.2	Black 445.6 Male 480.0 Female 413.9	Black 271.5 Male 327.9 Female 218.3	Black 291.3 Male 366.2 Female 217.3

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Emergency Room Visits by Health Issues, Adjusted for Age, 2016-2020 (Rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Unintentional Injury (5,846.7)	Unintentional Injury (6,676.3)	Unintentional Injury (5,106.1)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,096.9)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,561.2)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,116.4)
Digestive System Diseases (2,376.9)	Digestive System Diseases (2,660.6)	Digestive System Diseases (2,644.6)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,079.7)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,135.5)	Flu and Pneumonia (919.2)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (891.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,123.3)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (725.3)
Flu and Pneumonia (718.9)	Flu and Pneumonia (726.6)	Diabetes (622.9)
COVID-19 (599.1)	Heart Disease (695.1)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (552.6)
Heart Disease (575.6)	COVID-19 (460.7)	Heart Disease (313.5)
Diabetes (315.1)	Diabetes (435.7)	COVID-19* (256.7)
Homicide (241.1)	Homicide (416.3)	Homicide (132.1)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital ER Visits, Webster County, 2016-2020



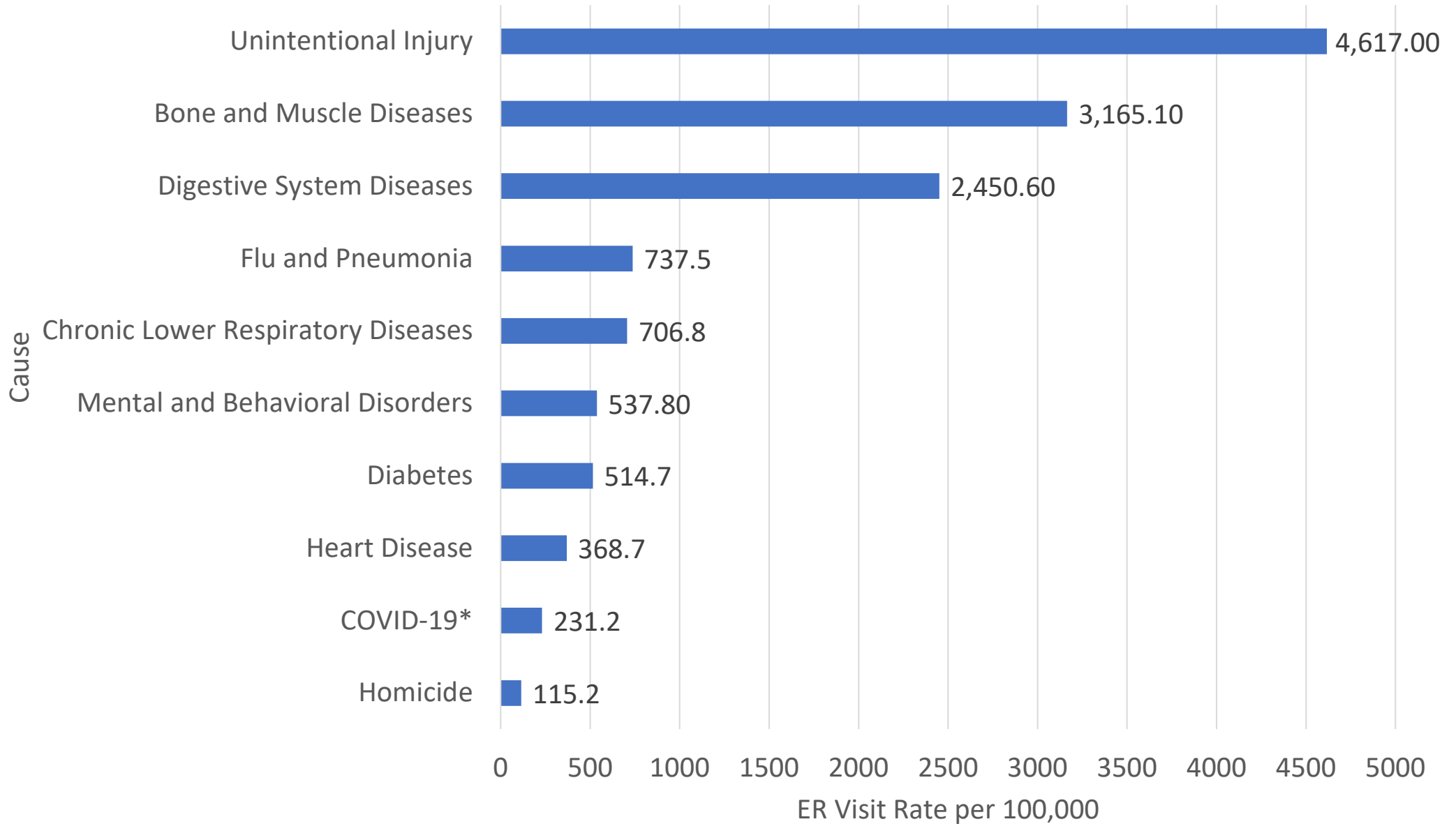
Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/>

*2020 data only

Emergency Room Visits by Health Issues, 2016-2020 (rate per 100,000)		
Georgia	West Central Health District	Webster County
Unintentional Injury (5,779.3)	Unintentional Injury (6,572.3)	Unintentional Injury (4,617.0)
Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,132.6)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,581.6)	Bone and Muscle Diseases (3,165.1)
Digestive System Diseases (2,352.3)	Digestive System Diseases (2,644.1)	Digestive System Diseases (2,450.6)
Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,074.4)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (1,176.7)	Flu and Pneumonia (737.5)
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (902.4)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (1,145.9)	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases (706.8)
Flu and Pneumonia (697.1)	Heart Disease (725.2)	Mental and Behavioral Disorders (537.8)
COVID-19 (608.2)	Flu and Pneumonia (710.0)	Diabetes (514.7)
Heart Disease (603.2)	COVID-19 (485.8)	Heart Disease (368.7)
Diabetes (326.7)	Diabetes (448.6)	COVID-19* (231.2)
Homicide (236.3)	Homicide (404.7)	Homicide (115.2)

*2020 data only

Leading Causes of Hospital ER Visits, Webster County, 2016-2020



Top Ten* Causes of Hospital ER Visits for Webster County, 2016-2020						
	Georgia		West Central Health District		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Unintentional Injury	5,846.7	5,779.3	6,676.3	6,572.3	5,106.1	4,617.0
Bone and Muscle Diseases	3,096.9	3,132.6	3,561.2	3,581.6	3,116.4	3,165.1
Digestive System Diseases	2,376.9	2,352.3	2,660.6	2,644.1	2,644.6	2,450.6
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	891.5	902.4	1,123.3	1,145.9	725.3	706.8
Flu and Pneumonia	718.9	697.1	726.6	710.0	919.2	737.5
Mental and Behavioral Disorders	1,079.7	1,074.4	1,135.5	1,176.7	552.6	537.8
COVID-19*	599.1	608.2	460.7	471.7	256.7	231.2
Heart Disease	575.6	603.2	695.1	725.2	313.5	368.7
Diabetes	315.1	326.7	435.7	448.6	622.9	514.7
Homicide	241.1	236.3	416.3	404.7	132.1	115.2

*2020 data only

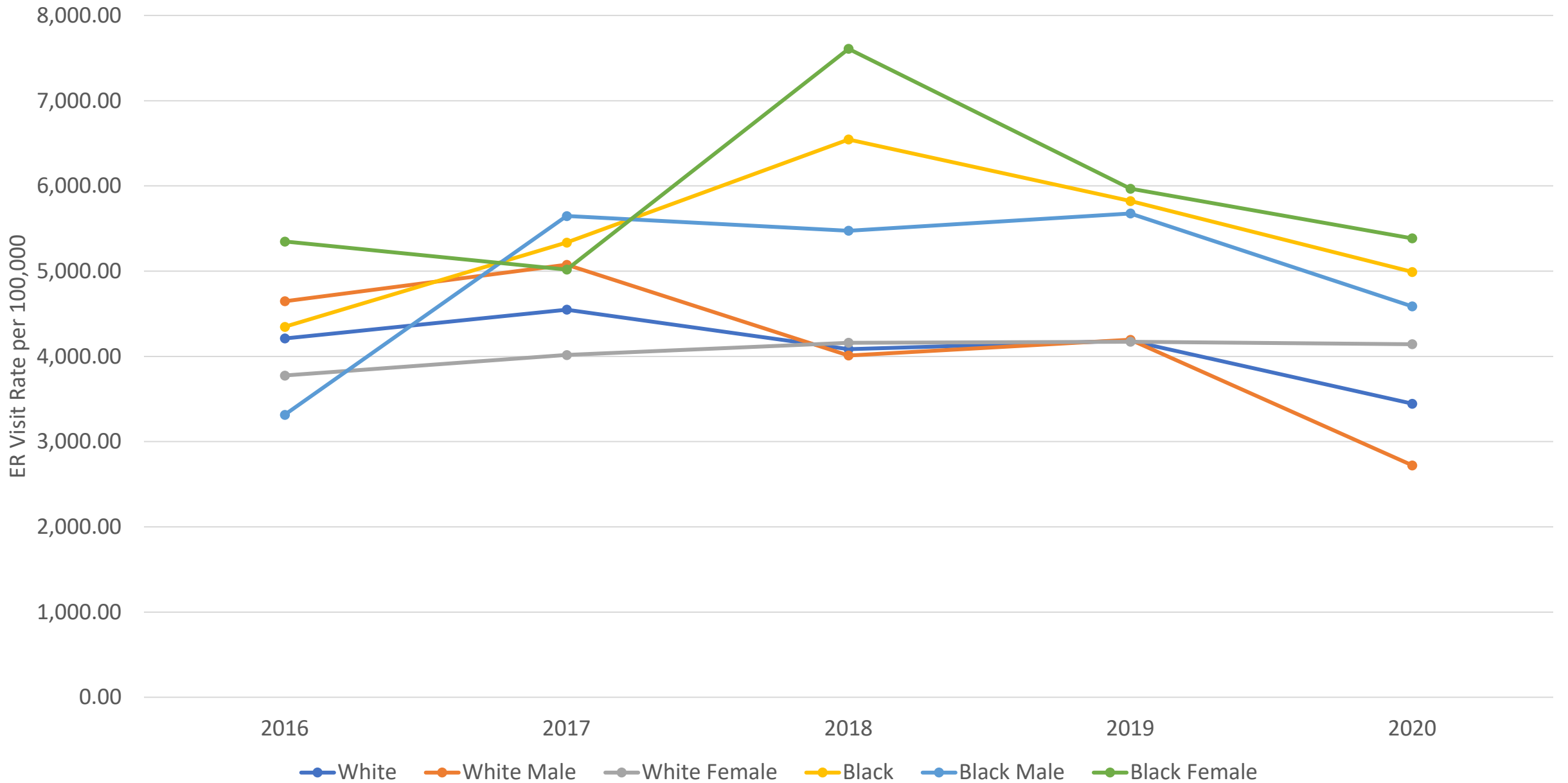
Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

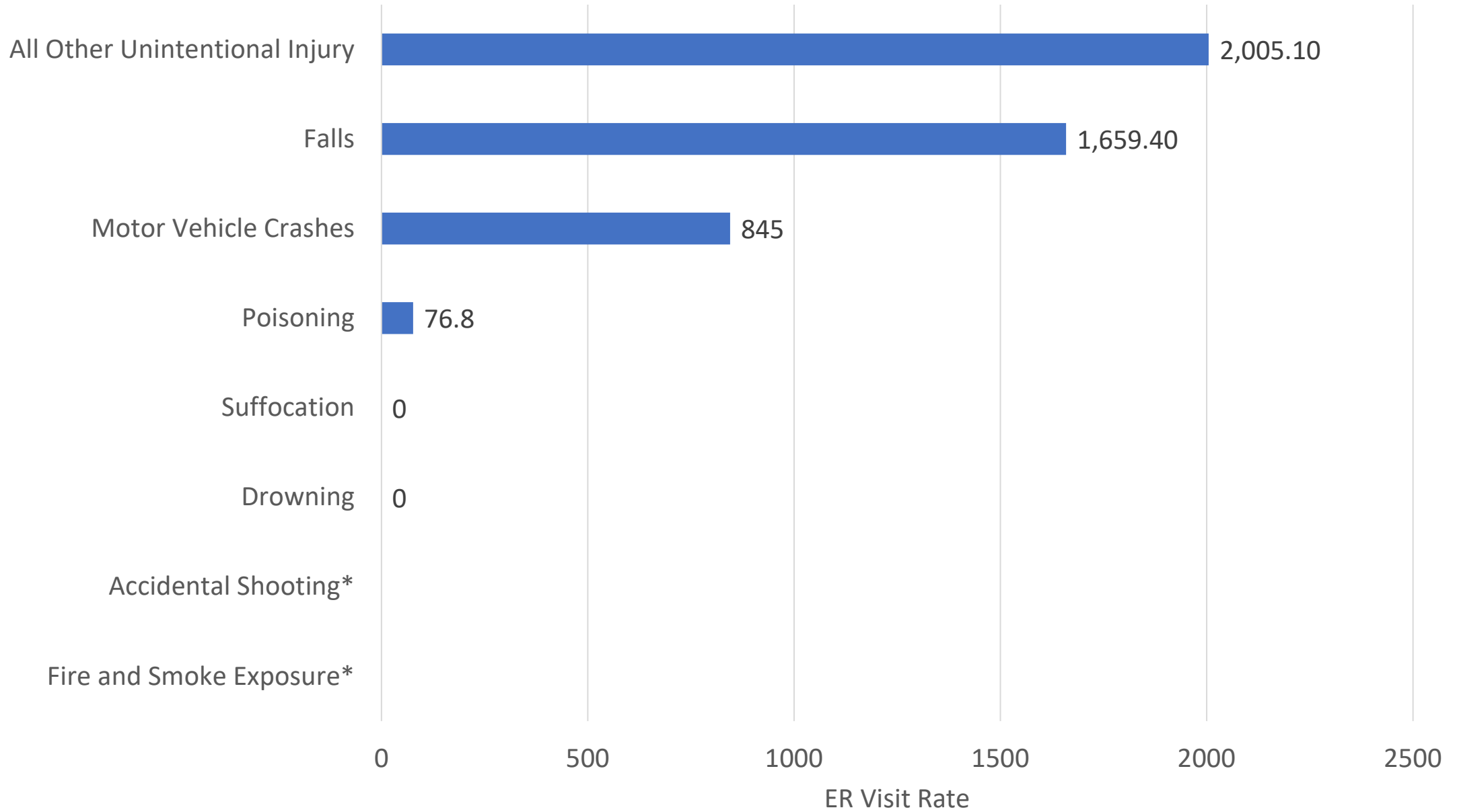
Unintentional Injury	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 5,823.4	Total 5,756.1	Total 6,695.8	Total 6,572.8	Total 5,224.0	Total 4,665.3
	Male 5,810.8	Male 5,718.4	Male 6,551.9	Male 6,407.0	Male 5,214.9	Male 4,487.8
	Female 5,792.4	Female 5,791.7	Female 6,805.3	Female 6,736.5	Female 5,230.8	Female 4,841.2
	White 5,214.4	White 5,189.1	White 5,450.1	White 5,433.6	White 4,672.7	White 4,097.0
	Male 5,181.0	Male 5,065.6	Male 5,301.3	Male 5,124.3	Male 4,795.4	Male 4,139.9
	Female 5,206.4	Female 5,310.6	Female 5,577.9	Female 5,757.6	Female 4,555.4	Female 4,054.4
	Black 6,787.7	Black 6,814.1	Black 7,937.8	Black 7,873.2	Black 5,913.9	Black 5,407.9
	Male 6,911.9	Male 7,010.7	Male 7,900.7	Male 7,968.9	Male 5,764.1	Male 4,943.2
	Female 6,628.9	Female 6,641.4	Female 7,920.6	Female 7,785.0	Female 6,077.2	Female 5,867.4

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Unintentional Injury Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



ER Visit Rate per 100,000 by Type of Unintentional Injury, Webster County, 2016-2020



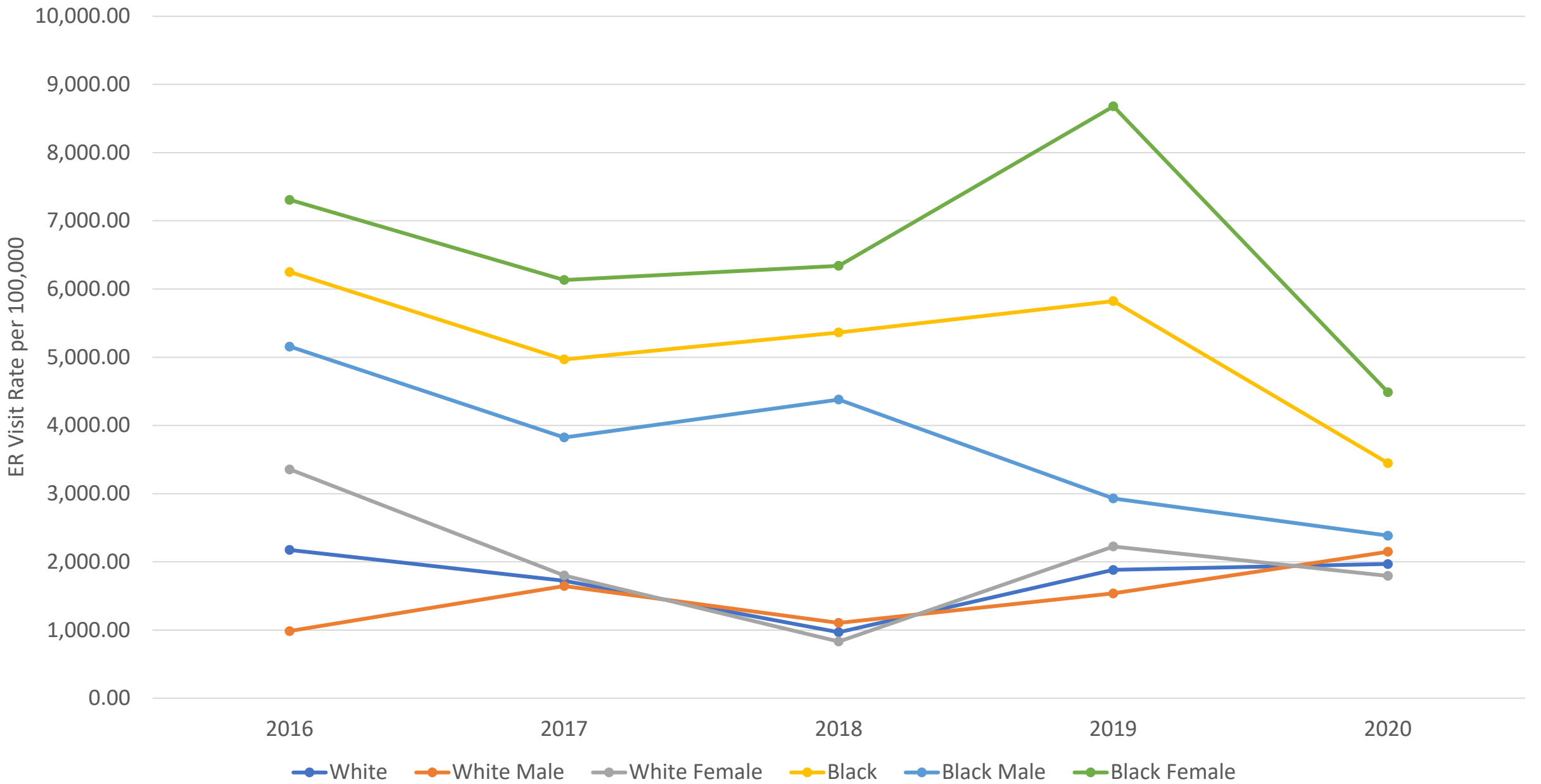
Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Bone and Muscle Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 3,138.5	Total 3,189.2	Total 3,592.0	Total 3,631.3	Total 3,177.9	Total 3,228.6
	Male 2,716.3	Male 2,746.8	Male 2,937.6	Male 2,953.9	Male 2,324.8	Male 2,458.0
	Female 3,530.6	Female 3,607.9	Female 4,246.6	Female 4,299.7	Female 4,032.7	Female 3,992.5
	White 2,094.4	White 2,152.2	White 2,016.7	White 2,091.1	White 1,904.2	White 1,741.9
	Male 1,789.1	Male 1,839.1	Male 1,666.5	Male 1,707.9	Male 1,490.1	Male 1,482.5
	Female 2,384.5	Female 2,460.6	Female 2,396.9	Female 2,492.5	Female 2,345.4	Female 1,999.4
	Black 5,156.6	Black 5,124.3	Black 5,433.3	Black 5,389.3	Black 4,818.5	Black 5,171.2
	Male 4,666.1	Male 4,543.7	Male 4,552.5	Male 4,471.1	Male 3,450.6	Male 3,734.9
	Female 5,565.6	Female 5,634.4	Female 6,226.7	Female 6,235.7	Female 6,191.1	Female 6,591.8

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Bone and Muscle Diseases Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

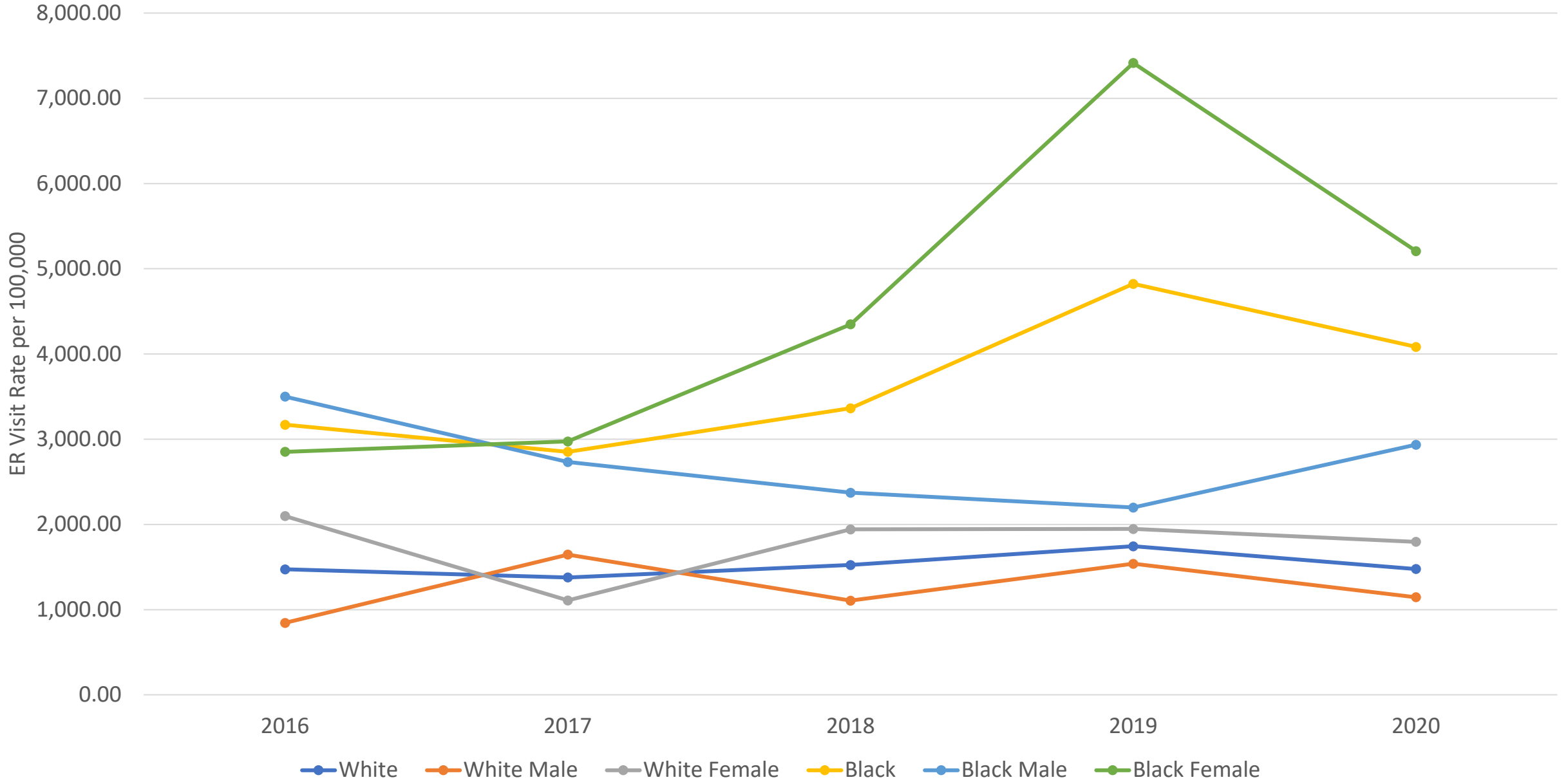


Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Digestive System Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 2,384.1	Total 2,358.9	Total 2,673.6	Total 2,658.9	Total 2,651.6	Total 2,447.1
	Male 2,125.7	Male 2,101.1	Male 2,229.2	Male 2,224.4	Male 1,946.1	Male 1,902.9
	Female 2,634.7	Female 2,602.8	Female 3,148.3	Female 3,087.6	Female 3,340.3	Female 2,986.5
	White 1,891.1	White 1,875.4	White 1,760.0	White 1,780.0	White 1,656.6	White 1,519.0
	Male 1,655.9	Male 1,643.4	Male 1,439.8	Male 1,457.8	Male 1,402.0	Male 1,258.7
	Female 2,132.5	Female 2,103.8	Female 2,133.9	Female 2,117.5	Female 1,892.2	Female 1,777.3
	Black 3,272.4	Black 3,261.1	Black 3,696.6	Black 3,662.1	Black 3,987.4	Black 3,659.9
	Male 3,042.8	Male 3,007.2	Male 3,193.7	Male 3,157.8	Male 2,732.3	Male 2,746.2
	Female 3,478.1	Female 3,484.1	Female 4,182.9	Female 4,126.9	Female 5,200.0	Female 4,563.6

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Digestive System Diseases Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

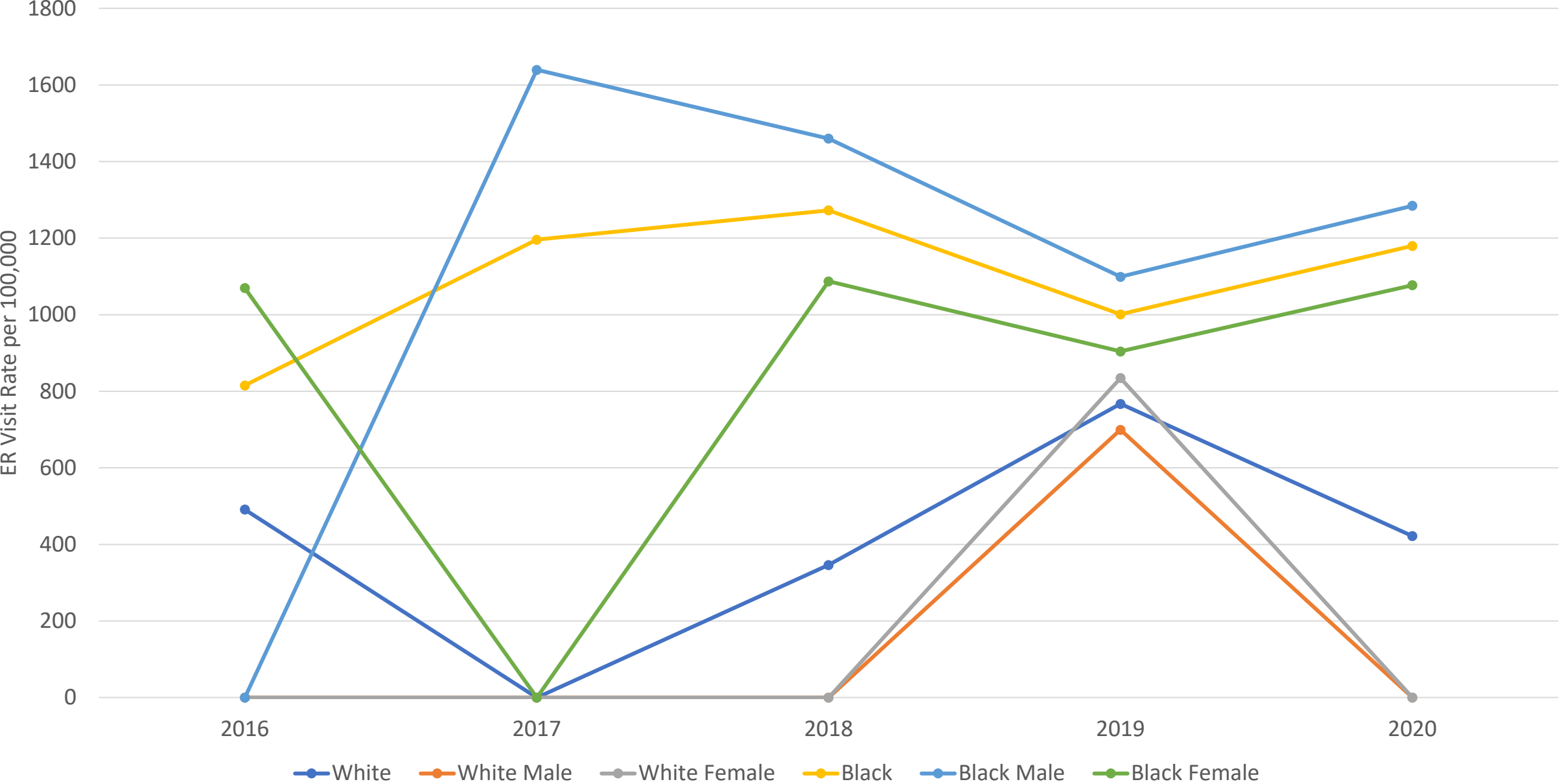


Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 904.4	Total 917.1	Total 1,141.0	Total 1,165.0	Total 744.6	Total 718.3
	Male 828.4	Male 834.5	Male 1,014.2	Male 1,018.8	Male 694.8	Male 713.6
	Female 973.6	Female 995.2	Female 1,271.9	Female 1,309.2	Female 797.6	Female 723.0
	White 591.2	White 628.7	White 631.8	White 700.1	White 452.9	White 432.0
	Male 493.4	Male 517.4	Male 506.5	Male 544.2	Male 372.5	Male 335.7
	Female 689.7	Female 738.2	Female 774.2	Female 863.5	Female 552.6	Female 527.6
	Black 1,451.7	Black 1,455.3	Black 1,682.2	Black 1,695.6	Black 1,160.8	Black 1,092.5
	Male 1,451.5	Male 1,462.3	Male 1,585.0	Male 1,596.8	Male 1,187.0	Male 1,208.3
	Female 1,441.4	Female 1,449.2	Female 1,768.3	Female 1,786.7	Female 1,084.1	Female 977.9

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



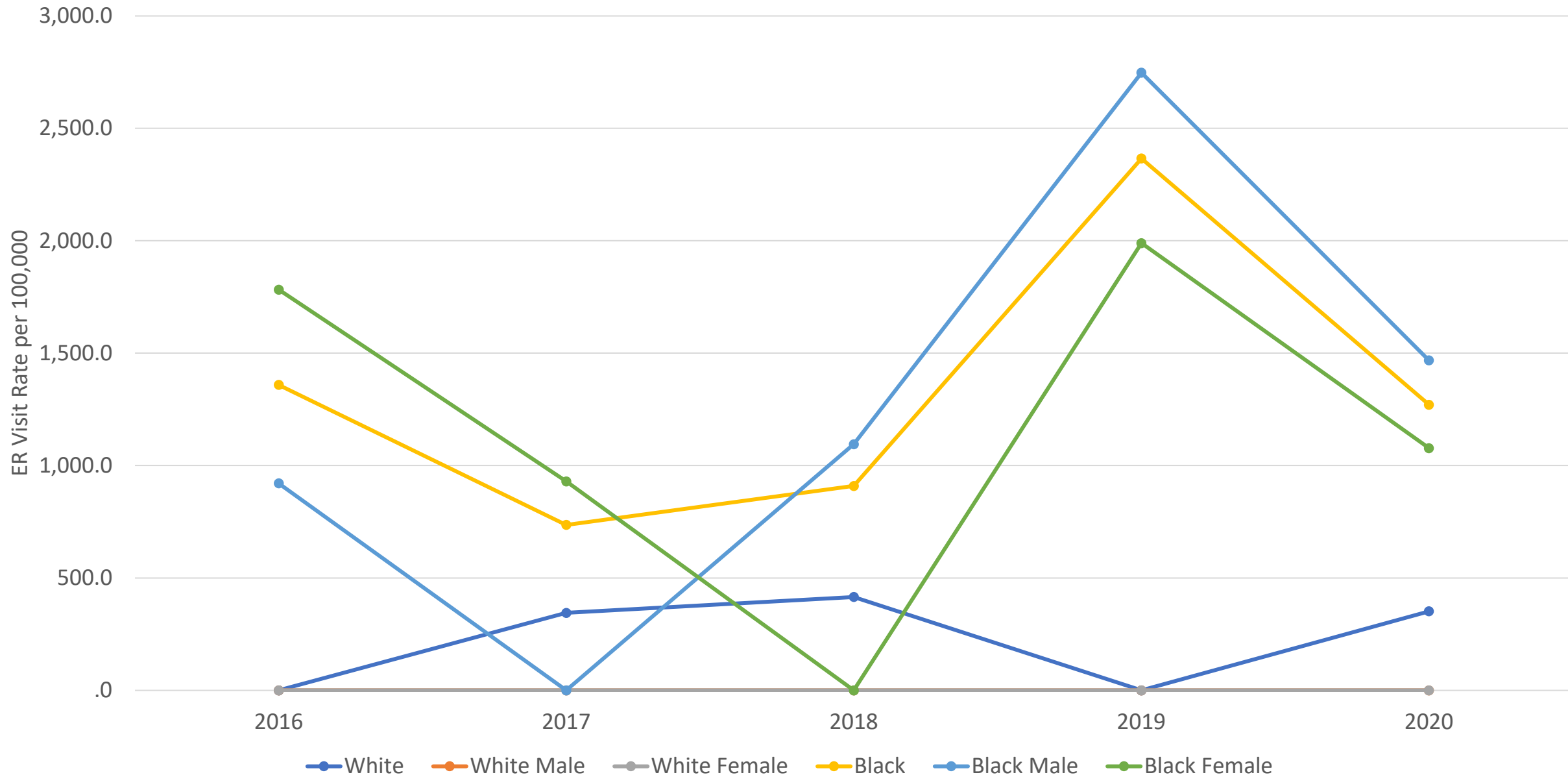
Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/>

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Flu and Pneumonia	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 708.5	Total 682.1	Total 727.7	Total 706.6	Total 941.9	Total 742.0
	Male 659.4	Male 639.9	Male 640.8	Male 620.6	Male 952.0	Male 729.5
	Female 756.3	Female 722.1	Female 821.4	Female 791.3	Female 935.1	Female 754.5
	White 525.8	White 503.3	White 423.2	White 419.7	White 349.0	White 292.6
	Male 491.4	Male 470.0	Male 369.1	Male 360.4	Male 313.7	Male 251.7
	Female 561.6	Female 536.2	Female 485.9	Female 481.7	Female 391.5	Female 333.2
	Black 1,017.9	Black 1,015.8	Black 1,044.3	Black 1,034.0	Black 1,634.2	Black 1,329.2
	Male 958.5	Male 976.1	Male 937.5	Male 937.5	Male 1,651.4	Male 1,354.8
	Female 1,070.3	Female 1,050.6	Female 1,150.2	Female 1,123.0	Female 1,664.7	Female 1,303.9

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Flu and Pneumonia Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020

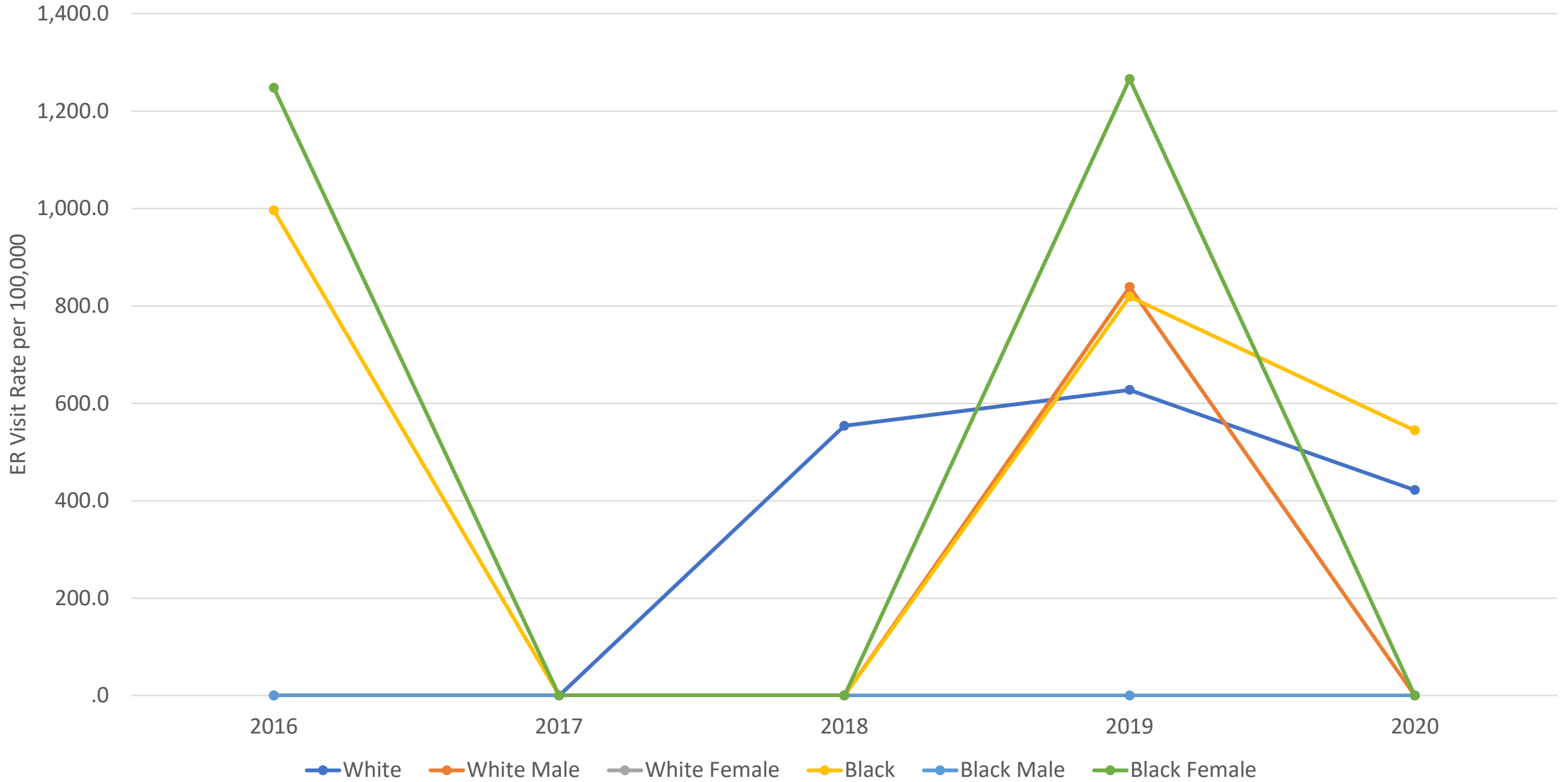


Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Mental and Behavioral Disorders	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
Total	1,084.2	1,079.3	1,193.5	1,187.1	546.4	513.1
Male	1,168.7	1,170.7	1,209.3	1,217.4	387.9	412.3
Female	1,004.1	992.8	1,186.6	1,157.2	700.8	613.0
White	946.1	932.0	1,037.4	1,027.1	481.1	432.0
Male	968.5	964.1	1,020.6	1,025.4	430.9	419.6
Female	922.8	900.3	1,067.8	1,028.8	528.5	444.3
Black	1,335.7	1,354.2	1,371.6	1,369.8	618.1	619.1
Male	1,570.4	1,579.8	1,445.2	1,451.2	357.0	402.8
Female	1,140.1	1,156.0	1,311.0	1,294.9	867.2	833.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Mental and Behavioral Disorders Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

COVID-19*	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
	570.8	583.8	463.8	478.6	260.9	237.7
	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male
	497.3	506.1	376.4	387.3	*	*
	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female
	643.6	657.2	558.3	568.6	*	*
	White	White	White	White	White	White
	416.7	444.2	288.2	322.9	*	*
	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male
	375.8	401.6	260.9	285.3	0.0	0.0
	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female
	460.5	486.0	325.3	362.1	*	*
	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
	837.7	838.4	661.9	655.9	505.6	453.7
	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male	Male
	725.1	708.2	518.7	511.1	*	*
	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female	Female
	938.2	952.6	797.5	789.2	*	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia

Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning (OHIP), OASIS Dashboard. <http://oasis.state.ga.us/>

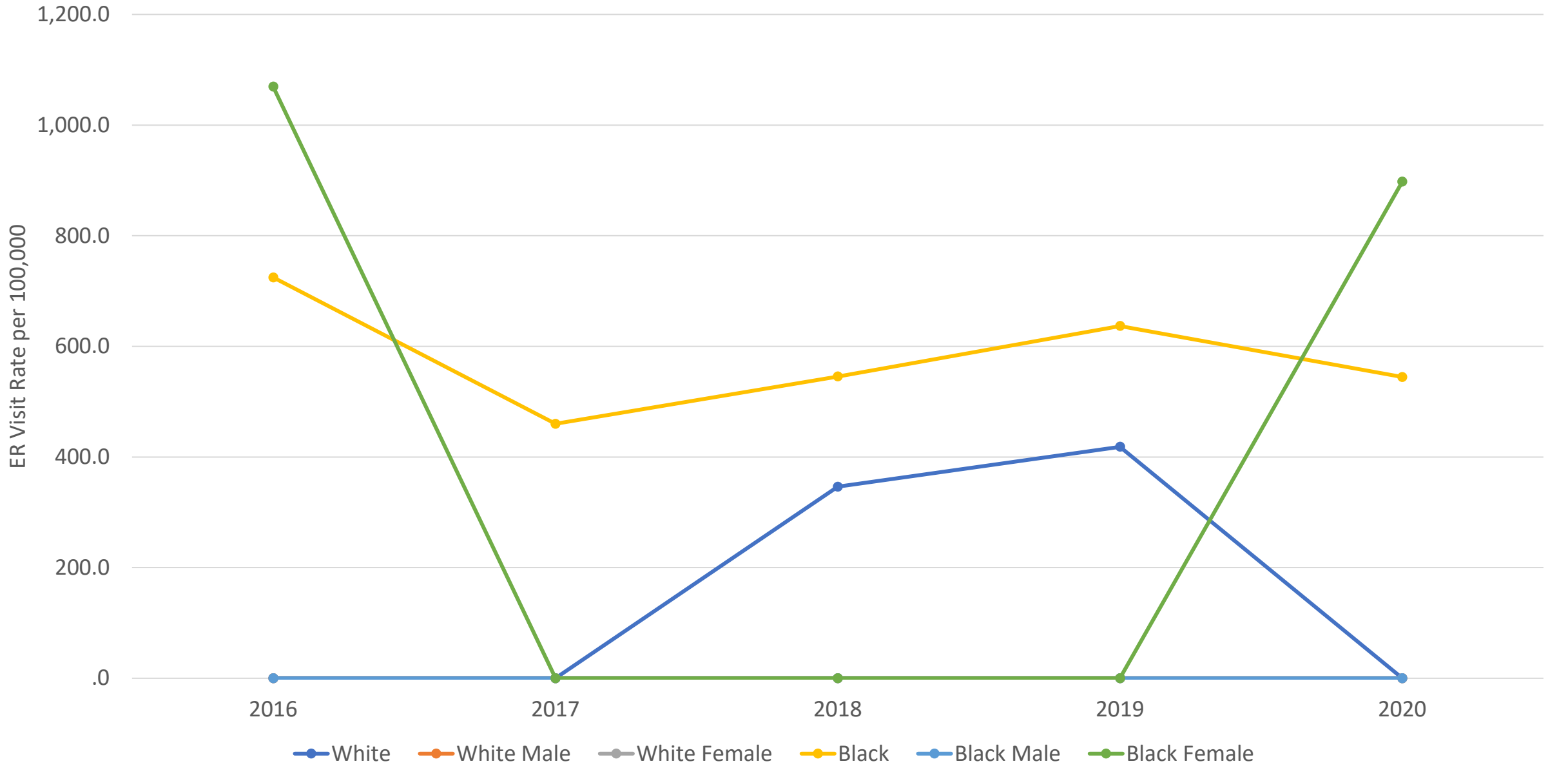
*2020 data only

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Heart Disease	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 525.9	Total 560.3	Total 697.6	Total 737.7	Total 318.4	Total 378.9
	Male 527.5	Male 544.1	Male 695.4	Male 703.6	Male 277.7	Male 317.2
	Female 522.7	Female 575.6	Female 698.3	Female 770.3	Female 367.2	Female 440.1
	White 350.0	White 406.8	White 348.2	White 421.5	White 140.2	White 223.0
	Male 371.0	Male 414.8	Male 370.0	Male 414.8	Male 170.2	Male 251.7
	Female 328.2	Female 398.9	Female 322.9	Female 428.6	Female 109.5	Female 194.4
	Black 889.2	Black 846.7	Black 1,121.7	Black 1,098.6	Black 587.1	Black 582.7
	Male 881.7	Male 800.0	Male 1,124.9	Male 1,057.5	Male 426.9	Male 402.8
	Female 890.9	Female 887.8	Female 1,117.0	Female 1,136.4	Female 791.4	Female 760.6

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia

Heart Disease Hospital ER Visit Rates, Webster County, by Race and Sex, 2016-2020



Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Diabetes	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 313.4	Total 327.9	Total 438.4	Total 456.0	Total 636.1	Total 528.9
	Male 304.7	Male 312.2	Male 379.4	Male 387.1	Male 390.1	Male 301.3
	Female 322.6	Female 342.7	Female 500.0	Female 523.9	Female 920.3	Female 754.5
	White 192.8	White 208.4	White 219.2	White 241.2	White 105.1	White 97.5
	Male 191.8	Male 204.9	Male 200.7	Male 222.8	Male *	Male *
	Female 195.2	Female 211.9	Female 244.3	Female 260.4	Female *	Female *
	Black 567.2	Black 550.7	Black 706.1	Black 701.2	Black 1,349.6	Black 1,092.5
	Male 567.4	Male 524.7	Male 615.4	Male 587.3	Male 752.2	Male 585.9
	Female 569.0	Female 573.6	Female 788.2	Female 806.1	Female 2,000.9	Female 1,593.6

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Leading Causes of ER Visits by Sex and Race, Webster County, 2016-2020

Homicide	Georgia		WCHD		Webster County	
	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate	Age-Adjusted ER Visit Rate	ER Visit Rate
	Total 241.7	Total 235.8	Total 343.1	Total 332.9	Total 138.3	Total 118.4
	Male 268.8	Male 267.8	Male 382.9	Male 386.3	Male 122.3	Male 111.0
	Female 215.9	Female 205.4	Female 305.3	Female 280.1	Female 155.3	Female 125.7
	White 139.1	White 131.7	White 195.3	White 184.6	White *	White *
	Male 149.3	Male 145.2	Male 218.8	Male 218.2	Male *	Male *
	Female 128.7	Female 118.4	Female 170.9	Female 149.4	Female *	Female *
	Black 414.8	Black 430.0	Black 499.3	Black 502.1	Black 256.8	Black 236.7
	Male 491.1	Male 510.7	Male 575.2	Male 591.1	Male 231.5	Male 219.7
	Female 351.1	Female 359.1	Female 431.0	Female 420.0	Female 280.5	Female 253.5

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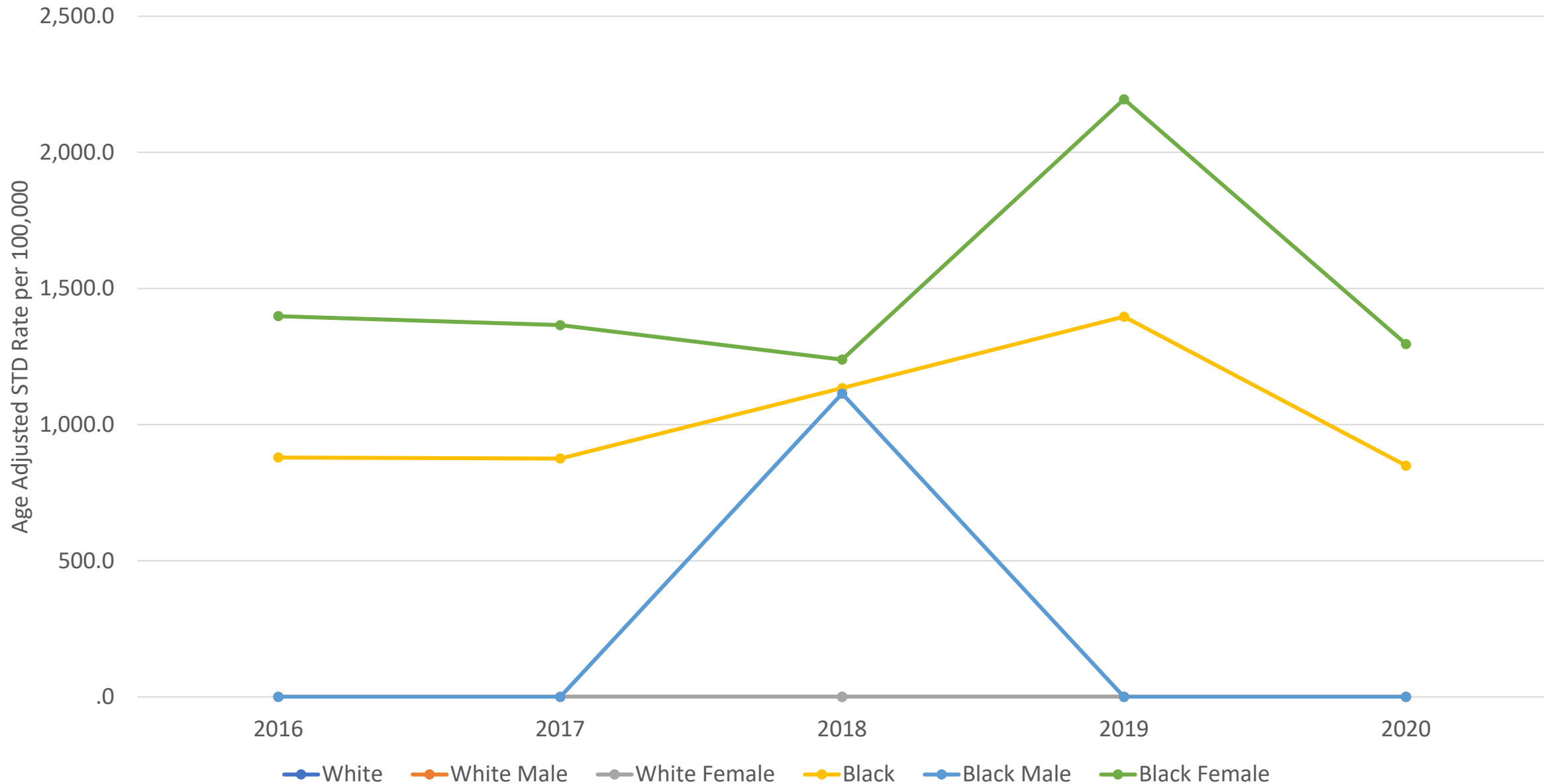
Sexually Transmitted Infections

Sexually Transmitted Infections

Age-Adjusted STD Rate per 100,000, 2016-2020			
	Georgia	WCHD	Webster
Chlamydia	615.2	749.0	720.6
Gonorrhea	208.4	269.4	127.8
Syphilis	48.3	24.2	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
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 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Chlamydia Incidence Rate, Webster County, 2016-2020



Notifiable Disease Reporting

Maternal and Child Health

Maternal Characteristics, Webster County, 2016-2020

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Pregnancy Rate	All Ages	48.8	53.1	41.4	42.6	46.5	34.7	56.0	58.6	51.1
	< 20 years old	14.3	19.8	18.6	11.4	12.2	11.6	19.2	27.3	30.1
	20-39 years old	100.5	105.8	104.3	90.7	96.8	88.8	110.4	112.2	123.9
	>39 years old	4.8	3.1	*	3.8	3.0	0.0	5.5	3.1	*
Birth Rate	All Ages	38.2	42.9	35.5	37.9	42.4	33.6	38.6	43.2	39.2
	< 20 years old	10.5	15.5	17.5	9.6	10.3	*	12.9	21.0	30.1
	20-39 years old	79.2	85.8	88.9	81.2	88.8	87.3	76.4	82.5	91.6
	>39 years old	3.4	2.4	*	3.1	2.6	0.0	3.6	2.0	*
Induced Termination	All Ages	8.9	9.0	3.7	3.3	3.5	0.0	15.3	13.5	8.1
	< 20 years old	3.3	3.7	*	1.4	1.6	0.0	5.6	5.6	*
	20-39 years old	17.9	17.6	8.9	6.7	6.9	0.0	30.1	26.2	19.7
	>39 years old	0.9	0.6	*	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.8	*

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
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Delivery Characteristics, Webster County, 2016-2020

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Premature (%)	Maternal Age	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	11.4	13.2	13.5	9.9	11.0	9.8	14.2	15.8	17.5
	< 20 years old	11.3	13.1	*	10.4	11.5	0.0	12.6	13.5	*
	20-39 years old	11.2	13.0	11.8	9.7	10.7	10.5	14.2	15.8	13.7
	>39 years old	16.6	25.3	0.0	14.9	23.1	0.0	19.8	27.6	0.0

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Low Birthweight (%)	Maternal Age	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	9.9	11.8	12.7	7.2	7.6	8.2	14.3	16.1	17.5
	< 20 years old	11.7	13.8	*	8.9	9.8	0.0	15.0	15.5	*
	20-39 years old	9.7	11.5	10.9	7.0	7.4	8.8	14.2	16.1	13.7
	>39 years old	13.0	18.8	0.0	10.3	15.3	0.0	17.4	22.4	0.0

		All Races			White			Black		
		Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Percent Very Low Birthweight (%)	Maternal Age	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
	All Ages	1.8	2.6	*	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.0	3.4	*
	< 20 years old	2.0	2.7	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.0
	20-39 years old	1.8	2.3	*	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.0	3.5	*
	>39 years old	2.5	2.6	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	4.0	*	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
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 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Infant Mortality Rates, Webster County, 2016-2020

	All Races			White			Black		
	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County	Georgia	WCHD	County
Infant Mortality	7.0	9.7	0.0	5.0	5.5	0.0	11.0	14.5	0.0
Neonatal Mortality	4.6	6.5	0.0	3.2	3.9	0.0	7.2	9.8	0.0
Post Neonatal Mortality	2.4	3.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	3.8	4.8	0.0

Note: Numbers highlighted in **Yellow** indicate rates >10% compared to Georgia
 Numbers highlighted in **Blue** indicate rates <10% compared to Georgia
 Rates that have less than 5 events have been indicated with an *

Appendix

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures

Premature Death: Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)

Data Source: National Vital Statistics System, 2018-2020

Weight in Health Outcomes: 50%

Poor or Fair Health: Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Physical Health Days: Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Outcomes: 10%

Poor Mental Health Days: Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight on Health Outcomes: 10%

Adult Obesity: Percentage of adults that report a BMI of 30 or more

Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Physical Inactivity: Percentage of adults age 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity

Data Source- CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Adult Smoking: Percentage of adults who are current smokers

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 10%

Excessive Drinking: Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking

Data Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths: Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement

Data Source: Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS), 2016-2020

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Food Environment Index: Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst)- 10 (best)

Data Source: United States Department Of Agriculture (USDA) Food Environment Atlas, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 2%

Access to Exercise Opportunities: Percentage of population with adequate access to locations of physical activity

Data Source: ArcGIS Business Analyst with data from DeLormeMap Mart and GIS public use data, 2010 & 2021

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Uninsured: Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance

Data Source: United States Census Bureau's Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 5%

Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of population to primary care physicians

Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2019

Weight in Health Factors: 3%

Mental Health Providers: Ratio of population to mental health providers

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services', National Provider Identification, 2021

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Dentists: Ratio of population to dentists

Data Source: Area Health Resource File, 2020

Weight in Health Factors: 1%

Appendix

County Health Ranking Measures (cont)

Air Pollution: Average of daily density of fine particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5)

Data Source: Center for Disease Control and Prevention's National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network, 2018

Weight in Health Factors: 2.5%

Severe Housing Problems: Percentage of households with at least 1 of the 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, or lack of kitchen or plumbing facilities

Data Source: United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy Data, 2014-2018

Weight in Health Factor: 2%

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Age-Adjusted Rates

A weighted average of the age-specific discharge rates, where the weights are the proportions of persons in the corresponding age groups of a standard population. The calculation of an Age-Adjusted Rate uses the year 2000 U.S. standard million. Benefit: Controls for differences in age structure so that observed differences in rates across areas such as counties are not due solely to differences in the proportion of people in different age groups in different areas. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Death Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of Deaths} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Deduplicated Discharges

The number of persons discharged live from non-Federal acute-care inpatient facilities (Hospitals) for illness. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons are counted only once if readmitted for the same chronic condition during a calendar year. Deduplicated Discharges also excludes people discharged dead, healthy newborn infants, and healthy mothers giving birth to newborn infants. Since the number and rate are derived only from hospitalizations, they do not include all existing cases (prevalence) or new cases (incidence) among residents of Georgia.

Deduplicated Discharge Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of Deduplicated Discharges} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$. Rates that use Census Population Estimates in the denominator are unable to be calculated when the selected population is Unknown.

Emergency Room Visits (ER Visits)

The number of emergency room visits to non-Federal acute care inpatient facilities. Only discharges of Georgia residents who were seen in a Georgia facility are included. Persons can be counted more than once if readmitted. Visits include people both living and who have died, but not those admitted as an inpatient to a hospital.

Emergency Room Visit (ER Visit) Rate

Formula = $[\text{Number of ER Visits} / \text{Population}] * 100,000$.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP)

The purposeful interruption of pregnancy with the intention other than to: 1) produce a live-born infant; or 2) to remove a dead fetus. An induced termination of pregnancy does not result in a live birth.

Induced Termination of Pregnancy (ITOP) Rate

The number of induced terminations of pregnancy that occur per 1,000 females per specified age group. All ages includes ages 10-55.

Infant Mortality Rate

Formula = [Number of infant deaths / Live births] * 1,000.

International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)

A statistical classification system, in use since 1979, that arranges diseases and Injury into groups according to established criteria. It is used to improve comparability of cause of death statistics reported by different governmental entities. Most ICD-9-CM codes are numeric and consist of three, four or five numbers and a description. The codes are revised approximately every 10 years by the World Health Organization and annual updates are published by the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), now the Center for Medicare, Medicaid Services.

International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) vs. ICD10

The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), the Federal agency responsible for use of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision (ICD-10) in the United States, has developed a clinical modification (CM) of the classification for morbidity (hospital and ER data) purposes. The ICD-10 is used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates, having replaced ICD-9 for this purpose as of January 1, 1999. ICD-10-CM is the replacement for ICD-9-CM, effective October 1, 2015 in discharge and ER data.

The ICD-10 is copyrighted by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO has authorized the development of an adaptation of ICD-10 for use in the United States (ICD-10-CM). All modifications to the ICD-10 must conform to WHO conventions for the ICD. <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm>

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Low Birthweight Births

Live births of a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5lbs. 8oz.) per 100 live births

Neonatal Period

The period from birth to 27 days of age.

Pregnancy

A pregnancy is a human conception that results in a live birth, fetal death or an induced termination of pregnancy. The total number of conceptions that result in one or more live births, fetal deaths (of all gestational ages), or induced terminations of pregnancy are used to sum the total number of pregnancies. Therefore, Ectopic and Molar pregnancies are not included, and conceptions that result in multiple births (twins, triplets, etc.) are counted as one pregnancy.

Premature Live Births

The number of live births with a gestational age less than 37 weeks, per 100 live births. Gestational age is expressed in completed weeks.

Postneonatal Period

The period after birth 28 through 364 days of age.

Race

Per the Federal Office of Management and Budget, Directive 15 (1997),

White is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East or North Africa;

Black or African-American is a person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa;

Multiracial is a person declaring 2 or more races.

In some cases, the numerator's race classification may be more precise, or up to date, than the Census population estimate counterpart used in the denominator.

Appendix

Oasis Definitions

Very Low Birthweight Births

Live births with a birthweight less than 1,500 grams (3lbs. 5oz.)

Years of Potential Life Lost 75 (YPLL 75)

YPLL 75 represents the number of years of potential life lost due to death before age 75, as a measure of premature death. The YPLL 75 Rate is the years of potential life lost before age 75 that occur per 100,000 population less than 75 years of age. Formula = [Total Years of Life Lost before age 75 / Population less than 75 years old] * 100,000.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Bone and Muscle Diseases

Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue. 13% are due to osteomyelitis, unspecified. 10% are due to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) with organ or system involvement. 9% are due to rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified.

Cancers

The uncontrolled growth of abnormal cells which have mutated from normal tissues. Cancer can kill when these cells prevent normal function of affected vital organs or spread throughout the body to damage other key systems. Cancers included are oral cancer, throat cancer, stomach cancer, colon cancer, liver cancer, pancreatic cancer, lung cancer, skin cancer, breast cancer, cervical cancer, uterine cancer, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, testicular cancer, bladder cancer, kidney cancer, brain cancer, lymph cancer (Hodgkin's Disease), and leukemia.

Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases

Diseases related to the process or organs involved in breathing. Diseases included are bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, and all other chronic lower respiratory diseases. Of all other chronic lower respiratory diseases, 86% are due to chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), unspecified.

Digestive System Diseases

Includes diseases associated with the organs necessary for the digestion of food. Diseases included are alcoholic liver disease and all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis. Of all other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, 98% are due to other and unspecified cirrhosis of the liver.

Fetal and Infant Conditions

Conditions to the fetus/child associated with the period of time near birth. Conditions included are prematurity, lack of oxygen to the fetus, respiratory distress syndrome, and birth-related infections. Of birth-related infections, 69% are due to bacterial sepsis of newborn, unspecified.

Heart Disease

Diseases related to the major parts of the circulatory system. Diseases included are high blood pressure (hypertension), rheumatic fever and heart diseases, hypertensive heart disease, obstructive heart diseases (ischemic heart diseases, includes heart attack), hardening of the arteries, and aortic aneurysm and dissection.

Appendix

Oasis Detailed Cause Definitions

Mental and Behavioral Disorders

Any of a series of mental and behavioral disorders, which may be developmental or brought on by external factors. Disorders included are those related to drug use and all other mental and behavioral disorders. Of all other mental and behavioral disorders, 86% are due to unspecified dementia and 10% are due to vascular dementia, unspecified.

Nervous System Diseases

Includes diseases of the central and peripheral nervous systems, including degenerative conditions of the nervous systems. Diseases included are Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, and all other diseases of the nervous system. Of all other diseases of the nervous system, 38% are due to senile degeneration of brain, not elsewhere classified.

Reproductive and Urinary System Diseases

Diseases relating to the organs of reproduction and urination. Diseases included are kidney diseases, kidney infections, and all other diseases of the genitourinary system. Of all other diseases of the genitourinary system, 51% are due to urinary tract infection, site not specified.

Unintentional Injury

All causes that affect the human body that originate from an external source. Causes included are motor vehicle crashes, falls, accidental shooting, drowning, fire and smoke exposure, poisoning, and all other unintentional injury. Of all other unintentional injury, 28% are due to exposure to unspecified factor and unspecified place. 16% are due to exposure to unspecified factor at home.

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